CONTENTS

Preface Foreword Introduction: Fumio Tatsuoka Photos	xi xv xix xxi
Special Keynote Paper Tatsuoka, F. Inelastic Deformation Characteristics of Geomaterial	1
Keynote Papers Lo Presti, D., Pallara, O., and Mensi, E. Characterization of Soil Deposits for Seismic Response Analysis	109
Di Benedetto, H. Small Strain Behaviour and Viscous Effects on Sands and Sand-Clay Mixtures	159
Shibuya, S. and Kawaguchi, T. Advanced Laboratory Stress-Strain and Strength Testing of Geomaterials in Geotechnical Engineering Practice	191
Behavior of Granular Materials Pallara, O., Froio, F., Rinolfi, A., and Lo Presti, D. Assessment of Strength and Deformation of Coarse Grained Soils by Means of Penetration Tests and Laboratory Tests on Undisturbed Samples	201
Umetsu, K. Strength Properties of Sand by Tilting Test, Box Shear Test and Plane Strain Compression Test	215
Matsushima, T., Katagiri, J., Uesugi, K., Nakano, T., and Tsuchiyama, A. Micro X-ray CT at SPring-8 for Granular Mechanics	225
Saomoto, H., Matsushima, T., and Yamada, Y. Visualization of Particle-Fluid System by Laser-Aided Tomography	235
Verdugo, R. and de la Hoz, K. Strength and Stiffness of Coarse Granular Soils	243
Muir Wood, D., Sadek, T., Dihoru, L., and Lings, M.L. Deviatoric Stress Response Envelopes from Multiaxial Tests on Sand	253
Yasin, S.J.M. and Tatsuoka, F. Stress-Strain Behaviour of a Micacious Sand in Plane Strain Condition	263
Behavior of Clays Nishie, S., Wang, L., and Seko, I. Undrained Shear Behavior of High Plastic Normally Ko-consolidated Marine Clays	273

vi	Contents
•	

vi	Contents
Nash, D.F.T., Lings, M.L., Benahmed, N., and Sukolrat, J., and Muir Wood, D. The Effects of Controlled Destructuring on the Small Strain Shear Stiffness Go of Bothkennar Clay	287
Fortuna, S., Callisto, L., and Rampello, S. Small Strain Stiffness of A Soft Clay along Stress Paths Typical of Excavations	299
Parlato, A., d'Onofrio, A., Penna, A., and Santucci de Magistris, F. Mechanical Behavior of Florence Clay at the High-Speed Train Station	311
Lanzo, G. and Pagliaroli, A. Stiffness of Natural and Reconstituted Augusta Clay at Small to Medium Strains	323
Silvestri, F., Vitone, C., d'Onofrio, A., Cotecchia, F., Puglia, R., and Santucci de Magistris, F. The Influence of Meso-Structure on the Mechanical Behavior of a Marly Clay	
from Low to High Strains	333
Teachavorasinskun, S. Inherent vs. Stress Induced Anisotropy of Elastic Shear Modulus of Bangkok Clay	351
Soil Viscous Properties Sorensen, K.K., Baudet, B.A., and Tatsuoka, F. Coupling of Ageing and Viscous Effects in An Artifically Structured Clay	357
Duttine, A., Di Benedetto, H., and Pham Van Bang, D. Viscous Properties of Sands and Mixtures of Sand/Clay from Hollow Cylinder Tes	ts 367
Enomoto, T., Tatsuoka, F., Shishime, M., Kawabe, S., and Di Benedetto, H. Visocus Property of Granular Material in Drained Triaxial Compression	383
Deng, J-L. and Tatsuoka, F. Viscous Property of Kaolin Clay With and Without Ageing Effects by Cement- Mixing in Drained Triaxial Compression	399
Modified Soils and Soil Mixtures	
Kuwano, J. and Tay, W.B. Effects of Curing Time and Stress on the Strength and Deformation Characteristics of Cement-Mixed Sand	413
Lovati, L., Tatsuoka, F., and Tomita, Y. Effects of Some Factors on The Strength and Stiffness of Crushed Concrete Aggregate	419
Michalowski, R. and Zhu, M. Freezing and Ice Growth in Frost-Susceptible Soils	429
Ansary, M.A., Noor, M.A., and Islam, M. Effect of Fly Ash Stabilization on Geotechnical Properties of Chittagong Coastal Soil	443

Contents	vii
Lohani, T.N., Tatsuoka, F., Tateyama, M. and Shibuya, S. Strengthening of Weakly-Cemented Gravelly Soil with Curing Period	455
Ampadu, S. The Loss of Strength of An Unsaturated Local Soil on Soaking	463
Uchimura, T., Kuramochi, Y., and Bach, T.T. Material Properties of Itermediate Materials Between Concrete and Gravelly Soil	473
Kongsukprasert, L., Sano, Y., and Tatsuoka, F. Compaction-Induced Anisotropy in the Strength and Deformation Characteristics of Cement-Mixed Gravelly Soils	479
Wang, J.P., Ling, H.I., and Mohri, Y. Stress-Strain Behavior of a Compacted Sand-Clay Mixture	491
Tsukamoto, Y., Ishihara, K., Umeda, K., Enomoto, T., Sato, J., Hirakawa, D., and Tatsuoka, F.	
Small Strain Properties and Cyclic Resistance of Clean Sand Improved by Silicate-Based Permeation Grouting	503
Cyclic/Dynamic Soil Behavior Modoni, G., Anh Dan, L.Q.A., Koseki, J., and Maqbool, S. Effects of Cyclic Loading of Gravel	513
Ferreira, C., Viana da Fonseca, A., and Santos, J.A. Comparison of Simultaneous Bender Elements and Resonant Column Tests on Porto Residual Soil	523
Arroyo, M., Ferreira, C., and Sukolrat, J. Dynamic Measurements and Porosity in Saturated Triaxial Specimens	537
Koseki, J., Karimi, J., Tsutsumi, Y., Maqbool, S. and Sato, T. Cyclic Plane Strain Compression Tests on Dense Granular Materials	547
Kiyota, T., De Silva, L. I. N., Sato, T., and Koseki, J. Small Strain Deformation Characteristics of Granular Materials in Torsional Shear and Triaxial Tests with Local Deformation Measurements	557
Zambelli, C., di Prisco, C., d'Onofrio, A., Visone, C., and Santucci de Magistris, F. Dependency of the Mechanical Behavior of Granular Soils on Loading Frequency: Experimental Results and Constitutive Modelling	567
Cavallaro, A., Grasso, S., and Maugeri, M. Dynamic Clay Soil Behaviour by Different In Situ and Laboratory Tests	583
Maqbool, S., Koseki, J., and Sato, T. Dynamically and Statically Measured Small Strain Stiffness of Dense Toyoura Sand	595

viii	Contents
Chiara, N. and Stokoe II, K.H. Sample Disturbance in Resonant Column Test Measurement of Small-Strain Shear Wave Velocity	605
El-Mamlouk, H.H., Hussein, A.K., and Hassan, A.M. Cyclic Behavior of Nonplastic Silty Sand under Direct Simple Shear Loading	615
Hong Nam, N. and Koseki, J. Modelling of Stress-Strain Relationship of Toyoura Sand in Large Cyclic Torsional Loading	625
Soil Liquefaction Sawada, S. Effect of Loading Condition on Liquefaction Strength of Saturated Sand	637
Kong, X., Xu, B., and Zou, D. Experimental Study on the Behaviors of Sand-Gravel Composites Liquefaction	645
Arangelovski, G. and Towhata, I. Accumulated Deformation of Sand in One-Way Cyclic Loading Under Undrained Conditions	653
Yasuda, S., Inagaki, M., Nagao, K., Yamada, S., and Ishikawa, K. Analysis for The Deformation of The Damaged Embankments During The 2004 Niigata-Chuetsu Earthquake By Using Stress-Strain Curves of Liquefied Sands or Softened Clays	663
Zou, D., Kong, X., and Xu, B. Numerical Simulation of Seismic Behavior of Pipeline in Liquefiable Soil	673
Kobayashi, Y. Deformation Analysis of Liquefied Ground by Particle Method	683
Constitutive Models and Numerical Analysis Gutierrez, M.S. Effects of Constitutive Parameters on Shear Band Formation in Granular Soils	691
Belokas, G., Amorosi, A., and Kavvadas, M. The Behaviour of a Normally Loaded Clayey Soil and Its Simulation	707
Siddiquee, M.S.A. A Fast Implicit Integration Scheme to Solve Highly Nonlinear System	719
Ezaoui, A., Di Benedetto, H. and Pham Van Bang, D. Anisotropic Behaviour of Sand in the Small Strain Domain. Experimental Measurements and Modelling	727

Contents	ix
Cola, S. and Tonni, L. Adapting a Generalized Plasticity Model to Reproduce the Stress-Strain Response of Silty Soils Forming the Venice Lagoon Basin	743
Abate, G., Caruso, C., Massimino, M.R., and Maugeri, M. Validation of a New Soil Constitutive Model for Cyclic Loading by FEM Analysis	759
Tanaka, T. Viscoplasticity of Geomaterials and Finite Element Analysis	769
Reyes, D.K., Grandas, C., and Lizcano, A. Numerical Modeling of the Wave Propagation in Bogota Soft Soils	779
Islam, M.K. and Ibrahim, M. A Constitutive Model for Soft Rocks	791
Soil Reinforcement and Earth Retaining Structures	
Ise, T. Embedded Temporary Prop for Ballast Bed Renewal in Railways	801
Ibraim, E. and Fourmont, S. Behaviour of Sand Reinforced with Fibres	807
Kim, Y-S. and Won, M-S. Deformation Behaviors of Geosynthetic Reinforced Soil Walls on Shallow Weak Ground	819
Roh, H.S. and Lee, H.J. Effects of Cushions on the Induced Earth Pressure by Roller Compaction	831
Matsushima, K., Mohri, Y., Aqil, U., Yamazaki, S., and Tatsuoka, F. Mechanical Behavior of Reinforced Specimen Using Constant Pressure Large Direct Shear Test	837
Kongkitkul, W. and Tatsuoka, F. Inelastic Deformation of Sand Reinforced with Different Reinforcing Materials	849
Hirakawa, D., Nojiri, M., Aizawa, H., Tatsuoka, F., Sumiyoshi, T., and Uchimura, T. Residual Earth Pressure on A Retaining Wall with Sand Backfill Subjected to Forced Cyclic Lateral Displacements	865
Piles and Buried Structures Uemoto, K., Yoshida, T., and Lee, J. Experimental Estimation of Adfreeze Shear Reinforcement at Joint between Frozen Soil and Underground Structures	875
Zhusupbekov, A.Zh., Zhusupbekov, A.A., Zhakulin, A.S., Tanaka, T., and Okajima, K. Stressed and Deformed Condition of The Grounds Around Driven Piles	885

X	Contents
Brant, L. and Ling, H.I. Centrifuge Modeling of Piles Subjected to Lateral Loads	895
Dhar, A.S. and Kabir, M.A. A Simplified Soil-Structure Interaction Based Method for Calculating Deflection of Buried Pipe	909
Ahmet, P. and Adalier, K. Alternative Remedial Techniques for Sheet-Piled Earth Embankments	921
Slopes and Other Geotechnical Issues Horii, N., Toyosawa, Y., Tamate, S., and Itoh, K. Research Activities of Geotechnical Research Group of NIIS from the Past to Present	931
Pradel, D.E. Engineering Implication of Ground Motions on Welded Steel Moment Resisting Frame Buildings	939
Puzrin, A.M. and Sterba, I. Inverse Stability Analysis of the St. Moritz Landslide	949
Wu, M-H., Ling, H.I., Pamuk, A., and Leshchinsky, D. Two-Dimensional Slope Failure in Centrifugal Field	957
Wang, J-J. and Ling, H.I. Geotechnical and Structural Failures Due to Mindulle Typhoon Induced Rainfall in Taiwan	969
Author Index	979