Partida Comunista Mexicana.
4 linear ft. (5,819 items in 8 boxes).

Historical note: These papers are photocopies printed out from a microfilm of items selected from the files of the Mexican Communist Party Headquarters in Mexico City which was raided by the Mexican government in the Spring of 1959. This microfilm was prepared for the use of Daniel James who was to have prepared a study of the Party for the Twentieth Century Fund.

Summary: Correspondence, manuscripts, documents, lists, and subject files of the Mexican Communist Party (Partida Comunista Mexicana) from the 1950s. Included are organizational records of the national party as well as many local groups, and folders on a great range of topics including workers in the petroleum industry, teachers, relations with other national communist parties, finances, front groups, factionalism within the party, party conferences, party history, and biographical data.

Organization: Arranged. Photocopies printed from a microfilm. Originals are presumed to be in the custody of the Mexican government.

Finding aids: Register, 98p.; Box list, 1p.


Restrictions on use: Collection is shelved offsite and requires 48 hours for access. Available for faculty, students, and researchers engaged in scholarly or publication projects. Permission to publish materials must be obtained in writing from the Librarian for Rare Books and Manuscripts.


ID: NYCR89-A600
BOX LIST.

Mexican Communist Party

Shelved off-site

Box 1.
Description of Materials
Folders 1-4, frames 1-576

Box 2.
Folders 5-16, frames 577-1166

Box 3.
Folders 17-32, frames 1167-1880

Box 4.
Folders 33-40, frames 1881-2516

Box 5.
Folders 41-52, frames 2517-3302

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Folders 53-69, frames 3303-4153

Box 7.
Folders 63-70, frames 4154-4975

Box 8.
Folders 71-81, frames 4976-5819
AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PAPERS OF THE MEXICAN COMMUNIST PARTY
(Prepared by Daniel James in 1962)

The most complete record of the operations of an important Communist Party ever to come into the possession of the West is now in the hands of the Mexican Government, as the result of a raid upon the headquarters of the Mexican Communist Party in the Spring of 1959 which yielded some nine tons of party files, equipment and furnishings. A selection of the most pertinent documents found in the files, totalling 5,813, has been made available exclusively to the present writer for the purpose of making an exhaustive study from the "inside," so to speak, of the Mexican Communist Party. (He has also been promised access, should he require it, to the remainder of the seized material.) The writer hereby proposes that he undertake such a study, based largely upon the available documents, under the auspices of the Twentieth Century Fund.

The authenticity of the documents has been established beyond any doubt, both by the Mexican authorities themselves and non-Mexican experts. They would be available for reproduction in the study — which will be the first time they will have seen the light of day.

The nearly 6,000 seized documents constitute a detailed record of virtually every phase of activity of the Mexican Communist Party (hereinafter referred to by its Spanish initials, PCM), on both the legal and illegal levels, since its inception in 1919; they tend to be more of a record, however, of the past two decades or so than of the party's earlier history. As such, they reveal, in the words of the Communists themselves, more about the way they operate than anything hitherto published about Communism excepting the known writings of its founders and heirs.
The following is a brief sampling of the subject matter dealt with in the seized documents, which will give some idea of the wealth of material they contain:

Membership. National and local membership lists (including one which names the former Mexican President, General Lazaro Cardenas, as a PCM cardholder).

Sympathizers. Detailed lists of who they are, their financial contributions.

Illegal Activities. "Mail drops" used by the PCM for both domestic and foreign mail. Reports of cell meetings, names of cells, who belongs to them and where they are. Extensive notes discussing the PCM's illegal work.

Organization. Details concerning the organization of the PCM nationally and locally, documents explaining how it operates.

Planning. Extensive "work plans" drawn up for the national party on a yearly and monthly basis, for its state units, and for special activities such as labor conferences.

Labor. Detailed information on the operations of party factions inside the Mexican trade unions, especially such key ones as the Railway Workers, Oil Workers, Electrical Workers and Teachers. The same concerning operations among the peasantry.

Rail Strike. Series of accounts of the party's role in calling the paralyzing rail strike of February-March 1959 which, indirectly, led to the raid on PCM Headquarters which yielded the documents discussed here. (The raid had been conducted to obtain evidence of the PCM's masterminding of the strike, after which the party's leaders were imprisoned and two members of the Soviet Embassy deported.)

Soviet Union. Correspondence with the Soviet Communist Party, reports on trips to Russia by PCM leaders, accounts of funds received from Moscow by the PCM, internal discussions of the XX CPSU Congress (February 1958), and other data showing how closely the Kremlin controls the Mexican party.

International Communist Ties. Correspondence with satellite Communist
Parties, contacts with the Red-controlled World Federation of Trade Unions and other international Communist groups, relations with such notorious international agents as Vittorio Vidali (alias Carlos Contreras, etc.) of Trieste.

Latin America. Report of a conference of northern Latin American Communist Parties, correspondence with those parties, ties with the Red-controlled Latin American Confederation of Labor, contact with Cuban Communists before Castro.

U. S. Communists. Correspondence with the U. S. Communist Party, report of an American Communist to the PCM's XIII Congress (1958), discussions of "Browderism" inside the PCM.

Finances. Minutely detailed accounts of receipts and expenditures of the PCM on the national and local levels, on a day-to-day basis as well as monthly and annually. Evidence of receipt of funds from the Soviets.

Propaganda. Reports on the PCM's propaganda activities, the operations of its daily organ, "La Voz de Mexico," of its publishing house, Fondo de Cultura Popular, etc.

Fronts. Accounts of the PCM's various fronts among the youth, women, etc.

Schools. Details of the party's penetration into the University of Mexico and other schools of higher learning, and the various teachers unions. Information concerning the PCM's own schools.

Internal Security. Description of the PCM's intelligence and security apparatus, reports of its Control Commission concerning possible police agents in its midst, activities of the far-right Sinarquista movement, and activities inside the office of the Mexican President (as described by an informer).

Dissension. Internal debates on the party line and the "deviations" of certain leaders, including ex-Secretary General Dionisio Encina, correspondence concerning factionalism between the famous painter and current Secretary General, David Alfaro Siqueiros, and other party leaders.
Relations with other Mexican parties. Material concerning relations, in particular, with Vicente Lombardo Toledano's Popular Socialist Party, and with a third Communist grouping, the Party of Workers and Peasants.

Electoral activities. The PCM's tactics and strategy in the 1958 Presidential election, its joint activities with Lombardo's PPS, its draft program.

History. Material on the history of the PCM since its inception in 1919.

Theory. Notes concerning the application of Marxist-Leninist doctrine to Mexico.
TENTATIVE REPORT ON STUDY OF SEIZED MEXICAN COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS

(Prepared by Daniel James)

The following is a highly tentative report on our study of the seized files of the Mexican Communist Party, based upon an incomplete examination of less than half of some nearly 6,000 documents available. It should be understood that we can give, at the moment, only a sketchy idea of what they contain; but it may be added that, on the whole, they have proved quite revealing.

This tentative report is, of necessity, cast in the somewhat schematic form we use below.

PCM MEMBERSHIP

It appears from the documents we have studied, so far, that the PCM has only 3-4,000 members today -- or had, as of 1959. That represents a decided drop from an estimated 30,000 it had in the early 1940s.

The bulk of the membership is concentrated in the Federal District (Mexico City) and three or four more or less industrialized states (notably Nuevo León, whose capital is the Mexican "Pittsburgh," Monterrey, and Coahuila).

According to a report made in 1957 by the PCM leader, José Encarnación Pérez, the Federal District had only 375 members organized into 39 cells. Only 28-30 of those cells were active, he further reported. He also disclosed that an unknown number of party members were not attached to cells, but it appears there were only about 28 of them. That would put the total Mexico City membership, in 1957, at slightly more than 400. (Note: the capital then had a total population of more than 4 million.)

SYMPATHIZERS

Though its membership was (and presumably still is) quite low, the PCM counted in 1957 (and presumably still counts) upon a formidable number of sympathizers in high places. The following are only a few of the most prominent of a long list of sympathizers contained in the documents, whose names are mentioned several times as contributors to the Party, supporters of its organ, "La Voz," etc.:

Lázaro Cárdenas (see below), former President of Mexico, and his only son, Cuauhtémoc.

Alfredo del Mazo, Secretary of Hydraulic Resources in the present cabinet of President Adolfo López Mateos.

Julian Rodríguez Adame, Secretary of Agriculture in the present cabinet.

Pascual Gutiérrez Roldán, Director General of Petróleos Mexicanos (PEMEX), a member of the cabinet.

Victor Manuel Villasenor, Director General of Dina, S. A., government-owned industrial complex making autos, freight cars and textile machinery.
Ricardo Zevada, President of the Bank of Foreign Trade (government).

José Iturriaga, Undersecretary of Nacional Financiera, chief government finance agency and Presidential advisor.

Leopoldo Zea, Director of Cultural Relations, Foreign Ministry.

José Alvarado, Rector of University of Nuevo León.

Gabriel Figueroa, famous movie photographer, cousin and confidant of President.

Jesús Silva Herzog, leading intellectual, editor of the distinguished (pro-Communist) magazine, Cuadernos, holder of numerous important official posts in past years, 1962 winner of the Premio Nacional de Ciencias Sociales (just received at the hands of the President).

It should be stressed that all these names are mentioned more than once in the documents as Party supporters.

CARDENAS

Cárdenas merits special attention because he is mentioned in the documents more than the others, and because of his influential position as a former President.

The documents we have examined so far do not make clear Cárdenas' exact relationship to the PCM. One, for example, indicates that he has a Party carnét; others, however, suggest that he is only a very close sympathizer.

What is clear is that Cárdenas was frequently discussed by Party leaders, whose attitude toward him was usually very cordial. Thus in a report to the Michoacán State Plenum, Cárdenas was praised highly for having been named to receive the Stalin Prize on Feb. 26, 1956 by a Soviet representative scheduled to arrive in Mexico City to make the presentation. At a PCM Plenum, May 20, 1957, Cárdenas was hailed as a leader who wants to win over the Mexican masses in the fight against (U. S.) imperialism. It was noted further, by PCM Secretary General Dionisio Encina, that Cárdenas' re-entry into the political arena (he had kept silent for about fifteen years) was changing the relationship of forces in Mexico in the Communist direction. Added Encina:

"We must not cease to have confidence in Cárdenas."

PCM FINANCES

Generally, PCM finances during the years covered by the documents we have seen were in tangled shape, and at times charges of "embezzlement" were made against Party leaders.

The last fiscal year for which we have apparently complete figures, 1956-57, shows that the Party's annual income was only 165,419.18 pesos (about $13,235). Its two major sources of income were listed as, collections and fund-raising. Dues accounted for only the barest fraction of total income, 2,848.75

* Documents not yet examined may turn up more recent data.
The same report added that about 93% of the Party’s income came from the Federal District and Coahuila, with the latter state alone accounting for 71.8% of it.

We have found some evidence that the PCM has received funds from Moscow at various times. In one case, it was bluntly stated that the Kremlin had sent the PCM 50,000 rubles to help finance the 1927 railroad strike. It appears that in recent years Moscow has been more discreet, siphoning funds into the Mexican party indirectly through such organisms as the PCM’s publishing house, Fondo de Cultura Popular.

RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW

The documents indicate that the PCM has been tied to Moscow’s apron strings since its inception in 1919. At a meeting in October 1943 called to discuss one of the Party’s most serious internal crises (one that followed the expulsion, at Stalin’s behest, of the entire PCM leadership under Laborde and Campa), one leader, Enrique Ramírez y Ramírez, objecting to the fact that Moscow had sent Blas Roca to reorganize the Party, declared:

"We are too accustomed to accept everything made in Moscow."

Other voices were then heard declaiming against "foreign interference" (read: Moscow’s interference) in Party affairs.

Between 1941 and 1943, it appears from the documents, a swarm of Communist International agents were sent in to reorganize and pacify the Mexican party, including Earl Browder, the Trieste Communist leader and alleged assassin, Carlos Contreas (alias Sormenti, etc.), as well as Roca. It was those agents who, according to a party leader, Sotero V., "discovered the Laborde-Campa conspiracy."

Blas Roca, the Cuban Communist leader, seems to have been the guiding hand behind Moscow’s efforts to re-orient the Mexican party. Among other things, he was charged with adjusting the PCM to the fresh dissolution of the Communist International, and to the radical change in Russia’s attitude toward the war after the Hitler invasion. Roca is quoted as saying that the Mexican comrades did not realize that that invasion menaced Mexico.

Following the XX Congress of the CPSU in February 1956, the PCM leadership launched a strenuous campaign to drill the conclusions of the Congress into the minds of its members, and for months kept special delegations actively propounding the new Khrushchev line throughout Mexico. On Oct. 5, 1956, for example, the PCM sent a Comrade Vacias into San Luis Potosí to draft a work plan for the state organization "with respect to the situation of the Party, its necessities, and the agreements of the XX Congress."

RELATIONS WITH OTHER MEXICAN PARTIES

Various documents deal with the PCM’s relations with other Mexican parties over the years, principally with the Popular Party (now the Popular Socialist Party) of Vicente Lombardo Toledano.
Lombardo, like Cárdenas, it appears from the documents, enjoys an especially favorable position with the PCM but does not appear to be a member.

Thus in 1956, to give one example, Lombardo and the PP negotiated an electoral pact with the PCM, under which the former agreed to let the latter run candidates on the PP line wherever the PP did not have its own. On various occasions, too, the PCM has been invited to cooperate with the PP's trade-union arm, the UGOCM (General Union of Mexican Workers and Farmers).

The PCM has also managed on occasion to run its candidates on the line of the PRI -- Party of Revolutionary Institutions -- the party that rules Mexico. There is no evidence, thus far, however, that that was done with the PRI's knowledge and assent.

Various attempts have been made to reunite the PCM with the Laborde-Campa elements who were expelled in 1940, and were subsequently organized into the POCM (Mexican Workers and Peasants Party), but to no avail so far.

IRON CURTAIN CONTACTS

It is clear from the documents that the PCM maintains close relations with the Iron Curtain countries and parties, chiefly with Moscow, of course. It does so through various means, including special trips by Party leaders and delegations sent to "international" congresses.

In one case, the documents show that the PCM requested the aid of the CPSU to enable two members to study in the U. S. S. R. Both members were professors at the National Autonomous University of Mexico.

In another case, a delegate to the Congress of the World Federation of Democratic Youth held in Sofia, and of the Sixth World Festival of Youth and Students For Peace held in Moscow, made a detailed report to the PCM.

In still another, one Lazcano, the head of the publishing house, Fondo de Cultura Popular, held a series of revealing meetings with Kremlin leaders that resulted in a wholesale purge of references to Stalin in literature sold by the Fondo. Lazcano, reporting back to the PCM, announced that he was destroying certain numbers of Tiempos Nuevos (New Times, Moscow), a book called The Ninth Wave, and other literature tending to promote the cult of personality, on orders from Moscow.

FONDO DE CULTURA POPULAR

This seems a good point to say an extra word about the Fondo, as described in several discussions encountered in the documents.

Since Mexico re-established relations with Moscow in 1933, a representative of the Russian agency, Libro Internacional, has always been stationed in Mexico to supervise the Fondo's activities and, in general, the flow of Soviet propaganda in Mexico.

Toward the latter end, the representative has maintained contact with the rival POCM and apparently non-political (i. e., commercial) publishing houses such as Editorial Grijalva. The Fondo itself distributes Soviet literature for Mexican bookshops which do not wish to be identified with Moscow.
It also makes deals with bookshops -- such as one reported with a shop on the Avenida Hidalgo, Mexico City -- under which they agree not to sell anti-Communist books.

The documents show that, at one point, the Fondo had on hand 29,000 Soviet books and pamphlets (all in Spanish).

They also show that Lacanu conducted a correspondence with Moscow concerning which books from the Stalin era should be destroyed. On April 25, 1957, for example, he actually asked Moscow for a list of the books which should be destroyed.

One document reports that books were destroyed "because of the Beria case."

The Libro Internacional representative, one Schevshenko, made charges that Fondo officials were behind in payments to him despite the fact that Libro Internacional had given the Fondo a "subsidy" of more than one million pesos (over $80,000), plus a consignment of books worth another million pesos. (It is quite clear that this has been one of the ways in which Moscow finances the Mexican party, for other documents disclose that the party "borrowed" money from the Fondo which it never paid back.)

Schevshenko also charged that the Fondo was mismanaged and disorganized.

**TYPICAL STATE ORGANIZATION WORK PLAN AND BUDGET**

The documents are rich in data showing how the PCM is organized internally, the nature of its cell structure, etc. The following Work Plan and Budget of the Nuevo León state organization gives some idea of that. The Plan, covering the year 1956, was presented in three sections, of which we give a highly condensed version below:

**I Strengthening of the Party Organically**

1. Reorganize cells.
2. Examine each comrade's activity.
3. Form twenty-five new cells.
4. Recruit 1,000 new members.
5. Concentrate on basic industries (steel, electricity, etc.).

**II Political Line**

1. Class struggle plan.
2. Peace activities.
3. Anti-imperialist national front.

4. Working class -- mainly, form Centros de Lucha y Unidad (Centers of Struggle and Unity) in the railway, miners, electrical workers, etc. trade unions.
5. Peasants -- stress credit and water.
6. Women -- enlarge the Feminine Assembly, etc.
7. Youth -- Congress of Communist Youth in Nuevo León; get 250 new members, etc.

III Propaganda
1. Increase "La Voz" sale to 400, then 600.
2. Reprint Political Committee's call on former PCM members to rejoin party.
3. Sell Tempos Nuevos, PCM literature, etc.
4. Hold at least 15 meetings on PCM life, and 20 barrio -- neighborhood -- meetings.
5. Distribute 100,000 leaflets.
6. Publish a bi-monthly bulletin.
7. Organize 20 paint brigades (presumably to paint walls with Party slogans).
8. Study circles on CPSL XX Congress, PCM night school and theory courses.

The provisions in the Work Plan included a budget and ideas for raising money such as the following: 4 public collections, 10 raffles, 4 "festivales de celulas" -- cell parties -- 4 movie nights in Monterrey and elsewhere in Nuevo León, sale or raffle of Soviet objects. It set a goal of increasing by 20 the number of regular monthly contributors.

The Nuevo León report said that the state organization maintained seven paid employes, who received 2,600 pesos ($208) a month in salaries. It revealed that the total state budget was only 3,650 pesos ($452), but income was only 4,660 ($372.80). Almost half of the income, 2,000 pesos ($150) came from individual contributions.

RAILROAD STRIKE

It was the PCM's complicity in the crippling railroad strikes of 1958 and 1959 that led to the raid on its offices which resulted in seizure of the documents, the jailing of the Communist head of the rail union, Demetrio Vallejo, and his lieutenants, and the subsequent jailing also of the PCM Secretary General, Dionisio Encina, and other Communist chiefs. The documents concerning the PCM's role in the rail strikes prove conclusively that they were engineered by it, presumably for the purpose of paralyzing the economy and bringing down the government or forcing it to move sharply left.

The documents reveal that a Party cell of 23, all railroad men, apparently framed the Party's strategy and guided its actions with regard to the strikes.
The PCM framed a 15-point Plan of Action, and in preparation for the strikes ordered its members to concentrate on rail activity in seven vital centers including the three largest cities, Mexico City, Guadalajara and Monterrey.

A few dry runs were held. For example, the Party conducted a one-hour rail stoppage in Coahuila on July 22, 1938, which, the state secretary general reported, showed that the workers were united behind the Party. On August 3, a report was made to the PCM leadership that Sections 9 and 27 of the Railway Workers Union had organized a complete stoppage and were backed by 47 other unions.

The Party boasted often, in the documents, of the leading role it had played in the rail strikes. Thus the Central Committee itself, in a letter to all state organizations setting forth the Party's rail demands, admitted: "Our Party has played a very important role in this struggle...." In another case, Party militants operating among the rail workers reported that "the directing body of Section 19 of the railway union responds to our orientations and directions."

One document reports that at Red-organized railroad union meetings, such as one in Coahuila, the cry was heard, "Death to Yankee Imperialism!" (The line taken by the Party, as brought out by the documents, was that the Mexican railway system had been made dependent upon the United States by former President Alemán, who had obtained large credits for rehabilitating the system (which had been virtually destroyed during years of revolutionary fighting). Hence it advocated that Mexico cancel all her foreign rail debts -- an act which undoubtedly would have produced a serious crisis in U.S.-Mexican relations. Thus the Party's objectives in the rail strikes had profound foreign-policy, as well as domestic political implications.)

**PCM INVOLVEMENT IN OTHER STRIKES**

The documents show that the Party was up to its neck in other important strikes during 1938, particularly that of the teachers in Mexico City called by Section IX of the Teachers' Union, led by the extreme leftist leader Othon Salazar. The strike resulted in outbreaks of violence in the city, and contributed to a rash of strikes in 1938 -- joined in by the University students -- which shook both the Mexican Government and Mexican economy profoundly. The strikes represented the strongest bid made by the PCM in many years to obtain or extend control over a number of key unions, to build the Party's membership, to "radicalize the masses," and to compel the Government to move closer to its general political position.

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[Signature]

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REEL I

FOLDERS (1) - (7)

Pages 0002 - 0840
pp. 1-55: "General Issuance of Carnets, 1955-56". This lists a total of 1518 carnets issued, running from carnet No. 16826 to 18405. List gives carnet number, name of member to whom issued, and state entity to which he belongs. This is not a complete list of Party members, but appears to be a list only of members to whom carnets had not been previously issued.

pp. 101-118: "General Exchange of Cards, 1955-56. This lists 492 Party members who had exchanged their party cards, and gives the number of the (new) carnet. Many of the high Party leaders are in this list, as well as members of long standing. This is not a complete list of Party members. It appears that carnet Nos. 1 through 16827 were reserved for carnets to be exchanged. It is possible that the carnet number may be the old carnet number, and that this number was used again in issuing new carnets. Note that Di-micho ENCINA has carnet No. 1. Elsewhere PCM CC meeting notes indicate that the Party had 17,000 members in 1940, at the time ENCINA became Secretary General, but had dropped to 5,000 members by 1945.

0075-0106 Rough notes showing members to whom carnets were issued, running from CarneNo. 17465 to No. 18405. This information, with the exception of the cell names, is entered in the preceding PCM Ledger. Cell names listed.

0107-0112 Examples of the PCM Membership applications which were used as basis for issuing carnets, as listed in Ledger. (See p. 53 of ledger)

FOLDER 2 (0115-0285) Lists of Members, Sympathizers, Addressed

0113-0138 Students - PCM School - 1958. Entrance credentials to PCM School in Federal District, made out with name of student, age, marital state, residence, place of origin, occupation, and other data. 24 credentials included.

0139-0140 List of members of CC, PCM as of March (?) 1948.

0141-0146 List of Communist teachers.

0147-0149 Members in El Instituto Mexicano del Seguro Social
0150  "SPECIAL ADDRESSES" to which correspondence is directed. Note names:

FOSAS, Modesto
JESUS LOPEZ, J.
DOMINGUEZ, Juan
QUINONEZ, Huberto
NORROY, Graciela
MENDez A., Daniel
CARO, Carmen

0151-0155 Addresses to which foreign correspondence of the JC is sent. (Incoming material is split up, - telegrams and cables to one addressee, letters from Western Europe to another, from Eastern Europe to another, etc.)

0156-0157 List of subscribers to LIBERACION.

0158-0159 Lists entitled "Seguros" and "PC". Under heading of PC appears name of

CARDENAS, Lazaro

0160-0162 Address Lists. National University students
Organizations in Federal District
Individuals (Communists and sympathizers) and organizations in D.F.
Agrarian communities in Jalisco

0183-0189 Sympathizers. List of sympathizers who contribute aid to the PCM monthly.

0190-0195 List of subscribers to the Bol. de Info. de la Emb. de la URSS.

0196-0197 List of persons. Significance unknown.

0198-0199 List of Organizations and Personalities. Names written in by hand after the typed name probably represents the PCM member in contact with the organization or personality.

0200-0283 PCM Sympathizers. Notebook listing, alphabetically, "Supporters and friends of La VOZ d-Mexico" (0283 is loose leaf inserted in book - names not alphabetized)

FOLDER 5 (0284-0411) MEMBERSHIP LISTS

0284-0295 Lists of Communists, significance unknown, with addresses.

0296-0310 PCM mailing addresses; state leaders.
Lists of PCX curnets, and individuals to whom assigned, sent to:
Nuevo Leon
Tamaulipas
Veracruz
Morelos
Guerrero

Applications for Membership in PCX - 1957
GODINEZ ORUÑO, R., JUAN (0317)
COSTILLA MERCADO, Vito (0318)
ZAVADA RODRIGUEZ, Bento (0319)
MARTINEZ ESCOVEL, Salvador (0320)
SIKLO, Cosimo (0321)
SAZUMO OJEDA, Pas (0322)
GARRO DE GUERRERO, Deve (0323)
AFA GSR, Ignacio (0324)

PCM Membership applications - 1957-1958 (from various states)

Applications for Exchange of Curnets from various states, 1956-1957

Lists of curnets issued, by states.
Baja California
San Luis Potosi
Durango
Nuevo Leon
Coahuila
Aguascalientes
Tlaxcala
Puebla
Guadalupe
Oaxaca
Sinaloa
Zacatecas
Chiapas
Guerrero
Morelos
Veracruz
Tamaulipas

PCM State Organization. Lists of cells and cell leaders in various states.

Representatives of the PCM in the offices of the XIV Dte.

NOTE: For additional membership lists of importance, especially for Coahuila and the Federal District, see FOLDER 62 (5626-5818).

Cells and cell members. Pages entitled "Statistics of the Federal District Committees as of 28 September 1957". Lists 37 cells and their members, by name, address, carnnet no. (old and new), salary, quote, exchange (of carnet?), and observations. Supplementary page lists cell name, day of meeting (week of 26 Aug - 1 Sept), leader responsible to D. F. Committee and to National Direction; time of meeting, etc.

Cell Leaders. Names of cells and cell leaders present at Federal District PCM conference of 11, 12, 13 August 1957. (Other forms, showing attendance of same list through Sept. 14, not copied)


Reports of cell meetings, July-August 1957, including:

ESMIR - IPN Cell (0582)
PORTALES Cell (0585)
JOSE AZUETA Cell (0587)
ACONDO Cell (0588)
DR. MARTINEZ VILLAREAL Cell (0596)
JUSTO SIERRA Cell (0599)
JULIO ANTONIO MELLA Cell (0500)
IGNACIO RAMIREZ Cell (0501)
JOSE GUADALUPE POSADA Cell (0503)
FRANCISCO VILLA Cell (0504)
JULIOT CURIE Cell (0505)
PANDORA Cell (0513)

NACOZARI Cell. Miscellaneous notes from folder marked "Nacozari Cell".

Documents from PCM file entitled "Distrito Federal", including:
List of cells (0521-0522)
Other items from file, some reflecting fractionalism.

Lists of PCM members and sympathizers (probably 1958).
Letter summarizing general situation of PCM in state, from the "Karelos" Cell (9 Feb. 1958)
Report of J. Refugio Gonzales to interstate meeting, attended by J. Pablo Saenz.

Other items from file, some reflecting fractionalism.

"Karelos" Cell (9 Feb. 1958)
PCM organization


Letter from PCM dated 7 September 1956 to Gilberto Díaz Moran regarding recruitment of:

Jose Gutierrez Gonzalez
J. Guadalupe Mauricio

Letter signed by Ignacio Avila V.

FOLDER 6 (0602-0658) BAJA CALIFORNIA - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

Selected documents from folder with this title in PCM files.

List of PCM members, dated 6 May 1958.

Correspondence giving names and addresses of party members in Mexicali.

Alfonso Sosa
Francisco Cervantes
Julio Prado
Salvador Navarrete

Sympathizers or PCM members. List of "compadres" to be solicited for aid to "LA VOZ de MEXICO". Note inclusion of Lic. Erosio Maldonado on list, to be approached for 2,000 pesos (?).

CHÁVEZ, Camilo. Report of trip to Baja California dated October 1956.

Letter signed by:

Cervantes, Francisco
Sosa Z., Alfonso

Mexicali. Correspondence containing names of officials in Mexicali and details of organization.

Organization of the "21 de Marzo" Cell, under guidance of Lupe Arriollo.

Sandoval Mejía, Carlos - Secy of Org.

"Veracruz" Cell - organization of. Present at meeting:

Macías, Jose (Resp)
Macías Martinez, Juan
López Taifa, Felipe
De la Pena Liera, Jose
Inda, Genaro
Lara Luna, J. Guadalupe
0643 "Guerrero" Cell - organization of. Present at meetings:

INDA, Genero (Resp)
DE LA PENA, Jose
INDA, Donencio

0644 "Hermosillo" Cell, organization under guidance of ARBALLO and INDA. Present at meeting:

MORA, Toribio - (Resp)
CORREA, Feliciano
POSADA PINEDA DE CORREA, Cueta
MENDOZA BACENAS, Emilio
INDA, Genero
ARBALLO, Lupe

0645 "Plan de Ayala" Cell - organization under guidance of Lupe ARBALLO and Genero INDA. In attendance:

ONATE, J. Guadalupe (Resp)
CONTRERAS, Martin
ZAVALA, Lino
PLACENCIA, Jose

0646 "TOLUCA" Cell - organization under guidance of Lupe ARBALLO and Genero INDA. In attendance:

MAGANA PALOMARES, Luis (Resp)
ROMERO MORENO, Jose
NUNEZ GONZALEZ, Ma. de Jesus
CASTRO Y CASTRO, Benito
GUTIERREZ GONZALEZ, Francisco

0647 "Emiliano Zapata" Cell - organization under guidance of Lupe ARBALLO and Genero INDA.

CASTRO Y CASTRO, Benito (Responsible)

0648-0658 Baja California - various organizational documents.

FOLDER 7 (0659-0640) COAHUILA - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

0659-0663 Cells and Cell leaders in Comercio Lagunera, Matamoros, Regional de Chavez; Municipio of Torreon; Gomez Palacio and Tlahualillo (Durango); Regional de Saltillo. Also lists members of State Committees and members of the Council of the Union de Sociedades; "Socios delegados miembros" of the Party; municipal committee of Torreon; municipal committee of Gomez Palacio (Durango); Regional Committee of Chavez; Regional Committee of Matamoros; Regional Committee of Saltillo; and residences to which party correspondence should be sent. Undated. Probable date, 1955-1957.
0663(a) - 0663(b) PCM organization. Records sent to National Headquarters of PCM, giving name of cell, municipio and number of members, for use in connection with the national referendum. Total of 702 members.

0663(c) - 0663(d) Organization of State Committee of PCM - 9 June 1958. Lists names and offices.

0664-0661 Handwritten lists of cells, number of members, and cell leaders in Coahuila. List of PCM members elected to the State Committee at earlier conference, and list of members of the State Committee as of 1 January 1957. List of names of Ejidal delegates. List of members of municipal committees, Torreon, Gomez Palacio; Chavez regional committee; Matamoros and Saltillo regional committees as of 15 January 1957.

0682-0773 Documents showing votes of Communist party cells in Coahuila on the XIII PCM Congress question together with lists of names and signatures of members.

0774-0786 Correspondence from PCM Coahuila on exchange of carnets, 1957. Contains lists of names of members, new recruits, etc.

0787 Letter dated 30 November 1957, signed by Carlos JIMENEZ, Finance Secretary.

0788 Party membership. Letter to State Committee of PCM stating that only 127 votes have been received (presumably concerning the XIII Congress question) out of 600 members with carnet, and asking for more votes.

0789-0790 DURANGO. Final report on PCM electoral campaign, dated 5 July 1956.

0791-0794 Membership list. Correspondence regarding exchange of carnets, from Coahuila and Tamaulipas.

0795-0796 Correspondence dated January 1957 and October 1958 signed by:

RODRIGUEZ RETTA, Gregorio
CASTORENA, Gregorio
VIGSCA, Jose

0797-0808 Principles, Program and Statutes of CP of Coahuila.

0809-0813 1958 electoral campaign.

0814-0824(a) Report of Horiberto SAUCEDO on organizational work in Coahuila in 1956, and other organizational documents signed by Anastacio ALVAREZ, Gregorio CASTORENA, Gregorio R. RETTA.

Coahuila-Durango
Railroad Workers
CASTILLO COBOS, M.

Report by Camilo CHAVEZ, dated 1 August 1957, concerning his activities in Torreon and Monclova.
REEL 2

FOLDERS (9) – (Part of 27)

Pages 0641 – 1571
FOLDER 3: (0841-0864)  CHIAPAS – ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

0841  STATE COMMITTEE (ca. 1956)

ZETINA, Francisco
PEREZ, Ruben
FLORES, Aristeo
GOMEZ, Adrian
ALFARO, Juan
RUZ, Donato
HERNANDEZ, Metodio

0842-0854  Correspondence re organizational problems - 1956. Involves Ruben OLIVARES, Aristeo FLORES, Amado OVANDO MARTINEZ, Ausencio MARTINEZ Natarin, Jesus LOPEZ Sumano, "Walter", Ruperto CABA Toledo, Fidel MCHJARAS. Deals partly with efforts to discuss the XX CPSU Congress.

0855-0856  Letters dated March 1957 and March 1958 signed by:

FLORES C., Aristeo

0857  ORGANIZATIONAL WORK, 1956. OLIVARES, Ruben

Letter from R. OLIVARES A. to Heriberto SAUCEDO, dated 2 July 1956, in which he reports meeting of Chiapas State Committee of PCM.

0858-0864  Votes, names, and signatures of Party members from Chiapas re XIII Congress question.

FOLDER 9  (0865-0895)  CHIHUAHUA – ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP


DE LA TORRE, Jose - Scy Gen
GONZALEZ, Miguel - Scy Treas.
ESPARZA, Felix - Scy Labor

0866-0869  Ciudad Juarez - Cells and members

Celula del Centro
MEDRANO, Donitilio - leader

Celula de la Chavena
DE LA TORRE, Jose - leader
GONZALEZ, Miguel
AGUILAR, Anastacio
SOSA, Francisco
Colula de Benito Juarez
ORTEGA, Pedro - leader
ONATE, Jesus - Org. Committee
PACHECO, Pascual - Fin. Committee
ONATE, Francisco - Propaganda Committee

0870-0872 Request for exchange of carnets, dated 16 April 1958

RAND GONZALEZ, Antonio
RODRIGUEZ, Casimiro
LOPEZ VALDIVIEGO, C.

0873-0883 Correspondence to and from PCM in State of Chihuahua.
Of interest for names and signatures of members. Includes:

MENDEZ, Gustavo G. - letter to D. ENCINA in which MENDEZ defends his record in the party and his actions (printing an anti-communist leaflet in his shop), notes his expulsion from the PCM, and asks that an investigation of his case be opened.

Letter to MENDEZ, dated 31 August 1957, notifying him of his expulsion and signed by State Organizing Commission members.

Letter to J. Encarnacion VALDEZ, reporting actions of MENDEZ and attaching leaflet he printed.

0884-0885 Ciudad Juarez Municipal Organization.
Letter dated 20 April 1957 listing names of PCM organizing committee in Ciudad Juarez, and listing PCM cells and cell leaders in the Municipio of Ciudad Juarez.

0886-0888 Report of a General PCM Assembly called by the Chihuahua State PCM Organizing Commission on 18 May 1957 to discuss: (1) the general situation of the Party (2) Statutes, and (3) Performance of each party member.

0889-0895 Letters concerning organizational matters in Ciudad Juarez, 1956. Other letters from PCM Organizing Commission in Ciudad Juarez, signed by Jose DE LA TORRE, Pedro LOPEZ, and Gustavo G. MENDEZ.
FOLDER 10  (0896-0914)  DURANGO - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

0896-0897  Finance plan for electoral campaign contains names of:

Javier URRAGA
José L. FLORES
M. I. TERRAZAS
Rafael AREVALO

0898-0904  Report by Lino MEDINA, dated 12 June 1956, giving officers of Durango State PCM Committee.

Work plan of State PCM Committee for 1 May - 30 June 1956.

Letter dated 12 July summarizing achievements of State Committee for May and June.

0905-0911  Correspondence dated 1956, 1957 and 1958 contains names of PCM officials in Durango.

0912-0914  Letters dated 1956 contain names of PCM financial contributors in Durango.

FOLDER 11  (0915-0919)  Prof. Gonzalo SOSA C. - GUERRERO

0915-0919  Documents from PCM file entitled "Guerrero" regarding 1958 elections signed by Professor Gonzalo SOSA C.

FOLDER 12  (0920-1025)  JALISCO - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

0920-0921  Organization of state committee in 1956.

0922-0948  PCM Members. Lists of members, carnet number and cell to which each member belongs. No date.

0949-0977  Guadalajara. Lists of party members with cells and carnet number. Also requests for membership. Dated August 1957 and June 1958.

0978-0979  List of agrarian cells.

0980-0999  Documents from PCM file entitled "JALISCO" showing organizational data, information on minor agrarian problems, level of cell correspondents, names of individuals, etc.
Correspondence dated 1957 contains names and carnet numbers of party members and list of cells in Jalisco.

Letter dated 20 December 1956 contains names of party members.

1956 Correspondence. Requests submitted by Lorenzo VAZQUEZ (Sec Gen. State Committee) for entry to PCM of:

Irineo PLASCENCIA Roblado
Jesus PAREDES Florros
Jesus CARDENAS Perez
Guadalupe RCEHA Martinez
Francisco BAUTISTA Hernandez
J. Felix CORTEZ Escobedo
Luciano CORREA Hernandez
Manuel ALVARADO Rivera
Josefina DUENAS Montoya
Jose CARILLO Mercado
Vicente VALLIN Gomez
Manuel FLORES Prociado
Margarita RENTERIA
Alfonso TORRES Nino
Juan MEDINA Lomeli
Salvador CARRIZALES Castrejon
Marcos CASILLAS Cisneros
Rafael LOPEZ Zermoño
Trinidad PEREZ Martinez
Juan Jose QUINTERO Rubio
Anaco MEDINA Mariscal
Pedro MEDINA Guerra
J. Jesus MARISCAL Camberos
J. Guadalupe ROBLES
Francisco ZUAREZ
Faustino GOMEZ Benavides
Jesus LAZARENCO Plascencia
Juan CHACON Mercado
Felicitas CASTILLO
Marina CURIEL Torrez
Cleodomiro REGALADO
J. Jesus PORTILLO Perez


1050-1055 Morelia. Correspondence dated 1957 contains following names:

- Sebastian DIMAS Quiroz - Scy Gen.
- Pedro MODINA Ortega - Scy Gen of Frente Unico de Vocedores de la Prensa
- Olga CASTILLO Ledon
- Virginia S. de RCMERO
- Emiliano DIMAS
- Angela RAMIREZ - Scy U.D.M.M.
- Ramon CERVANTES
- Antonio PIMENTAL
- Marcelino RAMIREZ
- Rafael LOPEZ
- Jesus DIAZ Mata
- Victoriano PEREZ

1056-1058 "Report concerning Michoacan", dated 29 January 1957. Reports names of those attending expanded meeting of State Committee for Michoacan, names of State officers and activities.

1059-1070 Cells and cell members. Opinions and votes on XIII Congress question.

1071-1081 Documents from folder entitled "Morelia" in PCM files selected for organizational interest.
Lists of cells and cell members in Nuevo Leon (active cells and cells which have not functioned for some time). Probable date, 1957. Active cells include:

- Steol
- Railroad workers
- Workers
- Colonia Independencia
- Pablo Keruda
- National Connections
- Furniture makers
- 11th of July
- Small merchants
- Colonia Progresso
- Leona Vicario
- Benito Juarez
- Tannery workers

Work plan of PCM for 1956.
- Work plan 16 July - 15 September 1956.


Financial statement, undated.

Report on activities of party in recent months, dated 2 (?) August 1956.

Report to the National Commission of Organization concerning the organic state of the party in Nuevo Leon. Summarizes number of cells, names of cells, number of members, etc. Also summarizes status of the Juventud Comunista and the Commission of the State Committee.

Financial plan for the State Committee, giving monthly expenditures (including salaries of named professionals and receipts (broken down by source of funds).


Monterrey. Correspondence regarding exchange of carnets, 1957. Contains lists of names of members.
Report on expanded meeting of the State Committee, 21 July 1957.

Jesus PEREZ - Scy Gen.
Leoncio MEDINA S. - Fin. Scy
Jose SANCHEZ Perez
Enrique DIAZ de LEON
Sergio PALMA
Jesus CASTILLO M.
Jose GONZALEZ Perez
Soledad RODRIGUEZ
Florentino RODRIGUEZ L.

Also contains other organizational and financial reports for State Committee.

PCM organization. Letter dated 12 May 1958 giving names of officers of State Committee.

Miguel CASTILLO C. - Scy Gen.
Benjamin HURTADO - Org. Scy
Jesus CASTILLO Munoz - Fin. Scy
Jose Luis NAVIA - Scy Education
Jesus PEREZ C. - Labor Scy
Eliseo CHAVEZ - Prop. Scy
Sixto LEON - Farm Scy
Daniel ROJAS - Labor Commission
Benigno ESPINOSA
Leocicio MEDINA
Guadalupe DIAZ de LLANAS

NYARIT - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

Correspondence dated 1957 and 1958 contains names of PCM State officials in Nyarit.

Severiano CECUEDEA
Amado TAME S. - Scy Gen.

Letter dated 18 October 1956 to Heriberto SAUCEDEO contains information on organization in Nyarit.

Letter dated 16 August 1956 stating that Manuel DE LA PAZ designated to attend railroad conference by the "Jesus Garcia" cell.

Letters from Fernando G. CORTES regarding organizational work in Nyarit, 1956.
Letters dated 1956 in which Party leaders blamed for death of comrade.

Correspondence dated 1956 contains names of State PCM Leaders:

- Samuel LOPEZ Gonzalez - Scy Gen.
- Tomas BAEZ - Scy of Education and Propaganda
- Celerino SILVA
- Lorenzo GARCIA
- Manuel GARCIA
- Javier SANTIAGO
- Juan PEREZ
- Dionicio RUIZ Garcia

Correspondence dated 1957 contains names of party members:

- Rosendo SANTIAGO P.
- Maximo BARTOLO Perez
- Samuel LOPEZ
- Juan PEREZ Garcia
- Delfin RODRIGUEZ Jimenez
- Manuel GARCIA Martinez

Cells, cell leaders and addresses.

Report of State Committee meeting, signed by Efren TOSCANO Serrano. Problems of PCM in Oaxaca; 18 page report presented at State Committee meeting, signed by Samuel LOPEZ Gonzalez and dated 15 October 1956.

State Committee members, 12 January 1957


Other documents of organizational interest.

Letter dated 27 September 1956 to J.E. VALDEZ signed by State officials.
Letter convoking First Ordinary State Convention for 22-23 December 1956.
Letter to David ESPINOSA Coba, cell leader in Oriental Puebla (12 February 1957).

Subscribers and possible subscribers to La Voz de Mexico. Includes mention of donation by Section 21 of the SNTE.

Letter dated November 1956 from J. Encarnacion VALDEZ to Luis RIVERA Terrazas asking latter to see him regarding La Sociedad de Amigos de China Popular.

Cells and cell members in the city of San Luis Potosi, dated 30 March 1958.

San Luis Potosi (Zacatecas)
Aguascalientes (Guanajuato)
Status of PCM organization in these states.

Letter dated July 1957 signed by PCM leader: Prisciliano PEREZ A.

San Luis Potosi
Aguascalientes
Fresnillo
CHAVEZ, Camilo. Report of Camilo CHAVEZ on his trip to the above area, 19 to 22 July (?) 1956.

PCM Organization - 1956

"Report concerning the work in San Luis Potosi (from 15 May to 15 October 1956, period during which Comrade MACIAS was working)".

10 page report dated 25 October 1956 and signed by Manuel MACIAS Rosas. Lists cells prior to 15 May; mentions following:

- Manuel DUARTE Tellez
- Prisciliano PEREZ
- Manuel DE LIRA
- Ismael RODRIGUEZ
- Jose BLANCO
- Flaviano MARTINEZ
- Manuel COMPEAN
- Eligio GUEVARA
- Gregorio VASQUEZ
- Albino IDYARRA
- Isaac HERNANDEZ
- (fmu) TAPIA
- Julio B. LIÑAN
Correspondence concerning organizational work in San Luis Potosi and Aguascalientes in 1956, involving:

Ignacio AVILA V.
Elias RUVALCABA
Rafael DIAZ Moran (who left Party)
LEDESMA
Manuel MACIAS R.
Prisciliano PEREZ (Sec. Gen. State Committee)

FOLDER 20  (1246-1272) SINALOA - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

1246 State organizational conference - Culiacan. Names of delegates, names and types of cells.

1247-1253 Report on State Finances for July, August, September, October, November and December 1956.

1254-1270 Letters dated 1956, of organizational interest.

1271 Correspondence signed by State PCM Officials:

Jose Luis DEL RIO M.
Amadeo HERNANDEZ R.

1272 Letter dated September 1956 from PCM to Marcos RODRIGUEZ, Sinaloa regarding recruitment of:

Jose Maria MICHEL

FOLDER 21  (1273-1303) SONORA - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

1273 TORRES Delgadillo, Jose. Letter to J. E. VALDEZ in which TORRES reports the founding of the PCM in Hermosillo, in the form of two cells - one of railroad workers, one of agricultural and other workers. (31 July 1956)

1274-1279 List of cells and names of party members found in PCM files. (possibly June 1957). And correspondence containing names of leaders or sympathizers. (November 1956)

Ramon DANZOS Palomino - Scy Gen of org. committee
Bernabe ARANA
Antonio CEBALLOS Moreno
Guillermo HUERTA Flores
Ramon ESCALANTE V.
First Work Plan - June and July 1956. Contains names of members and list of cells. Letter from Edelmiro MALDONADO to Saucedo, dated 26 April 1956, contains names of following:

Crisofero FIGUEROA
Ramon ESCALANTE
Octavio LOPEZ

SONORA/BAJA CALIFORNIA. Report on activity of Camilo CHAVEZ in organizing party activity in Sonora/Baja California. Dated 28 March 1956. Names of members in Sonora/Baja California follow:

Ramon DANSOS
Bernabe ARANA
Lazaro FELIX
Abato QUINTANA
Avelino MORENO
Roman GIL
Avelino BJORQUEZ
Luis BJORQUEZ
Roberto PERKINS Aguilar
Alfonso SOSA
Julio PRADO
Jesus ROMERO Diaz
Cruz PALACIOS
Jose MERINO
Guillermo SADA Quiroga (simpatizante)
Miguel ESTOUPIHAN (simpatizante)

List of subscribers to LA VOZ in Sonora/Baja California

Documents containing names of PCM cells and cell members around Ciudad Obregon.

Correspondence addressed to PCM State Officials. (July-August 1957). Contains names: J. Encarnacion BJORQUEZ and Ramon DANSOS P.
Letter from PCM Tamaulipas to VALDEZ regarding new carnets for 1957 contains names of members in Tamaulipas.

List of Communist cells in Tamaulipas. No date.

Correspondence dated 1958 contains names of party members.

Ciudad Victoria

Ramon HERNANDEZ Padilla
Amador GRACIA - Scy Gen
Antonio MEDINA
David AGUIRRE Hernandez
Aurelio DELGADO
Ignacio FERNANDEZ
Basilio DERNAL
Francisco R. MASTACHE
Marcos Leonel POSADAS - Scy Gen. JCM, Tamaulipas
Felipe GARCIA
Heriberto BAEZ

Hoz y Martillo Cell

Domingo TORRES Romero
Erasto TORRES Romero
Federico FERNANDEZ Vazquez
Guadalupe FLORES Morales

Cto. Nuevo Cell

Antonio GARCIA Zapata
Antonio HERNANDEZ A.
Maria de la Luz JASCO Ortiz
Heriberto BAEZ Esparzo
Daniel RODRIGUEZ Cervantes
Juan RUIZ Gonzalez
Modesto RODRIGUEZ

Other names mentioned:

Primito PACHE Sandoval
Pablo SANCHEZ Puga
Nestor RAMIREZ Jimenez
Eugenio MARQUEZ Castillo
Augusto VELARDA Vega
Aurelia DELGADO
Benigno GONZALEZ Castillo
Felix GONZALEZ Balandaro
Salome CASTILLO Bustos
Ricardo SANCHEZ Sanchez
Octaviano LIMA Zuniga
Juan ZAPATA Torres
Ramona GONZALEZ Ranjel
Francisco MEDINA Rangel
Marcos Leonel POSADAS Segura
Raymundo LGPEZ Puente

1321-1325 Names of cells and cell leaders in Ciudad Victoria and elsewhere.

1326-1349 Correspondence regarding PCM activity in Tamaulipas, of interest for names of members.


1360-1368(a) Cell meetings on XIII Congress question.
   Hoz y Martillo Cell (Panuco, Veracruz)
   Ferrocarriles Cell
   S-21 Cell
   Magisterio Cell
   Comerciantes Cell
   Ejido de La Palma Cell
   Nuova Independencia Cell
   Electricistas Cell

FOLDER 23 (1369-1410) VERACRUZ - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

1369-1378 Correspondence from PCM files containing names and addresses of party members in Veracruz.

Arnulfo HERNANDEZ
Esteban SEGUNDO - Scy Con.
Isaac FERNANDEZ Villegas
Jose MARTINEZ C. - (simpatizante)
Esperansa MORENO
Socorro ARRIGA
Luis Maria DURAN
Amelia VILLALBA
Luis GARCIA Robledo
Correspondence dated 1953 containing information on cells and cell members in Jalapa, Veracruz and Cordoba.

Correspondence dated 1957 contains names of party members:

- Esteban SEGUNDO - Scy Gen.
- Alfredo VASQUEZ Lara
- Antonio RODRIGUEZ Romero
- Mateo RAMON Ramon
- Elias MORALES
- Arnulfo HERNANDEZ
- Zenon R. VELAZQUEZ
- Ruperto GONZALEZ Espinoza

List of members of "Hoz y Martillo" cell (Tlascalita, Ver.)

Jalapa. Report of PCM meeting on 20 and 21 January 1957 in Jalapa, with names of participants.

Report of cell meetings - "Hoz y Martillo" - November and December 1957

Letters, dated 1956, from Yucatan State PCM leaders:

- Franti CARDENA - Scy Gen.
- F. Emilio ROCAIIDO S. - Scy Org.
- J. ALCHESO - Scy Finances
- Pablo CANTO C.

Letter to SAUCEDO, dated 4 June 1956, reporting on organization of the Communist Youth in Yucatan, signed by:

Alberto CASTILLO - State Youth Commission

Letter to CC, PCM outlining work plan of Yucatan PCM Organizing Commission (1953).

Documents, dated 1957, containing names of party members in Merida.

- Franti CARDENA - Scy Gen.
- Alberto CASTILLO
- Cesar HE RIBERA
- Nemesio PINTO
- Jorge ALCHESO - Scy Finances
- Pedro CAMARA Ceballos
1424 Correspondence on exchange of carnets, March 1957. Lists names of members.

1425-1430 Correspondence of State Organizing Commission. Financial records for August, September, October, November and December 1956. Request for PCM duos stamps.

1431-1435 Correspondence of PCM Organizing Commission in Yucatan dated in February and March 1958.

1436 PCM Finances - 1953. Receipts and expenditures for October 1953; shows names of contributors.


FOLDER 25 (1438-1444) ZACATECAS - ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

1438 Letter on PCM State organization, dated May 1957, signed by J. Encarnacion CASTRO.


FOLDER 26 (1445-1471) STATE ORGANIZATION - PCM

1445-1460 Notes concerning issuance of new carnets and exchange of carnets, which show in Federal District and States cell breakdown to 5 April 1957. Includes number of cells, members in each, number of applications for membership and number of men and women in each cell. (1957)

1461-1462 Additional information on State organization relating to cell discussions of XIII Congress question.

Alejandro Terrazas Cell (Culiacancito)
Jacobo Gutierrez Cell (Mazatlan)
REEL 3

FOLDERS (27) - (36)

Pages 1572 - 2232
Meetings of cells to consider XIII Congress question.

**JALISCO:**

Francisco Villa Cell  
Cells in Tamaulipas do Gordiano  
El Retiro Cell  
Emiliano Zapata Cell  
J. Clemente Orozco Cell  
Comuneros Cell  
Mascota Cell  

Names and signatures of cell members.

**CAXACA:** Meeting of cell "Plan de Ayala" regarding XIII Congress question. Contains names of cell members.

**FOLDER 27**

FERROCARRILES. Study entitled "The Railway Worker Problem" (El Problema Ferrocarrilero) (32 pp)

Railroad Workers. Study (13 pages) entitled "Concerning the Council in Defense of the Railroad Worker Contract" ("Sobre el Consejo de Defensa del Contrato Ferrocarrilero") No date. (1529 is loose sheet apparently from another study.)

Items from PCM Archive folder entitled "Ferrocarriles Com. Fac. Sind." Remaining items consist of news clips and propaganda handbills.

Circular letter, dated 7 August 1958, to PCM State Committees stating that the "third stage" of the railroad workers struggle has been concluded. Refers to bases for final settlement, including elections to be held between 7 and 22 August 1958, to be directed and supervised by two representatives of VALLEJO, two representatives of QUESADA, and one representative of the Sria. del Trabajo.


1589 LAGUNA, Jacinto. Letter, dated 15 April 1958, to Political Commission of the PCM from the "Nacozari Cell" and signed by Jacinto LAGUNA. Reports that cell has unanimously agreed to propose the formation of a "Liaison Committee" of railroad workers to coordinate the activities of railroad workers in the PCM and the PCCM.


1596-1597 PCM delegates to National Conference of Railway workers from Jalisco, 1956:

J. Jesus RAMOS Molina
Manuel DE LA PAZ Macias
Carlos VÁZQUEZ Orosco

Letter to PCM Jalisco State Committee referring to letter from Silvia CORDOVA of Jesus Garcia Cell.

1598 List of measures to be taken among Ferrocarrileros in the Federal District.

1599-1601 Resolution adopted by National Conference of Railroad Workers.


Ireneo CARDENAS
J. Guadalupe TAVARES P.
Ignacio VILLANUEVA A.
Alejandro MORALES Reyes
Carlos FERNANDEZ Perez
Jacinto LAGUNA Diaz
Roberto WERCHETS
Juan FIGUERCA Zamora

1604 S.T.F.R.M. Section 21 - Communist cell work plan - Tamaulipas August - October 1957. Contains following names:

Candido ALONSO Gonzales
Jose MARFIL
Raymundo L. PUESTE
Leonardo ZUNIGA
1604  
Rosario RESENDIZ  
Nicolas GUTIERREZ E.  
Ricardo SANCHEZ S.

1605-1606  

1607-1612  
Letter, dated 1 February 1957, transmitting list of comrades proposed as invitees to the National Labor Conference of the PCM. Labor leaders are listed by States. Includes rail workers.

1613-1615  
Railroads - 1956. Organizational work in Tamaulipas, Aguascalientes, and Michoacan.

1616-1617  
Proposals for PCM work among railroad workers, 28 July 1956.

FOLDER 28  (1618-1663) LABOR - AGRARIAN

1618-1622  
Efforts of CP organizer to organize a cell among the coffee workers of Jalapa.

1623-1653  
Report entitled "Informe Ante la Conferencia Regional Campesina que se Celebrara en la Ciudad de Torreon" and marked "Heriberto - Arch. Personal".

1654  
USCE 40-53. Report of a plenum of ejidatarios of USCE 40-53, at which 245 delegates were present to discuss various problems. Representatives present also from railroad workers, the Sind. de Obreros Textiles de Gomez Palacio, Frente de Defensa de los Trabajadores; Union Democratica de Mujeres Mexicanas, etc.

1655-1663  
Speech (anonymous) concerning the agrarian problem, noting the opportunistic errors of VELASCO (who had been in USSR) and CAMPA in calling the ejidal system of the Laguna area equal to the Koljus system of the USSR.

First two and last pages of some slight historical interest. Page 2 notes that "Jorge" (probably FERNANDEZ Anaya) had studied three years in USSR, and was Director of the National School of the PCM in 1938.
Circular letter to all CC members, entitled: "Hay que organizar la solidaridad con los obreros electricistas", dated 14 February 1950.

Work plan for electrical workers' cell for period 1 July-30 September 1957.

"Electricistas" Cell - work plan for July - September 1957.

List of organizations protesting the rise in cost of electricity.

Request for solidarity and support for electrical workers on basis of agreements reached at first extraordinary meeting of the FIUICE.

"Electricistas" cell. Miscellaneous notes in folder.

Atzcapotzalco Refinery. Work plan of Francisco Villa cell (Atzcapotzalco)

Hearings held by Consejo Local de Vigilancia of Section 34 of S.T.P.R.M. on charges made by Libio SOSA Torres that Victor MORENO Guzman had sold jobs to temporary workers in the S.T.P.R.M. and that MORENO should be fired. Documents dated 7, 20 and 23 May 1957.

Miners (Cananea). Work to be accomplished among miners in Cananea, 1 June - 15 September 1953, as seen by Heriberto SAUCEDO.

Sindicato de Mineros. Three letters dated August 1958, showing PCM activity in the Sindicato de Mineros. Contains following names:

Epignanio VARGAS
Enrique RANGEL
J. Encarnacion CASTRO
J. Luis BOJORQUEZ
FOLDER 31 (1711-1739) LABOR - TEACHERS

1711-1726 Material relating to the Conference of Teachers of the Federal District, including:

1711 Cell meeting notes indicating importance of conference to communists (on small card).

1712 Cell meeting notes indicating that "two meetings of the teacher's fraction (of the PCU) in the DF will serve as a base for the elaboration of this document". Participants include:

PEDRAZA
CARRERO
CLARG
LEONOR
CUTIFEROS
REYES AYALA
J. Pablo (SAINZ)
Adelina (ZENDEJAS)
ORTIZ Esquivel
MENDEZ Aguirre
GARZA Livas

1719 Typed document on tasks of Communists.

1727 Letter from the assembly of cell "Responsables" in DF to CC Plenum regarding mobilizing support for the teachers.

1728 Letter from J. Encarnacion VALDEZ to Alejo MENDEZ, Lino MEDINA, and Sandra ANZAL

1729-1732 Correspondence involving communist teachers:

Francisco FABIAN Rosales
Elide de GONZAR

Centro Escolar Michoacan - Trimestral Plan - 1957.

Manuel GONZALEZ Salazar - Comments on organization of Party activity among students.

Letter from Frente Obrero to CC of PCM dated 7 November 1955, which identifies itself as Marxist-Leninist, notes its dissatisfaction with the state of the PCM, and forwards in three parts the results of its plenum of 13-20 October 1955. Letter is signed by FO leaders (whose names are listed). It attacks the "Stalinist" practices of PCI, and the failure of the PCM to admit the FO leader Juan ORTEGA Arenas.

Attached - F.O. Resolutions in three parts, dated October 1955:

17:4-17:54 Part I
17:55-17:76 Part II
17:77-18:25 Part III

Letter to the Ambassador of Yugoslavia in Mexico, dated 1 December 1956, in which F.O. identifies itself as "a nucleus of militants of the labor movement which was formed to work in the direction which leads to the strengthening of the Communist Party of Mexico." Letter further states that the F.O. considers itself to be part of "the glorious World Communist Movement, vanguard and guide of the labor movement in all countries". Letter then asks for an explanation of Yugoslav actions in the case of Hungary.

Signed by:

Alejandro LIRA Salinas
Luis AGUILAR Gutierrez
Jorge ALBA Ramirez
Alfonso NAVA Jaimez
Juan ORTEGA Arenas

Letter from the Secretariat of the F.O. (Ignacio RODRIGUEZ B., Alfonso NAVA J., Luis AGUILAR G., Alejandro LIRA S., Jose PINA R., and Juan ORTEGA A.) dated 3 December 1956 to Palmiro TOGLIATTI, stating that the F.O. was sending the CP Italy copies of the resolutions approved by the F.O. regarding the XX CPSU Congress, which had been sent to all the principal CP's of the world. Letter comments at length on two important TOGLIATTI documents: the questionnaire answered by Nuovi Argomenti published in L'Unita on 17 June 1956, and the text of the report read by TOGLIATTI at the CC Plenum of PCI and published in L'Unita on 26 June 1956.
Letter dated 25 November 1957 to the PCM Federal District Committee from the Frente Obrero, and signed by:

Juan ORTEGA Arenas
Miguel HERNANDEZ Alcala
Fernando GARCIA Arellano
Guillermo PADILLA Najia
Jose PIIA Ramirez

In this, the F.O. invites the Federal District Committee to join in a study for "joint action against all the obstacles opposed to the purging and reorganization of the Party." (i.e. the ENCIMA leadership)

Study entitled "Some Questions Concerning the Frente Obrero", dated 12 January 1957. (27 pages). This study analyzes the F.O. with respect to its claim to be: (a) a political organization of workers; (b) based on Marxist-Leninist theory; and (c) directed toward strengthening the CP of Mexico.

Frente Obrero - PCM Relations. Draft letter from Federal District Committee of PCM to Secretary of the Frente Obrero, dated 14 May 1958, in which the Committee claims that the present task of Communists is to transform the PCM into a true, new-type, Marxist-Leninist party, that the August-September Conference (1957) served an auto-critical function which will help the party develop, and that the DF Committee will not accept the invitation of the FO to "study jointly a plan of action" for working against the PCM Central Committee. Letter also rejects F.O. contention that the PCI "has ceased to exist as a tangible reality and political force, to become purely and simply a device (rotula) which Vicente LOMBARDO Toledo manipulates in the service of the government in order to impede the development in Mexico of a true Marxist - Leninist party." Finally, letter expresses opinion that if FO really desires to contribute to the development of a true Marxist-Leninist party, the conditions exist for collaboration with the PCI and reentry into the party, if FO will abandon its factionalist attitude.

FOR LIST OF LABOR UNION LEADERS, WITH EVALUATION OF THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARDS PCI, see FOLDER 82 (5629-5635).

This thesis:

Quotes Lenin on importance of the economic struggle, which, however is not an end in itself, but a part of the struggle for power by the working class.

States that the labor union centers and centers of national industry are controlled by the government, and the majority of union leaders are spokesmen for the bourgeoisie.

Notes the need to study progressive impoverishment of workers.

Notes most important struggles for increase in salaries, etc. have been those of telegraph workers, teachers in D. F. primary schools, and railroad workers.

Notes very limited participation of Party in telegraph strike.

Credits Party with initiating teachers' demand for 30 per cent increase.

Notes discussion within Party regarding union tactics—claims that the members of CP in the Federal District, and the Federal District Committee followed correct tactics in initiating teachers strike by Section IX of the PB; that the Communist fraction within the national direction of the PB was opposed to the teachers' struggle.

Notes adoption of essentially similar tactics with respect to railway workers (See Section 8)—i.e., accompanying demands with strikes and mobilization of masses.


1900-1913 Letter from Camilo CHAVEZ, PCM National Secretary of Union Affairs, to CC, PCM, dated 11 April 1958, urging attention be given to developments in labor field, among railroad workers, petroleum workers, etc. Suggests various tasks, and reorganization of the National Labor Committee.
1914-1923 Circular letters to State Committees asking them to support certain labor developments.
   27 May 1958 Letter concerning Teachers
   18 February 1958 Letter concerning Telegraph workers
   17 February 1958 Letter concerning Telegraph workers
   14 February 1958 Letter concerning Electrical workers

1924-1932 Review and analysis of labor unions, dated 27 February 1953.

1933 Notes entitled "concrete tasks".

1934-1936 Workers movements in existing union organizations.

1937 Notes entitled "Attendance at the union-type meeting, February 19, 1956".

1938-1941 Work plan of commision charged with visiting labor organization to distribute propaganda and solicit economic aid for the meeting of 6 October 1957.

Names of commission members.

Names of labor organizations to be solicited.

1942 Circular to all D. F. cells indicating support to be given by PCM to striking workers of El Anfora factory.
   Dated 5 March 1957.

1943-1959 Discussion material dated 5 January 1957 (17 pages).

1960-1966 Discussion paper dated 20 December 1956 entitled, "Concerning the work of the UGCCM": This gives resume of UGCCM since its founding. Was probably prepared as result of general reevaluation of the CTAL which stormed from the Sofia WFTU/CTAL meetings of September - October 1956.

1967-1968 Circular letter to State Committees of PCM from Camilo CHAVEZ, dated 5 March 1957, asking for labor unity.

1969-1990 Discussion material concerning the labor situation in Mexico after the XX CPSU Congress (February 1956).


1995-1996 "Instruction for better preparation of the National Labor Conference."
1997-2003 "Elements of Discussion concerning the Labor Movement in Latin America".

2004-2007(a) Correspondence dated May 1956, regarding PCM activity in labor groups in Caracas. Contains name of: Juan PÉREZ.

2008 List of workers of Manufacturas Diana, S.A., Colonia Anahuac found in PCM files. Contains following names:

- Evaristo RAMÍREZ
- Benigno GARCÍA
- Antonio RAMÍREZ
- Teresa GARCÍA
- Agustín GARCÍA
- Evaristo LOPEZ (?)
- Juventino RAMÍREZ
- Rodolfo RAMÍREZ
- Epiúanio GARCÍA
- Gabino
- Ernesto LOPEZ García


2026-2031 Lists of cells:

- Textiles
- Oilworkers
- Electricians
- Transportation

2032-2034 Plan for organizing united front of the bread industry in the D. F. (no date).

2035-2042 Activity with respect to:

- GENERAL PRODUCTS CO., S.A.
- Revision of contract law in rubber industry.

Work plan of labor commission formed of:

- Santiago GONZALEZ (Bustadi)
- Roberto BUENDÍA (E. J.)
- Alejandro PÉREZ (P.P.C.)
  (Electrical workers)
- Libio ZOZA (petroleum workers)
- CASTILLO (Consolidada)
- J. Refugio IBAÑEZ (resp. sindical del D. F. Committee)

No date.
Plan de Trabajo de la Comisión Sindical. (Undated, probably about 1952-1953)

HISS (Mexican Social Security Institute). Work plan presented by the J.A. Mella cell for the CP fraction within the HISS.

Names of doctors and the demands they should support.

FOREIGN RELATIONS - GENERAL

FOR HANDWRITTEN MINUTES OF MEETING OF NORTHERN LATIN AMERICAN CP's, see FOLDER 79; SMITH, Juan Pablo (5552-5572).


XIII PCM Congress. Lists of CPs invited to XIII PCM Congress. First list in handwriting of D. ENCINA. Second list is typed and contains total of 51 CPs.

Correspondence with the International Organization of Journalists.

Correspondence with Administrative Council for the "Problems of Peace and Socialism".

Foreign Relations - Peace Movement. Page 24 from document (other pages not recovered) concerning an international meeting regarding the Peace Movement, at which:

- Edith Garcia BUCHACA gave report on Cuba
- David ROBINSON gave report on U.S.
- Mary JENNISON gave report on Canada

Other reports given on Uruguay, Guatemala, Costa Rica, and Venezuela.

Cover sheets of documents in file entitled "1957 - Materiales Partidos Hermanos". (Cover sheets only have been microfilmed)
Albanian CP correspondence.

East Germany (Allemagne Orientale). KLM waybill for propaganda shipped to the CP Germany.

Bolivian CP correspondence showing cover address.

Bulgaria. Letter from D. ENCINA to J. E. VALDEZ, datelined Sofia, 3 June 1956, noting he is sending some materials for "rapid translation and publication". (These materials probably from the VII Congress of the CP Bulgaria, which opened on 2 June). Cables giving addresses.

Canadian CP correspondence.


Colombia. Letter from "Vicente", giving mail drop in Bogota. Letter to "Bernardo".

Cuba. Letter from Cuban CP (2111) (in PCM Archives). Probably refers to photos, etc. sent for publication in La Voz de Mexico.

Appeal of Juventud Socialista de Cuba (JSC) (2114).

Czechoslovakia (Cheskoslovaquia). Correspondence in PCM files dated 1955 and 1953. (2123-2128)

Draft letter by Dicnisio ENCINA stating that it would be more difficult to obtain Problems from Buenos Aires (as had been suggested by Prague) than from Prague, and asking that it be sent from there. Also asks whether the price in Mexico is set at SUS .20 or at SUS .35.

China. Letter from Peking to Manuel GONZALEZ Salazar refers to Salazar's visit to Peking.

Danish CP Correspondence with PCM.

Ecuador. D. ENCINA - Pedro SAAD correspondence.

Spain (España). PCM correspondence with Spanish CP branch in Mexico. Spanish Social Club - Invitation to PCM.
Correspondence from Ecuadorian, Colombian, and Bolivian CPs in PCM files. (Suggests PCM is channel for other LA CP Contact with CPUSA)

Translation of article by George MORGAN on crisis in AFL-CIO.

Letter from J. Encarnacion VALDEZ to PCM Org. Com. in Mexicali stating that Pedro Saturnino BENITEZ was incorporated in the Party in Guadalajara without his militancy having been checked with the CP USA. Recommends that BENITEZ not be incorporated into party, but retained as a friend of the Party.

Letter to D. ENCINA requesting advice on case of BENITEZ.

Letter from Abelardo CAJALVA, Box 1483, Phoenix, Arizona, U.S.A., renewing his subscription to La Voz de Mexico.

Finland. Finnish CP correspondence.

France. Correspondence with PCM and PCCM, and other Latin American Communist Parties.

Guatemala. Letter from the Association of Guatemalan Women, signed by Dolores DE MONTEMEDRO (president), and with the name of Sandra SUAREZ. AAertado 23729, Adm. 12, Mexico 12 D.F. written on bottom of page.

Haiti/FRANCE. Letter from CP France, marked "Parti de Haïti" in pencil, thus suggesting PCM is a channel for material to Haïti.

Honduras. Letter from the Committee of Solidarity with the Honduran Workers, signed by Carlos JIMENEZ and Miguel Angel SANDINO.

ENGLAND. Correspondence from CP Great Britain.

Israel. Israeli CP Correspondence with PCI.
Letter from Ramon DAMZOS Palomino (Genora) to Secy. F.S.I., Rome, Italy telling of labor activity in celebrating 1 May.

Letter to CP Italy from the Frente Obrero, which describes itself as a militant group of Marxist-Leninist orientation the goal of which is to strengthen the CP Mexico (although outside the PCI). (See LABOR, FREnte Obrero).

Exchange of correspondence between PCI and PCMI.

Letter to La Voz from Biblioteca G. G. Feltrinelli, Milano.

Letter from Italien Communist Party to Dionisio ENCINA indicating interest in meeting a PCM representative.

JAPAN.

Return address of CC CP of Japan.

Correspondence with various persons and firms abroad - Japan, Hongkong, Czechoslovakia.

Panama. Letter from Rafael HILL to D. ENCINA (for Gutierrez) stating that the FSTRP has selected two delegates to the WFTU Congress, and that he is writing to ENCINA because he has no confidence in the normal channels between CTAL and FSTRP.

Portugal.

Note in CP files for ENCINA indicating PCM interest in having Mexico extend asylum to Alvaro GUMAL, Secretary of the Portuguese Communist Party, who is in jail at Peniche, Portugal.

Letter signed NEAT to organization of democratic lawyers concerning persecution in Portugal.

Puerto Rico. Correspondence to PCM signed Ramon MIRABAL, Secretary General of the CC, CP Puerto Rico.

Rumania. Address found in notebook relating to La Voz en Mexico.

Correspondence with Central de Defuzare Mir. (2217-2219)
Uruguay. Letter from CP Uruguay to PCM.

2221 Foreign Relations - USSR. CPSU-PCM Liaison. (Instruction torn from bottom of sheet, which was not recovered, for sending invitation to Soviet Academy of Sciences through "K".)

FOR IMPORTANT DOCUMENT RELATING TO PCM-CPSU RELATIONS, see FOLDER 78; REVUELTAS, Jose (5464-5483)

2222 Letter from PCM to CC of CPSU asking for medical treatment for Diego RIVERA.

2223 Moscow address.

2224 Page entitled "Acuerdos", and representing the agreements reached at the 40th Anniversary Conference in Moscow, 1957. About the only report on this meeting found in files.

2225-2232 Notes entitled: "Letter of the CC of the CPSU of 9 May to the CC of the Euro (?) of the C. of Yugoslav" (presumably copied for study from a CPSU handout).
REEL 4

FOLDERS (37) - (46)

Pages 2233 - 2979
Notes entitled "Report concerning the XX Congress". These do not appear to be notes made at the CPSU Congress, but rather notes based on discussion within PCM; page references indicate use of published CPSU material on the Congress.

"Acta sobre el informe al XX Congreso". Comments by:

PEREZ, J. Encarnacion
VERDIGO, A. (Martinez?)
Reyes FUENTES (Garcia?)
Camilo (CHAVEZ?)
CORTES, (Fernando C.?)
MORENO, Hilario
TERANIZAS (Manuel)
(SAINZ) Juan Pablo
MONTEJANO
Paula (HEDRANO de ENCINA?)
SAUCEDO, (Heriberto
LASCANO, (Jesus)
CASTILLO, (Cobos)
HEDILE, (Dr. Carlos?)
VALDEZ, (J. Encarnacion)
Sotero (VALDEZ?)
MERAZ, (J.J.?)

This is a report of an internal PCM meeting (Central Committee level) called to discuss the XX CPSU Congress.

Discussion of XX CPSU Congress. Reports of meetings held in Tampico and Ciudad Victoria on 12 and 15 August 1956, to discuss XX CPSU Congress. (Example of low level discussion of the Congress)

Annexos Nos. 3 and 4 give reports of J. Pablo SAINZ on meetings in Tampico and Ciudad Madero, and the names of participants.

Annexo No. 1 gives names of participants in Ciudad Victoria meeting.

Annexo No. 2 gives report of meeting in Ciudad Victoria.

Discussion material relating to the XX CPSU Congress. 35 pages (pp 1-5 missing).
FOLDER 38  (2347-2422) FOREIGN RELATIONS - PRESS AND PROPAGANDA

2347  List of CP members proposed for corps of translators.

2348-2372  PCM mailing addresses, mainly international.

2373-2382  La Voz de Mexico - notes with addresses of foreign subscribers.

2383-2422  Correspondence with subscribers in various countries.

FOLDER 39  (2423-2462) FONDO DE CULTURA POPULAR

2423-2424  Foreign bookstores which owe FCP.

2425-2426  Debts of bookstores to FCP.

2427-2432  Debts of individuals to FCP.

2433-2458  Other FCP financial records and correspondence with Mez-Kniga.

2459-2461  Report of Fernando G. CORTES to ENCINA, VALDEZ and TERRAZAS concerning the FCP.

2462  Fondo de Cultura - Puebla PCM State Committee Agreement. Shows how Soviet funds were being filtered down to PCM State Committees.

FOLDER 40  (2463-2516(a) ) PRESS AND PROPAGANDA

2463-2465  Correspondence with LIBERACION.


2468  Receipt to La Voz de Mexico signed by Robert N. KATZ, Agent of Agencia Franco-Presse in Mexico.

2469-2482  La Voz de Mexico address records.

2469-2472  List of addresses for exchange publications and courtesy copies (?) of La Voz throughout Mexico. No date - probably very old (note reference to Gov. of territory of B.C.; CRQF, etc.)

2473-2487  List of small agencies for La Voz.

2488  List of agencies to which sent by bus.
FOLDER 40

2489  Budget of La Voz de Mexico (weekly edition).
      Dated 7 July 1958.

2490  La Voz de Mexico, financial plan, dated 3 January 1958.

2491-2494  La Voz de Mexico - financial situation, 8 July 1958.

2495-2500  Plan to cover the expenses of La Voz de Mexico, dated
           10 July 1958.

2501  Tipografica Impulso, S.A. Notes indicating shares.

2502  La Voz de Mexico (?) - page entitled "Subscription plan for June".

2503  Finances. Bills run up by Party leaders with La Mercantil.
      Dated 31 August 1955.

2504-2516(a)  Tipografica Impulso - Finances. Tax forms for year
               1955-1956 (showing inventories, capital, deductions,
               employees' salaries, etc.)

BOX 5

FOLDER 41  (2517-2607)  FINANCES - 1958

2517-2525  PCM Central Committee Financial statements for January,
           February, March, April, May, June, July 1958 and summary
           for January - April 1958. This was transcribed into these
           books from accounts kept on cards, some of which have
           been copied (see Folders 44, 45).

2526-2539  Record of expenditures and receipts, by month - January
           through July 1958.

2540-2602  PCM Account books showing receipts and expenditures, by day.

2540-2575  September 1957 - February 1958

2576-2602  March 1958 - July 1958

2603  Salaries of personnel of La Voz, for December 1957 through
      June 1958, by month.

2604-2607  Plan for financial campaign to cover expenses of 1958
           electoral campaign. Quotas by states.
FOLDER 42  (2608-2741)  FINANCES - 1957

2608-2643  PCM Account books showing receipts and expenditures, by day.
1 January - 24 May 1957
2645-2683  24 May - 12 September 1957
(for continuation of 1957, return to Folder 41 (1953)
o. 2540).
2684-2704 "Financial questions which should be examined by the Party leadership". (Includes budget and financial plan of CC of PCM for May - December 1957).
2705-2711  PCM financial statements - May 1957, August, July, June 1957.
2712-2719  Finances - October 1957 Plenum.
2720-2725  Financial statement covering expenditures and receipts for celebration of the 40th Anniversary of the Russian Revolution.
2726  Finances - CONAL relations - 1957. Receipt signed by H. SAUCEDO with initials of V. M. GUTIERREZ.
2727  Liberacion. Debts of DF Committee to Liberacion up to 27 July 1957.
2728-2741  Financial plan for XI National Congress. (This plan accompanied other 1957 material; probably was being used for planning the XIII PCM Congress, originally scheduled for 1958).

FOLDER 43  (2742-2768(a))  FINANCIAL INVESTIGATIONS BY CONTROL COMMISSION FOR FINANCE, 1957

The following financial reports were together in PCM files, and had been marked as (1), (2), (3)....to (11). They include:


2748-2752  (2) Various reports on PCM finances (credits, debits, etc.) including a page of months of December, 1956 and January, February, March and April, 1957. (For these months, credits were Pesos 165,599.16, and debits were Pesos 164,969.53, leaving balance of pesos 529.63.
FOLDER 43

2753-2753 (4) Letter from Control Commission for Finance to J.E. VALDEZ, Sec. of Organization of PCM.

2753-2753 (3) Letter to Political Commission from Control Commission for Finance, accompanied by financial records.


2763 (6) Fondo de Cultura Popular (FCP) financial records for 1 October 1953 to 30 September 1956.

2764 (7) FCP records for October 1954 to September 1955.

2765 (8) FCP records for October 1953 to September 1954.

2766 (9) FCP records for October 1952 to September 1953.

2767 (10) FCP records for October 1951 to September 1952.

2768 (11) Records of "La Mercantil" from April 1953 to March 1957.

FOLDER 44 (2768-2809) FCP FINANCIAL RECORDS - 1957 - SHOWING
MONTHLY RESULTS

2768-2789(a) Monthly records from December 1957 back to December 1955 (inverse order)

2790-2791(a) Balance, Month of December 1957.

2792 Quotas, April, May, June 1957

2793 Special Expenditures, March - January 1957

2797 Donations, December 1957

2798 Sale of Chinese objects, December 1957

2799-2800 Special Activity (expenditures)

2801-2803 Sale of Labor union pamphlet

2804-2805 For exchange of curriculums

2806 Payment of debts (receipts)

2807 For La Voz de Mexico (receipts)

2808-2809 Quotas
FOLDER 45 (2810-2915) PCM FINANCIAL ACCOUNT CARDS, 1957, SHOWING INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS OF PARTY LEADERS

2810 D. ENCINA
2817 J. J. MERAZ
2825 J. E. PEREZ
2832 M. TERRAZAS
2839 H. SAUCEDO
2846 J. E. VALDEZ
2853 R. MORENO
2859 Reyes FUENTES
2859 Jorge SALDIVAR (Benjamin)
2862 Miguel CASTILLO
2864 Agustín BORRDEL
2872 Francisca REYES
2879 Edelmiro MALDONADO
2884 Brigido CASTRO
2891 Prisiliano GARZA
2897 Arnuldo M. VERDUGO
2902 Sotero VALDEZ
2906-2915 Camilo CHAVEZ

FOLDER 46 (2916-3049) FINANCES (1955-1956)

2916 Results of 1955 financial campaign of PCM.

2916(a)-2960 Receipts, 1955. Account book containing the PCM financial records for February - December 1955, showing receipts day by day. These records are unique among the PCM financial records as the names of sympathizers contributing to the Party are listed.
REEL 5

FOLDERS (46 - (59)

Pages 2980 - 3749
3050-3057 Financial Plan to collect 8,000 pesos between 13 and 31 October 1953.

3058-3060 Notes indicating source of contributions, entitled "Plan para sacar lo de la Hental!" Note under "Personas que deben dar" the following, among others:

- Golberg
- Ortiz Esquivel
- Garcia Tellez
- R. J. Zevada
- Ing. Lavin
- Shagual (Puebla)

3061-3066 Plan to obtain 3,200 pesos for the "Casa". Note list of sympathizers.

3067-3075 Account book relating to the National School of Cadres of PCM, dated November 1953.

FOLDER 48 (3076-3110) FINANCES - 1952

3076-3094 PCM financial plan, probably prepared in 1952 (see "Budget for 1952") including financial tasks in connection with the (1952) electoral campaign. All these documents were found together in the same file. Note list of sympathizers on sheet 3094. These include, among others, Fernando Rosenzweig and R. J. Zevada. Note also large sums anticipated from the following:

- XXX (not identifiable) - 1500
- Singhiri - 1500
- Diego Rivera - 2000
- Chávez Morado - 500
- C. (calula) Dimitrov - 3 00

3095-3101 Coahuila State Committee Finances. Contains expenditures and receipts for 1952. Also includes financial plan for electoral campaign.

3102-3103 Budget of Nuevo Leon State Committee for April, 1952.

3104-3106 Normal budget and budgets for May and June 1952 of Nuevo Leon State Committee.

3107-3109 Financial Plan of Sinaloa State Committee of the PCM, 1952.
List of "companeros" who cooperate monthly for the rent of D62 (Dinamarca 62?) (probably circa 1951-1952)
Includes, among others:

Elena VASQUEZ Gomez
Sasha (Amelia)
JC (Juventud Comunista)
DF (Fed. District Committee)
CP (Political Commission)

Control Commission - rules for its functioning.
Control Commission candidates in 1957.
Typical form (this sent D. ENCINA) for voting on members of Central Control Commission and Financial Control Commission, dated 28 November 1957.
Control Commission report, presented to the plenum of the Central Committee, 23 October 1957. Includes:
Statement of Control Commission function and investigation of fractionalism in the Party and conduct of ENCINA and MERAZ.
Investigation of the Fondo de Cultura Popular, involving Russian Funds.
Investigation of the European trip of Carlota and Irma GUZMAN.
Investigation of the bus body business.
Comments of AUERBACH (DE LA PIA Auerbach)
Minutes of Control Commission meeting dated 20 March 1956. Participants:
Xavier (GUERRERO)
Jorge (HOMELAND)
Sotero (VALDEZ)
M. AGUIRRE
Typed block of 4-letter groups (asdf hjkl) of unknown significance. Possibly code key.
The essay entitled "The Struggle against Provocation and Sabotage" dated 22 February 1951. Probably part of PCX study course.
3159-3161 Notes, undated, concerning illegal party work; possibly based on a documentary source.

3162-3164 Report by M/CIA's chief informer in the Presidential office (brother of Lic. Fernando GONZALEZ) who stated that a military man told him that the Presidency received information on the Party from sources within it.

3165-3166 Investigation of Jorge LEFEBRE, said to be an US agent.

3167-3169 Notes, undated, entitled "Opinions against SAUCABCO". "Rodesto" states that due to relations of certain comrades with CHAVEZ, the F. 74, knows everything that goes on in the party. Speaks of friendship of CHAVEZ for VALENCIA, "who is member of FBI".

3170-3174 Notes dated 13 February, concerning police repression and intelligence mentioning:

T OPETE - with whom they talked
HOLINAR - who was out

The "PCLACO" and the "ALEMAn". The Pole apparently told Police he "was not one of them". Beltran gave the pole the address and telephone of the comrade there cell was meeting.

Mention of the cases of VICENTE, DANZOS, Mariendas; Beltran and Libia.

3175 Intelligence report concerning the Sinarquist movement in PCN files.

3176-3180 Notes of meeting in which it stated that certain anonymous letters were believed by Julio PRADO to be provocations by the (Party) leadership; that there may be police agents in the leadership ("for example, the case of Trejo").


NOTE: For other cases of investigation of conduct of Party members and possible police agents in Party, see 4959 (BARRAGANA); 5233-5236 (LUCERO); 5307-5317 (RACER Cervantes); 5371-5377 (PERALTA); 5383-5384 (PIZARRO); 5389 (RAMIREZ); 5409 (RETTA); 5520 (DIAZ de Leon); 5573 (SANCHEZ Loera)
3182-3185 Notes concerning the tasks of the National Commission of Organization of Education and Propaganda.

I. General
II. Labor Education in the Party
III. Agitation and Propaganda
IV. Means of Control

3186 Handwritten notes believed to be those of J. Pablo SAINZ.


3190 Letter to Manuel TERRIZAS, concerning activity of Universidad Obrera de Nuevo Leon, signed by Mateo A. SAENZ.

3191-3194 Report of the Directive Committee of the Universidad Obrera de Nuevo Leon, concerning activities in its first year of work.

FOLDER 50 (3182-3194) PCM-TRAINING AND EDUCATION

FOLDER 51 (3195-3230) RELATIONS WITH OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES

3195-3198 PCM-PP Relations; CC, PCH notes concerning pact with Vicente LOMBARDO Toledano, in the handwriting of EBCINA.

3199-3200 PCM-PP Relations; "Report of Leonel DURAN, 25 April 1953". Concerns a meeting to which he was invited by Luis TORRES, at which were present:

RAMIREZ (y Ramirez, Enrique?)
LARA, M.
ESPEJEL, Lic. Felix
POZAS, Prof. Ricardo
TORRES, Luis
MONCADA, Raul
ESPEJEL (wife of)
GONZALEZ (Aleg), Gilardo

RAMIREZ spoke on PP and the inadequacies of the PCM with respect to further development.

3201-3217 PCM-PP Relations. Reply of PCM to PP's rejection of election collaboration.

3218-3225 PCM-PP Relations: Letter to PCM rejecting election cooperation.
**Folder 51**

3226-3228 PCH-PCGM Relations: Joint letter to the PP, November 1957

3229-3230 PCH-UNIS Relations: Letter to D. ENCINA from David LOMELI, Chief of the Union Nacional Sinarquista (UNI) dated 7 April 1958, proposing that independent political parties not participate in the electoral "Farce" and withdraw their candidates.

**Folder 52** (3231-3302)

**COMMUNIST MOVEMENT - YOUTH**

3231-3233 List of potential VI World Youth Festival Delegates, with PCH comments on each candidate.

3234 JCM school; program of study, names of participants.

3235 Correspondence, signed by JC leaders, dated 20 February 1958:

Leonel PADILLA - org. sec
Manuel GONZALES Salazar - Sec Gen.

3236-3237 Form letter from Comité Preparatorio del V Festival de la Juventud de la Comarca Lagunera. Gives names of officers on letterhead.

3238 Letter from Club "Coyuchuacan", signed by officers of La Juventud por la Paz.

3239 Letter from youth leaders in Ciudad Obregón, Sonora. Letterhead gives names of leaders.

3240-3247 Draft of Statutes of Juventud Comunista de Mexico, typewritten with handwritten corrections.

3248-3252 "Draft statutes of the Communist Youth of Mexico" (JCM). Mimeographed.

3253-3301 "Report to the National Congress for Reorganization of the JCM". (16 March 1957)

3302 Letter from needy student in Guadalajara, possibly sent to ENCINA.
Material from folder entitled "Feminil DF - 1958."
Organizational correspondence of UDMI signed by:

Enriqueta P. de CORREA
Rosa CORREA Vargas

List of names and addresses (handwritten).

Applications for admission to the UDMI.

Material contained in folder entitled "Feminil DF 1958":
"Lista de Compañeras" - probably members of the UDMI.

UDMI (Coahuila). Correspondence dated 1957 and 1958 containing names and signatures of members.


UDMI (Coahuila). Work plan for UDMI of La Comarca Lagunera. Dated 1957.

UDMI (Coahuila). Report on the activities of the UDMI in Saltillo, Coahuila.

UDMI (Michoacan). Report on activities of UDMI in Michoacan, presented 24-25 August 1957.

UDMI (Jalisco). Material related to the activities, organization and officials in Guadalajara.

UDMI (Zacatecas). Correspondence signed by UDMI organizing officials.

UDMI (Michoacan). Material concerning officers, organization and activities of UDMI in Michoacan.

UDMI (Nuevo Leon). Correspondence from UDMI State official.

UDMI (Tamaulipas). Membership applications dated March and April, 1958, all from Ciudad Victoria.

UDMI (Tamaulipas). Correspondence dated 1957 and 1958 containing names of members.
3393-3401 UDM (Veracruz). Material concerning activities in the state of Veracruz, with names of UDM leaders and members.

3402 Report on activities of UDM, including list of Executive Committee.

3403 Work plan for UDM, dated 9 November 1957, involving mention of cells within Section IX of CNT and Secondary School Teachers, the Cuautenango, Luis Morales, and San Andres cells. Mentions zones, liaison committee, etc., with names.

3404 UDM delegates to National Peace Assembly.

3405 Circular letter, probably of UDM, signed by Organizing Commission, with names listed.

3406-3409 List of names and addresses, presumably UDM members.

3410-3414 Other UDM correspondence.

3415-3435 Notes of UDM meeting of 31 October - 1 November 1957, attended by 15-16 members, whose names are listed.

3436-3447 Addressed envelopes containing invitation dated March 1957.

3448-3449 PCM and UDM New Years greetings.

3450 UDM National Plan of Finances, 15 August 1956.

3451 UDM Budget, October - December 1957.

3452-3497 Note book believed in handwriting of J. P. GARCIA.

3452-3453 (Pages marked "A", "B", and "C" added to divide text)


B. (3454) Summary (18 points) of intra-party discussion (these were on loose leaves torn from book).

C. (3459) Notes, in detail, on intra-party discussion, beginning with remarks of CORTES on page dated 1-VII-56. Persons participating were:

CORTES (Fernando G.)
X-viez (GUERRERO)
V. ENRIQUEZ (J. Incarnacion)
P. MONTES (Manuel)
Cabarica (PORSET de GUERRERO)
VÁZQUEZ (J. Incarnacion)
MONTESANO
ENRIQUE (Dionisio)
SAÍNIZ, J. Pablo
CHAVEZ (Canillo)
PÉREZ Marín

Votes on resolutions.

3492-3501  Peace Movement; Finances
Expenditures from 15 April - 17 May 1957.
Budget of expenditures for April 1957.
Receipt for 625 pesos from Clara PORSET, as Sec. of Finance of National Council of Partisans of Peace, signed by Sec. of Organization J. Pablo SAÍNIZ.
Report of expenditures during National Assembly of Peace (31 May, 1 - 2 June 1957) signed by Mario PÉREZ.

3502-3514  Material concerned with the proposed travel of J. Pablo SAÍNIZ to the World Peace Council Bureau Meeting in Berlin, 30 March 1957, and to the World Federation of Teachers Unions (FISE) meeting.

3515-3518  Document showing Party plan to mobilize its peace forces to influence public opinion during the Lebanon-Jordan crisis, mid-1958.

3519  Letter from Comision de Organizacion del Congreso Por el Desarme y la Cooperacion Internacional to Movimiento Mexicano de la Paz offering to pay round trip passage to Stockholm for two members of Movimiento Mexicano de la Paz.

Folder 55  (3520-3533)  CONTENT: FRONTES - MISCELLANEOUS


3526-3528  Circulo de Estudios Mexicanos (CEM) - Declaration of Principle.
Folder 55

3529-3532 Primera Conferencia Nacional Pro-Libro Mexicana. Officers and program of the Comision Primera "La Funcion del Libro en Mexico" and links with UDRI; correspondence showing officers of the Pro-Libro Mexicano.


Folder 56 (3534-3611) NATIONALS CONCERNING PCM ORGANIZATION

3534-3540 Undated document summarizing national organization of the Party.

3541-3543 Notes on CP meeting of 19 September 1957, at which:

ENCINA, with help of Amelia VILLALBA, was placed in charge of security.

TERRAZAS was given task of deciding if La Voz should be daily or weekly.

CHAVEZ (Camilo) was placed in charge of work with the masses.

VALDEZ was given task of working on organizational matters (with DORCELI and Prcilitiano GARZA).

SAINZ - charged with educational matters.

SALDIVAR - placed in charge of international affairs.

3544-3558 Undated plan (probably late 1957) for the reorientation and reorganization of party work. Note 9 zones, with "responsibles" for each (sheet 3555).

3559-3560 PCM Membership: Circular letter giving results of recruitinent campaign, by state. Total for year, up to May 1958 was 276 new members.

3561-3568 Report of the Central Control Commission rendered to the Plenum of the CC, PCM, October 1957. Includes comments concerning:

3561 Functions of Control Commission.

3576 SIQUEIROS and REVUELTAS.

3580 Fondo de Cultura Popular

3595 Carlota and Iran GUZMAN trip to Europe.
3526 Matter of the shop for making bus bodies (carrocería).

3526 Report of DE LA PENA AUTORCH (he thought to be author of a PCM document, which really a Frente Obrero document).

3529-3607 Document beginning "El mas grandioso acontecimiento politico..." (This may be the "Auorvach" document). This report is of considerable historical interest, as it covers the history of the PCM from its founding up to 1940, with brief final comments on the XX CPSU Congress.

3608-3611 List of cells in which Party leaders are active (1950); places where cells should concentrate organizational work.

FOLDER 57 (3612-3664) MATERIALS RELATING TO PCM PROGRAM

3612-3653 "Anteproyecto de Programa del Partido Comunista Mexicano". (Prepared for the XIII PCM Congress; probably published in La Voz de Mexico)

3654-3664 Report entitled "Concerning the thesis of the PCM Program" (Sobre el Anteproyecto de Programa del PCI).

FOLDER 58 (3665-3675) MATERIALS RELATING TO THE XIII PCM CONGRESS


3666-3669 Work plan for preparation of XIII PCM Congress, listing projected conventions in 24 states.

3670-3671 Report entitled: "Themes of study indispensable for the definitive formulation of the plan for the Program of the PCM".

Notes - probably CC, PCM, showing attitude of leaders. Probably dated early 1953; in ENCINA's handwriting. Names of leaders quoted:

"Chon" P. - J. Encarnacion PEREZ
"Chon" V. - J. Encarnacion VALDEZ
Manuel TERRAZAS

Report mentioning a "grupo fraccional" in Sinaloa.

Nitipo POLÍTICA (pro-Communist news letter). Selected issues from file, for April-May 1956, showing dissension within editorial staff.


Notes, listing those involved in factional activities.

Federal District Committee document criticizing Central Committee for delaying Party Congress; demands Congress be held to take up internal problem; blames CC for Party losses in recent years. Dated February 1953.

Bulletin of the Federal District Committee of the PCM dated March 1958, containing proposals by Jose REVUELEAS; proposals of the Carlos Marx cell; and opinions of the Federal District Committee concerning both documents.
REEL 6

FOLDERS (59) - (67)

Pages 3750 - 4572
3750-3770 Article by Jose REVELTAS and David Alvaro SICASTROS entitled, "The present situation in the Party and the tasks associated with its transformation into a true Marxist-Leninist party of the proletariat."

3771-3776 Letter from the Federico Engels cell to the Party directorate Secretary General and his followers and supporting the dissidents of the Federal District Committee. Date: after April 1958.

3777-3788 Reply of the Federal District Committee to the criticism of the Central Committee made at the Plenum of 22-23-24 May 1958 at which the Federal District Committee was accused of:

a) Violating democratic centralism.
b) Inadequately conducting the internal struggle.
c) Opposing the national leadership.

With respect to a), the Federal District Committee claims that it had every right to make a resolution concerning the Extraordinary Congress of the Party, as agreed at the Conference of August-September 1957 and the CC Plenum of October-November 1957, which agreed to call such a congress. It tes that the Political Commission violated this accord and that this violation was later legalized by the CC Plenum of January 1958, and that therefore any organ of the Party had the right to criticize. It tes that statutes establish right of the Party members to solicit an Extraordinary Congress, and that there is no violation of democratic centralism in making a resolution concerning this known to the cells—in fact, this is an obligation. The CC is that which violates democratic centralism.

3789 Letter from Portales cell of PCM signed by Prof. Rolando URIBE Cuad to J. Encarnacion PAREZ protesting the interference of Verdugo (KARTINEZ Verdugo?) in cell affairs regarding the vote on the XIII Congress, dated 15 June 1958.

3790-3791 Letter from URIBE to PAREZ protesting PCM claims to PCM candidate.

FOLDER 60 (3792-3816) PCM ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES


3809-3811 Correspondence to and from PCM organization in Guanajuato regarding activity in local elections. Dated July 1958.

3812-3816 List of members invited to attend PCM Plenum of January 1958.
Report of Plenum including comments of following members:

J. Encarnacion Pérez (3618, 3620, 3624)
Manuel Terrazas (3619, 3622, 3642-3846)
Paula Medrano (3521)
Camilo Chávez (3521)
Juan José Hira (3519)
Reyes Fuentes (3518)
Jesus Lazcano (3521)
J. Pilar Rodríguez (3519)
Rubén Olivares (3520)
Fernando G. Cortés (3518, 3622, 3651-3845)
José Montejo (3523)
Arturo Cerna (3518)
Diosélio Encina (3564-3555)
Josefine León (3525-3541)
Francisco Sánchez (3547-3550)
David Alfré Sánchez (3-59)
Hilario Moreno (3560-3564)
Antonio Medina (3571-3-72)
Edelmiro Valdovinos (3519)

Handwritten record of speeches by various CC members, reflecting attitudes on factionalism, revealing background in Party, etc. Primarily of historical interest, as this plenum, critical in intra-Party relations, includes among others speeches and comments of the following:

Edmundo Raya (3874)
Monico Rodríguez (3875)
Alejo (Méndez) (3584)
Néstor (3591)
Antonio Medina (3592)
Manuel Terrazas (3592, 3594)
Mario (Fernández) (3592, 3594)
Dra. Guzmán (3594)
Lino Medina (3594, 3595)
Juan Pablo Sánchez (3595)
Edelmiro Valdovinos (3595, 3596)
Montiel (3597)
Jesus Lazcano (3509)
(Juan José) Hira (3515)
(J. Encarnacion) Valdiz (3522)
Zavala Barrón (3530)
Zavala (3535)
Mario Rivera (3536)
Carlota Guzmán (3537)
Anaíza Sarmiento (3539)
Norberto Martínez (3544)
Sergio Téllez (3546)
Dionisio ENCINA (3942)
Adelina ENCINA (3957)
Luis (SOIS) (3951)
Refugio RIJNGUEZ (3955)
Prisciliano PIREZ (3970)
Sandra (ARAL) (3974)
Manuel TERRAZAS (3975)
A. BORROEL (3980)
Dra. CHAPA (3982)
CAMPAS (3989)
Cheilo AGUIRRE (3950)
Ruben OLIVERES (3992)
Xavier GUERRERO (4002)
PATINO (4007)
QUINONES (4014)
Anselmo COTES (4016)
Maria Luisa CEVILLA (4025)
Augusto VELAZCO (4029)
(Joquin) MACGREGOR (4029)
Alejandro PEREZ (4057)
David Alfero SIEGUEIRAS (4040)
Carlos ATALA (4054)
LOPEZ Ortega (4060)
Hilario CORREIG (4061)
Jose MOREJANO (4065)
(Jose) REVUELTA (4072)
Marcela OCAMPO (4055)
Genaro GUTIERREZ (4059)
Sexual SALINAS (4059)
Rafael MENDIZ Aguirre (4099)
Juan Pablo (SAIBES) (4102, 4132)
David Alfero SIEGUEIRAS (4105)
Camilo (CHAVES) (4105)
Edelmiro KALOMADO (4107)
Jesus RAMIREZ (4109)
Mario RIVARA (4111)
Sandra (sAIBAL) (4112)
ALONS GHI (4117)
(J. Encarnation) Chun PEREZ (4113, 4147)
Adelina (ZENELAS) (4121)
Juan Jose PEREZ (4123)
Heriberto SAUCEDO (4135)
Manuel DIAZ Ramírez (4136)
Mario PEREZ Marin (4137)
Santiago GOMEZ (4145)
Efren VARGAS (4145)
(Jose) REVUELTA (4146)
Mario PEREZ (4150)

BOX 7

FOLDER 63 (4154-4167) PCM CONFERENCE OF AUGUST-SEPTEMBER 1957

4154-4167 Notes concerning conclusion of Conference beginning with 19 September 1957. Of some interest regarding votes, candidates, and comments. Participants:

(Alfredo M.) VERDUCO (4154)
Heronio QUINONES (4154)
Alejo MENDEN (4154)
Resolution of the Federal District Committee of the PCK, dated 4 August 1957, on factionalism within the Party. Following members were declared guilty of factionalism:

MENDEZ, Alejo
RAYA, Edmundo
RODRIGUEZ, Monico

PCP meeting notes, 14-15 August (1957), probably from Federal District meeting, include criticisms of PCK and especially of ENCINA and report by HERAS on Finance Commission activity. Names of members who spoke:

(J.J.) HERAS (4172)
E. VALLES (4179)
Z. B. (ZAVLA Barron?) (4166)
Lino (MEDINA?) (4187)
ZAKORA (4192)
Mario RIVERA (4195)
Dra. GUERRA (4203)
ANAYA Sermiento (4207)
J. J. MORALES (4212)
Norberto (MARTINEZ) (4219)
Dionisio ENCINA (4227)
Adelina (ZENELAS) (4215)
Leonel PADILLA (4259)

Comments of the following at the Federal District Conference, dated 16 August 1957, reflecting factionalism in the Party:

AJERBACH (4261) concerning Browderism and policies of ENCINA
DOMINGUEZ (4265)
NEUMAN (4270)
GARZA, Orano (4274)

Comments of the following, dated 17 August (1957):

Sandra (ARENAL de MALDONADO) (4260)
RAVELTAS (Jose) (4265)
TERRAZAS (Manuel) (4329)
CHAPA (Ester) (4305)

4315-4366 Comments of the following, dated 18 August (1957):

(Speak-r not indicated) (4315-4323)
CAMPOS (4329)
OLIVARES (Ruben) (4337)
Xavier (CORDERO) (4342)
PATINO (4349)
GUACHES (4355)
CORTES, Anselmo (4357)
Vicente (4362)
GAYTANS (4362)
Maria Luisa (4363)

FOLDER 65 (4367-4466) PCM CC PLANCHA F JUN 1957

Reports concerning 1956 electoral campaign and problems of a democratic front, in three parts, marked 1), 2), and 3) in PCM archives. Speeches and comments by the following:

4367-4405 Document No. 1
Ruben OLIVARES (4367)
Fernando G. CORTES (4369)
Ramon DOMINGO Palomino (4371)
Pilar RODRIGUEZ (4372)
Miguel CASTILLO (4374)
Benjamin SALDIVAR (4375)
David Alfonzo SANCHEZ (4376)
Gerardo UNZUELA (4379)
José REVULTAS (4390)
Amando TAPIZ (4391)
Casilo CHAVEZ (4393)
Jose Luis DEL RIO (4394)
Estate SEGUNDO (4396)
Gregorio CASTORENA (4397)
Arnaldo M. VERLUGO (4398)
Dionisio ENCINA (4401)

4409-4454 Document No. 2
J. Encarnacion PEREZ (4409)
Manuel TERRAZAS (4422)
Paula VIDARDO (4425)
Diana QUIRIZ (4429)
Teresa RAMIREZ (4431)
Jesus LAZCANO (4433)
J. Refugio BURBA (4435)
Jose MONTESANO (4437)
Jesus PEREZ (4439)
Reyes FUENTES Garcia (4441)
Discussion of report of David Alfaro Siqueiros. Contains comments by the following:

David Alfaro Siqueiros (4472)
Jose A. Sanchez (4474)
J. Pilar Rodriguez (4474)
J. Encarnacion Perez (4476)
Juan Jose Herral (4477)
Heriberto Saucillo (4478)
Camila Chavez (4480)
Jose Montejano (4482)
Reyes Fuentes (4483)
Jesus Laccano (4485)
Manuel Terrazas (4486)
J. Encarnacion Valdez (4488)
Arnoldo M. Verilugo (4490)
(Arturo) Grona (4490)
Manuel Salazar (4493)
Xavier Guerrero (4494)
Amelia Villalba (4495)
Miguel Castillo (4496)
Josefa Leon (4497)
Hilario MORENO (4499)
Edelmiro Kaldonaci (4500)
Pau1a Mordon (4502)
Manuel Salazar (4503)
Dionisio ENCINA (4504)
David Alfaro Siqueiros (4505)
Material from six marked folders in FCX archives. Primarily of historical interest, but opinions of various participants of current interest in establishing the background of present Party factionism and opinions on the FCX.

4511-4516 Material from folder number 1 in FCX archives. Includes letter calling plenum; form (to V.LEE) listing purposes of plenum; proposals for organizing and regulating plenum.

4517-4527 Material from folder numbered 2 in FCX archives. Report of the CC, FCX, to Plenum regarding situation of the Party, the problems of organization, and tasks for strengthening it.
REEL 7

FOLDERS (67) - (77)

Pages 4573 - 5388
Material from folder numbered 3 in PCM archives. Includes a discussion of PCM problems (La Voz, etc.). Of particular interest is a report of the National Commission of Finances (4596-4605). Speakers:

Edelmiro MALDONADO (4573)
Fernando G. CORTES (4576)
Pilar RODRIGUEZ (4578)
Jose SANCHEZ (4581)
Josefino LEON (4584)
José MONTEJO (4586)
Camilo CHAVEZ (4591)
Arnoldo H. VERDUGO (4593)
Sotero VÉLEZ (4603)
Fernando R. CRESPO (4610)
Manuel SALAZAR (4613)
Dionisio ENCINA (4624)
Jose CHAVEZ Morado (4627)
Juan Pablo S. ILI (4630)
Hilario MORENO (4635)
Arturo CRON (4635)
J. Encarnacion VELIIEZ (4637)
Paulo MIRANDO (4639)
Miguel CASTILLO (4643)
Manuel TERRAZAS (4644)
Amelia VILLALOBOS (4647)
Antonio MEDINA (4652)
Heriberto SANCHEZ (4658)
Reyes FURINES (4661)
Xavier GUTIERREZ (4662)
Ruben OLIVIES (4664)

Material from folder numbered 4 in PCM archives. Resume of the discussion in the plenum of the report of the CC (see Folder 2). Gives points of agreement, disagreement, etc., involving Edelmiro MALDONADO, Hilario MORENO, Jesus LAZCANO, Dionisio ENCINA, B. ZELEDON, PILAR RODRiguez, Ruben OLIVIES, Manuel TERRAZAS.

Material (other than cover sheet) of folder numbered 5 in PCM archives. Was not copied. This was a draft of study on the internal struggle in the Party between 1939 and 1948, later published in booklet form. Because it was published, this draft was not copied. Discussion of the draft, however, appears in Folder 6.

Material from folder numbered 6 in PCM archives. Comments of CC members concerning the report of the special commission on Party activities between 1939 and 1948. Some interesting bits of PCM history in remarks of Fernando G. CORTES, Jesus LAZCANO, and others. Speakers:

J. Encarnacion PEREZ (4729)
Francisco CARDENAS (4732)
Ruben OLIVIES (4733)
Pilar RODRIGUEZ (4735)
Fernando CORTES (4737)
Jesus LAZCANO (4739)
Joaquin LEON (4741)
Jose MONTESANO (4745)
Miguel CASTILLO (4754)
Jose SANCHEZ (4747)
Lionelio ENCINA (4749)
Arnoldo VAREJO (4755)
Jose CHAVEZ Hortado (4755)
Juan Jose MIRAZ (4756)
Xavier GUERRERO (4753)
Sotera VALLEJO (4765)
Hilario MORENO (4765)
J. Incarnation VALLEJO (4768)
Amelia VILLALBA (4770)
Manuel TERRAZAS (4771, 4774)
Ramos RUIZ (4774)

4775-4795 Resolutions, dated 23 May 1957 (probably published in La Voz de Mexico)

FOLDER 68 (4796-4934) PCM HISTORY - 1943 AND EARLIER

4796-4813 PCM notes, apparently summarizing notes of 1943, dealing with problems of the time. Note summary on page 16 of remarks by Demetrio VALLEJO at that time concerning the opening of a second front and reasons for not helping the Allies as such forces would later be used against the USSR.

These notes probably prepared for use in writing the paper on the internal struggle in the PCM, which was written in early 1957 and discussed at the May 1957 Plenun of the CC.

4814-4928 Notes of a CC meeting about 1943 which include interesting items of historic interest (e.g., PCM strength prior to Extraordinary Congress which ousted LABERSE and GAPA was 17,000; at time of meeting was 3,000). Comments by current PCM leaders (ARGONTE Ferra, Demetrio VALLEJO, etc.) who were then within the PCM. RAMIREZ y Ramirez and others presumably left Party as a result of differences manifested at this conference.

4929-4931 Agenda of the VIII PCM Congress, May 1941 (of historical interest only).


FOLDER 69 (4935-4950) BIOGRAPHICAL DATA - A

4935-4936 AGUILAR, Evangelina
4937 AGUIRRE Hernandez, David
4938 ALVAREZ Hernandez, Anastacio
4939 AMADOR Guerrero, Maria del Patrocinio
Note, unsigned and undated, in which author transmits intelligence to Party and reports contacts with Carlos LEON, (Carlos?) ILLEG:OS, "Hero" (a sympathizer), REVUELTAS, and CRONA. CRONA said to have been given five thousand pesos from Agriculture, after having asked for eight.

ARBILLO Sotelo, Maria Guadalupe

Letter from Lupe ARBILLO, dated March 1958 at Mexicali, B.C., in which she sends a note concerning the struggle against "undesirable leaders" within the Lliga de Comunidades Agrarias (of the CNC) in the valley of Mexicali.

FOLDER 70 (4951-4975) BIOGRAPHIC DATA - B

4951 BANZ Ocasio, Bernardo
4952 BANZ Haparza, Heriberto
4953 BALDEROS Balderos, Rodolfo
4954 BILESTROS Valencia, Alfonso
4955, 4956 BANUELOS Cisneros, Basilio
4959 BARRAGAN, Orlando (Control Commission Investigation)
4960-4965 BARRAZA, Alfonso.

Letter soliciting re-entry into Party by B BARRAZA, twice expelled, and giving summary of his Communist background.

4966 BERRA Cappon, Jacob
4967 BELEN Pedroza, Jose
4968 BORROEL, Agustín

Report of a trip to Jolisco and Mexico in April 1957 (4968-4970). Loose pages from notebook (probably his) giving birth data, etc., of Fernando, Pedro, Concepcion, Maria, Teresa, and Paul BORROEL.

1974 BRIENO Alatorre, Francisco
1975 CASTILLO Bustos, Solome

BOX 8

FOLDER 71 (4976-5004) BIOGRAPHIC DATA - C
Onuki Solódo, Gregorio, C..3TRO Ruiz, Brifido CilZAHEZ Reguero, Ximuel CORT25, Fernández Granadoa (see also CRASAE9S) GiAVSZ, Caailo Soto sur e5ting he is pro-ENCINA

Report by CHAVEZ on his trip to Morelia and Guadalajara in November 1957 (?) to commemorate the 47th anniversary of the Mexican Revolution, and to attend to party organizational work, including installation of Fernando G. CORTES as Political Commission representative in this zone.

CHAVEZ Morado, Jose. Comments from record (probably) of Federal District conference of August 1957.

FOLDER 72 (5005-5014) BIOGRAPHIC DATA - D

5005 DANZOS Palomino, Ramon. Page 3 of a letter in which are summarized suggestions made by SAILLENT of the STTU (FSK) for labor action.

5005(a) DE LA CRUZ, Antonio

5006-5008 DE LA PENA Auerbach, Luis. His answer to accusations made by RAMIREZ and FERIAZ Martinez (no date).

DELGADO, Aurelio

DELGADO Bues, Aurelio

DELGADO Padron, Gilberto

DELGADO Reyes, Jorge

DIAZ Castillo, Jose

DIAZ Castillo, Ramon

FOLDER 73 (5015-5065) BIOGRAPHIC DATA - E

5015-5064 ENCINA, Dionisio

5015-5016 Loose notes, apparently suggesting about what ENCINA should consider in preparing his auto-criticism.

5017-5019 Notes by ENCINA, apparently a draft of his auto-criticism.

5020-5023 Note concerning the "case of ENCINA" with autocritical footnote in ENCINA's hand, beginning, "En mi estancia..." and listing his errors.

5024 Notification sent ENCINA re vote on III Congress.

5025-5033(a) Other notes, mostly in ENCINA's hand.

5034-5035 Credentials
Notes by ENCINA concerning weakness of Party leadership, etc. Other notes on errors of Party.

Transcript of ENCINA's remarks concerning the Frente Obrero and opinions of (MARTINEZ) VERDUGO. Contains references to interview (of ENCINA?) with Soviets. Date probably late 1957.

Personal correspondence between Pedro SAAD of CP Ecuador and ENCINA.

Various items from folder of ENCINA's personal correspondence.

ESTRADA Espinosa, Agustin

FOLDER 74 (5066-5170) BIOGRAPHIC DATA - F

FABILA, Alfonso. Note signed by FABILA asking ENCINA to return something he had written because PAFOROV had told him that he was "going to the house." Reply by ENCINA on reverse.

Ethnographic report by FABILA on the Papago Indians of Sonora with commentaries on the prejudicial attitudes and practices of NorthAmerican in the era. Also correspondence with German BALANTZATEGUI from Rancho de la Csa, Sasabo, Arizona, U.S.A.

Selected pages (first three and last two) of another strictly ethnographic study by FABILA. These pages selected to show nature of study and FABILA's opportunistic attempt (5119-20) to fit study into Communist anti-American "liberation" line.

FAVILA Saenz, Francisco. Letter of March 1958 to ENCINA giving Party background and soliciting re-entry.

FAVILA Garcia, Andres


FERNANDEZ Vasquez, Federico

FLORES, Aristico

FLORES Cobo, Ernesto

FLORES Azurales, G. Gundulupa

FLORES Razo, Jose

FLORESCANO, Armando

FRANCO Orza, Pericles. Reply of FRANCO to CO of Dominican CP after his suspension in April 1958. FRANCO's analysis of the state of the PSPD in January 1957.

PUENTES Garcia, Reyes
FOLDER 75 (5171-5217) BIOGRAPHIC DATA - G

5171 GARCIA, Joaquin
5172 GARCIA Alcavan, Eduardo
5173 GARCIA Morena, Pablo
5174 GARCIA Vasquez, Juan
5175 GARCIA Perez, Joaquin
5176 GARCIA Zapata, Antonio
5177-5182 GARCIA Perez, Joaquin
5183-5184 GARCIA Prisciliano
5185 "Gaspar." Letter to "Jefe" referring to "extremely delicate task" assigned to him and telephone conversation with "Molchor."

5186 GOMEZ, Fortunato
5187 GONZALEZ__________, Felix
5188 GONZALEZ Cantillo, E.
5189 GONZALEZ Rangel, Ramona
5190-5208 GONZALEZ Saizar, Manuel. Report on his trip to VFDX (FMID) meeting in Sofia, the meeting of the preparatory committee for the VI World Festival of Youth and Students in Moscow.

"Gordo," "Gordillo" (see information under 5512-3).

5209 GARCIA Hernandez, Azador
5210 GRANADOS Cortes, Fernando (see also CORTEZ)
5211 GUSL Coronado, Marcelino
5212-5214 GUTIERREZ, Carlos. Letter to ANCINA outlining labor activities, his entry into PCN, and asking for aid from Party.

5215 GUTIERREZ Arrellano, Cecilio
5216 GUTIERREZ Escamilla, Nicolas
5217 GUSMAN de la Gorge, Carlota

FOLDER 76 (5218-5344) BIOGRAPHIC DATA - H THROUGH M

5218 HERNANDEZ Aguero, Arturo
5219 HERNANDEZ, Antonio
5220 HERNANDEZ Barrera, Aurellano
5221-5222 HERNANDEZ Roquena, Ignacio
5223 HUITRON Navarro, Epifanio
5224 IBARRA, Cuco
5225 IBARRA Vega, Arnulfo
5226-5228 JASSO Ortiz, Maria de la Luz
5229 JIMENEZ Ruiz, Carlos
5230 JIMENEZ Rios, Moises
5231 JIMENEZ Ruiz, Carlos
5232 (Kucher) Judith. Letter from Sofia.
5233-5236 LASCANO, Jesus

5233-5254 Comments before Control Commission, dated August 1957
Other comments, dated 13 (August?).
Various materials relating to LASCANO, the Fondo de Cultura Popular, and Kaz-Anigo in Moscow.

Typed notes from folder concerning Federal District conference of August 1957, including LASCANO's defense.

Irregularities of LASCANO reported by Agustin MONTIEL. Mention of Daniel MONTIEL's status with Embassy of USSR.

Request signed by SIGUEIROS and MACIAS that investigation of the FCP under LASCANO be carried on jointly. Dissenting opinion of Camilo GINEZ.

Letters from LASCANO to members of the Federal District Committee.

Report by Manuel MACIAS that Soviets had given Editorial Popular over one million pesos.

Control Commission minutes on case of LASCANO, mentioning work of Daniel MONTIEL with Embassy of USSR.

LAYSOWN, B., Sofia. Letter from Chicago with return address.

LAYSANO, Jesus (see also LASCANO)

LEON de Hernandez, Josefina

LOREA Jurez, Alberto

LLORENTE, Antonio

LOPEZ Mateos, Adolfo. Biographical information in PCM files.

LOPEZ Puente, Raymundo

LUNA Ortiz, Jose

LUNA Zuniga, Octaviano

MACIAS Orozco, Fidel

MACIN Cervantes, Miguel. Correspondence from PCM in Tamaulipas concerning Miguel MACIN Cervantes, reputedly an FBI employee, attempting to recruit personnel from PCM ranks. Also, reports of activities of Azado MACIN Cervantes, purportedly an agent of the OSS.

MALDONADO, Edelcito. Letter dated 14 July 1955 reprimanding him for not sending money requested by PCM.

MARRIQUEZ, Blas. Letter to H. SUCEDO of 10 March 1956 transmitting letter of Francisco FAVELA and mentioning other business.

MARTINEZ Castillo, Eugenio

MARTINEZ, Antonio

MARTINEZ, Enrique G. Letter soliciting re-entry into PCM. Had been member of CP, U.S.A.

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5330(a-b)
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5332-5337
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MELENDEZ Lucvans, Samuel
MENDez, Maria de Jesus
MENDEZ Garcia, Alejo
MEraZ, J.J. Comments on PCM finances, probably written by
MEraZ.
Telegram, in code, sent when MEraZ entered the United States and
note on XIII Congress.
MONTJANO Zerudio, Jose
MORENO Sanchez, Pedro
MORIN RODRIGUEZ, Antonio
MURRIEDAS E., Ernesto
MURUA Ibarra, Manuel

FOLDER 77 (5334-5386) BIOGRAPHIC DATA - N THROUGH C

53345
53346-53348
53349-53354
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53359-53361
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53363-53364
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53366-53368
53369-53370
53371-53377
53378-53382
53382(a)
53383-53384
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NAVAR (1) Castro, Jorge
NAVAR, Richard. Biographic sketch found in PCM files.
NOBLE, Carlos. Letter to Political Commission and note on XIII Congress.
ORAXAS, Francisco
ORONA, Arturo
CROMA V., Sixto
ORTIZ Mariott, Josefa
OVIedo L., Guillermo. Letter from Dr. OVIEDo to old friend ENCINA asking for
trips to USSR for himself and other doctors.
PADDILLA, Leonel. Letter from his father to D. ENCINA asking
for news and that son visit his old parents.
PALMA, Sergio. Report of Central Control Commission of PCM,
dated 15 August 1957, re case of PALMA.
POUE (1), Primitivo
PENALVER,________. Invitation to PENALVER and his friend Sr.
P.G.C. to visit China. Torn from notebook, last pages missing.
PEREZ Marin, Mario
PERKINS Aguilar, Roberto. Letter from him requesting membership,
with biographic data. Other correspondence including
letter from Francisco CERVANTES advising against membership
because of suspected connection with investigative organization.
Letter to CERVANTES dated 10 September 1956 telling
CERVANTES to break off all contact with PERKINS.
PESCADOR Polenco, Juan. Federal deputy. Letter from him to
President RUIZ Cortines found in PCM files.
PEREZ, Maria Guadalupe
PIZARRO C., Erculio. Report on April 1954 meeting of PCM Sinaloa
re case of PIZARRO, accused of factionalism.
PLACENCIA Robledo, J. Isaac
POSADA Segura, Marcos Leonel
CUINONES Arceola, Gregorio
CUINONES Diaz, Ramon Licurgo
5389  RAMIREZ, Jesus. Hearing of complaints by Central Control Commission.

5390  RAMIREZ H., Juan
5391-5392 RAMIREZ Jimenez, Hector
5393  RAMIREZ Rodriguez, Vicente

5406  REED, Col. Charles Decker. Personal card, found in group of papers many of which addressed to ENCINA.

5407  RENTERIA Estrada, Luciano

5408  RESENDIZ Ruiz, Arsenio. Request from DF Committee for approval by local PCI committee for his recruitment.

5409-5418 RETTA (see also RODRIGUEZ Retta) material concerning investigation of his affairs with women.

5419-5459 REVUELTA, Jose. Article by Revueltas dated Berlin, April 1957, entitled "Some Aspects of the Life of the Communist Party of Mexico".

5460-5462 Letter from Revueltas to Dionisio ENCINA, dated Berlin, 2 May 1957, in which he states he is sending (via Rosaura Revueltas) the "minutes" of his conversations with "K and S" of the CPSU, his article concerning aesthetics, and a letter from Carlos Contreras (Vittorio VIDALI) in answer to one of his cm. The VIDALI letter is of interest as evidence of the support Revueltas received in his campaign to reconstruc the PCI along less sectarian lines.

5463  Folder, labeled "Minuta", "Cartas" (probably the preceding and "Artículo Durrov".

5464-5483 "Minutes of unofficial conversations held in Moscow between Comrades K and S of the CPSU, and Comrade JR of the PCI, concerning the present situation of the PCI and the revolutionary movement". This of interest as showing that K and S were making a special study of the situation in Mexico, with particular reference to Marxists outside the PCI proper. Note that K states (54-75) "No podamos hablar sobre estos asuntos, ya sabemos, ya sabemos", thus indicating that the CPSU is in close touch with PCI affairs.
Article by Revueltas entitled "A propósito de un artículo de Alexander Barov". Of interest as an example of Revueltas' role as intellectual. Paper entitled "Resumen del Material presentado por José Revueltas a la Dirección Nacional del Partido Comunista Mexicano".

RIVERA, José
RIVERA Figueroa, Pablo
RIGU Rodríguez, Lucas
ROCA Arzate, Ruben
RODRÍGUEZ, J. Candalupe
RODRÍGUEZ, Modesto
RODRÍGUEZ Azcoitia, José
RODRÍGUEZ Gonzalez, Antonio

RODRÍGUEZ Ibarra, J. Pilar.

Letter from Rodríguez, Nuevo Leon State PCM official, concerning suspected police agent, Enrique DÍAZ de León.

Reprimands from PCM directorate.

Comments by Rodríguez, possibly at PCM meeting in October 1957.

RODRÍGUEZ Rea, Miguel
RODRÍGUEZ Retta, Gregorio (see also RETTA)
RODRÍGUEZ Rodríguez, Jose Maria
RODRÍGUEZ Sorbone, Daniel
RODRÍGUEZ Gonzalez, Juan

SAÍNZ, Juan Pablo

PCM analysis of reasons for the arrest of J. Pablo SAÍNZ, and fixing responsibility for loss of a report (ie. travel of Mexican cinema representatives to China) on D. ENCINA and M. TARRAZÚ. Also, views of PCM on arrest and expulsion of J. CACUQUI and Jacobo HURBITS, which attribute to "Washington".

Report of SAÍNZ' arrest at airport.

Personal letter to SAÍNZ from his father.

Letter from SAÍNZ to VALDES, informing him of the meetings held in Uruapan and Morelia in connection with the electoral campaign of 1953.
Minutes, and other notes in handwriting of J. Pablo Sainz, of the secret meeting of representatives of the Northern Latin American CP's held in Mexico on 27 March 1953 (see 5563). Also some typed notes concerning this meeting.

SEFULVEDA, J. Salome

Correspondence dated September through December 1957 from Hoz y Martillo cell in Veracruz to State leader in Ciudad Madero, Tamaulipas, containing discussion of case of Sanchez and request for his expulsion from Party.

SANCHEZ Perez, Jesus. Letters to PCM Political Committee dated 27 July and 5 July 1958, concerning his desire to withdraw as a professional party worker after nine years. His reasons include (a) financial (b) conflicts with Jesus Perez (c) ambitions of other comrades. He notes his love for the Party, and desire to be transferred to Jalisco and Michoacan.

SANCHEZ Puga, Pablo
SANCHEZ Sanchez, Ricardo
SAUCEDO, Heriberto. Handwritten notes re his work in Jalisco, April (no year).

SAYAGO. La Voz de Mexico account sheet for 15 March showing receipt from Sayago and five subscriptions from Polish Embassy.

SILVA de la Cruz, Jesus
SOLIS de Lara, Lucio
SOLIS Canacho, Juan


TORRES Acosta, Pedro
TORRES Barrosa, Otoniel
TORRES Carrillo, Paz
TORRES Lara, Isaac
TORRES Romero, Braulio
TORRES Romero, Domingo
5508 TURURVIATE, Compan, Miguel
5509 TREVINO, Guzman, Juan

5510 URAZCA, Javier. Letter from Durango State Committee of PCM warning him to accept his party responsibilities. Dated 12 August 1953.

5511 VALADEZ Cortes, Albino

5512 VALDEZ, J. Encarnacion. Letter from Valdez to "Amigo Gordo" dated 4 September 1956. Reply, on same sheet, addressed to "Amigo Gordo" and signed "Te quiero, Gordo". Reply mentions Heraz has been deceiving writer for two weeks, and writer would like help in resolving this problem.

5513 Printed vote in favor of an extraordinary congress (i.e., in opposition to Encina group) signed "Gordillo". This note not written by Valdez.

5514 VALLARTE Ch., J. Note dated 8 February 1957 containing message to Encina and indicating that VALLARTE, a military man, wanted to see him to talk over some business for General Aguilar. Signed by Camilo CHAVEZ.

5515 VAZQUEZ Garcia, Lorenzo
5516 VAZQUEZ Orozco, Carlos
5517 VIESCA Ruiz, Jose
5518 "Walter". Letter from Walter, in Tapachula, to Ruben Olivares.

5519 ZALDIVAR Flores, Jorge B.
5520 ZAMORA, Manuel
5521-5522 ZAPATA Marquez, Antonio
5523 ZAPATA Torres, Juan

5524 ZETINA, Francisco. Secretary General Chiapas State Committee. Letter to him from CC, PCM re organization of labor (construction workers) dated 23 October 1956.

5526 Members of the "16th of March" cell.
5527 List of names for whom statistical forms (integrated alphabetically) were sent in from Jalisco.
FOLDER 32

5628 List of PCM applicants for membership from Coahuila, June 1950.

5629-5635 List of labor union leaders, with evaluation of their sympathies toward the PCM. From PCM files.

5636 Big automobile repair bill of J. J. Herze.

5638 DE LEOH Garza, Maximo. Letter to the PCM offering his cooperation. Dated 4 March 1953.

5639-5647 List of Communist Teachers (undated). Final handwritten page not previously copied.

5648-5668 MACIAS, Manuel de la Paz. Handwritten notes on back of microphographed railroad workers contract. Cover sheet of contract (5668) entitled "Sindicato de Trabajadores de la Republica Mexicana. Seccion No. 14, Mazatlan, Sinaloa." The notes by Macias appear to be sent from Mazatlan. Note remarks re application of Marxist-Leninist doctrine in form suitable to Mexico. On 5650, he states "En lo mayor, la teoría Marxista-Leninista es aplicable en lo mas importante de sus partes..." "Note final postscript re "the famous contract formulated for us by Companero Francisco Rivero, former Local Secretary of Section 14."

5669-5764 Census of Communist Party Members in the Federal District. ("Padron del Partido Comunista Mexicano en el Distrito Federal") These sheets, made out in quadruplicate in some cases, list the complete name, age, civil status, nationality, time resident in D. F., place of origin, residence, and signature of several hundred CP members.

5765-5781 List of CP members in Coahuila to whom carnets issued, giving complete name, age, no. of carnets, date of entry into party, profession, and mass organization to which member belongs.

5782-5800 List of CP members to whom carnets issued in Coahuila, giving name, age, number of carnets, occupation, and date of entry into Party. Also rough draft notes re totals and social composition.

5800-5813 "Statistical Data and Carnets sent to Coahuila State Committee." This is an unfinished final draft of the data in the foregoing 578, in more legible form, but listing only the first 374 names.
"Distribution of portraits of Stalin". List of 27 localities to which sent.


Photographs of PCM leaders in conference (ENCHA, TERRAZAS, SIQUIEROS, etc.)