Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the consideration of Calendar No. 753, Senate Resolution 138.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The resolution will be stated by title for the information of the Senate.

The Chief Clerk. A resolution (S. Res. 166) to pay a gratuity to Mabel E. Pritchard.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the joint resolution?

There being no objection, the joint resolution was considered and agreed to, as follows:

Resolved, That the Secretary of the Senate hereby is authorized and directed to pay, from the contingent fund of the Senate, to Mabel E. Pritchard, widow of Robert L. Pritchard, an annual sum equal to five months' compensation at the rate he was receiving by law at the time of his death, said sum to be considered part of the funeral expenses and all other allowances.

PENELA OF GRATUITY TO MABEL E. Pritchard

Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the consideration of Calendar No. 743, Senate Resolution 118.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The resolution will be stated by title for the information of the Senate.

The Chief Clerk. A resolution (S. Res. 167) to pay a gratuity to Mabel R. Cook and Edith Cook Schrader.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the resolution?

There being no objection, the resolution was considered and agreed to, as follows:

Resolved, That the Secretary of the Senate hereby is authorized and directed to pay, from the contingent fund of the Senate, the sum of $17,076.00, one half each to Mabel R. Cook and Edith Cook Schrader, daughters of Arthur E. Cook, recently deceased Assistant Architect of the Capitol, the said sum being the amount of one year's salary received by him at the time of his death.

MEMORIAL TO FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT

Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the consideration of Calendar No. 743, House Joint Resolution 115.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The joint resolution will be stated by title for the information of the Senate.

The Chief Clerk. A joint resolution (H.J. Res. 115) to reserve a site in the District of Columbia for the erection of a memorial to Franklin Delano Roosevelt, to provide for a competition for the design of such memorial, and to provide additional funds for holding the competition.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the joint resolution?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the joint resolution.

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, there is a problem concerning the proposed Franklin Delano Roosevelt Memorial relating to the amount of land to be used, which I believe should be called to the attention of the Senate.

It is my understanding that present plans call for the use of about 27 acres for the memorial. It is also my under-
standing that the commission recommended a memorial requiring about 18 acres, but that choice evokes making recommendations suggested a larger tract.

The problem to which I wish to refer is that the available land in and near the Capitol Building, on the Mall, and in the area of the Washington Monument, the Lincoln Memorial, and the Jefferson Memorial, is very limited. I wonder if those who made their marks ought not to reconsider the matter as to the amount of land which will be used.

The Senate has adopted, in the last few minutes, a resolution to create a commission to provide for a memorial for James Madison. Such a memorial is long overdue. James Madison is one of the great men of our Republic. No doubt there will be a time when a suitable memorial will be erected for Woodrow Wilson. Perhaps there are many others whom Congress will desire to honor in such a way.

In a later date, after sufficient time has elapsed for opinions to crystallize and emotions to cool, some of the great men of our generation, including Dwight D. Eisenhower, the great General, the late President, and others, will be considered for appropriate memorials in the Nation's capital.

I think those who are in charge of the bill and who are about to allocate 27 acres for the Franklin Delano Roosevelt Memorial should go slow in appropriating 27 acres for one memorial, I say that without malice toward the memory of any man.

We faced with the simple fact of a limited area. I believe that if we proceed, with the use of the proposed larger amount of land, a mistake will be made which will interfere with the future development of the Capitol area. It is my fond hope and belief that this Republic is destined to last to the end of time. I think we should not unwisely face with the simple fact of a limited area. It is not my purpose to suggest opposition or not. That is not the point.

Mr. NEUBERGER. Mr. President,. I wish to stress is that this was a decision made by the advice of professional persons, the architects and planners, who are in basic, day-to-day charge of such undertakings, for example, we employed a very skilled American architect, Dr. Pietro Belluschi, dean of the School of Architecture of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, to advise us. Certainly it was my policy to abide by the suggestions which Professor Belluschi made to us, rather than to seek to impose my own views, which are not professional in this respect.

I desire to emphasize one thing: then I shall defer to the majority leader, the distinguished Senator from Texas (Mr. JOHNSON), for the point I wish to stress, and do not seek to impose my own views on that of the Franklin Delano Roosevelt Memorial Commission, a professional verdict on their part.

As one of the Senate Members of the Franklin Delano Roosevelt Memorial Commission, I certainly did not feel that I had the professional knowledge to seek to force my own views on those of the National Capital Planning Commission.

But I desire to underscore the point that the Franklin Delano Roosevelt Memorial Commission originally proposed that the National Capital Planning Commission wished the area used to comprise 27 acres; and it was that joint resolution which was unanimously passed today, and I believe it is a valid one, and relates to a valid question.
Mr. KEATING. I do. My colleague (Mr. Javits) and I have joined in that proposal. Very simply, we further stress the importance of the point the Senator has made.

I joined in the belief that the area designated for this proposal is exceedingly appropriate. As the Senator from Oregon has said, was really selected by—

of course, we hope the Republic will honor, respect, and revere the distinguished Senator from Oregon whom all of us honor, respect, and revere, and who is active today in public life, will be able to participate in the ceremonies.

Mr. NEUBERGER. Mr. President, the Senator from New York has made an excellent suggestion.

Mr. HUMPHREY. Mr. President, I have often listened with care to the remarks of the distinguished Senator from Nebraska and the distinguished Senator from New York. I believe the Senator from Nebraska has raised a very important point.

In my private conversation here with the distinguished Senator from Oregon (Mr. Neumark), I said that I, too, was concerned about the location of sites for prospective memorials. It seems to me this is a matter which merits the continuing attention of an appropriate body established by the Congress or by the President, one of whom all of us honor, respect, and revere, and who is active today in public life, will be able to participate in the ceremonies.

Now we have the Theodore Roosevelt Memorial. Let me say that I wish I were a sponsor of that memorial joint resolution, because, to my mind, there is no greater American than Theodore Roosevelt. I have been one of his enthusiastic admirers as long as I can remember, and my boys are too. Recently, I purchased a book which is a photographic biography of Theodore Roosevelt. It is a stimulating publication for every American. I also wish to refer to the James Madison Memorial, and there will be others.

Mr. KEATING. Mr. President, on that point, will the Senator from Minnesota yield?

Mr. HUMPHREY. I yield.

Mr. KEATING. With the permission of the Senator from Minnesota, I should like to refer to the Franklin Delano Roosevelt Memorial joint resolution, as a cosponsor.

Mr. HUMPHREY. That will be a singular honor, and I am delighted to have such a request made.

Mr. KEATING. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that at the next printing of that joint resolution, the names of both the Senator from Oregon (Mr. Neumark) and the Senator from Minnesota (Mr. Humphrey) be added to that measure.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. HUMPHREY. I thank the Senator from New York very much, indeed.

Mr. President, the Senator from Oregon has been very diligent in his participation on the Franklin D. Roosevelt Memorial Commission; and I think it is time that we did further stress the importance of the point the Senator has made.

In my private conversation here with the distinguished Senator from Oregon (Mr. Neumark), I said that I, too, was concerned about the ultimate possibility of running out of land in the city of Washington. Because in the future other distinguished people will be honored; and, as has been pointed out, we hope the Republic will endure for many, many years, and we should proceed carefully and consider the needs of future generations.

The second salient fact about Roosevelt, to visit in their home in Hyde Park, just this year; and I have always been stimulated and inspired by my association with the Franklin D. Roosevelt family.

Only yesterday I had an opportunity to confer officially with the eldest son, Congressman Roosevelt, of whom the late President was so proud.

Mr. NEUBERGER. Will the Senator yield?

Mr. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. President, on my motion, I ask a quorum call of the Senate, for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present.

Mr. KEATING. Mr. President, on that point, will the Senator from Texas yield?

Mr. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. President, are you ready to proceed?

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from Texas is in possession of the floor.

Mr. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that Speaker Coughlin be permitted to address the Senate on a nonprivileged matter.

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The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

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The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. President, on my motion, I ask a quorum call of the Senate, for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present.
Mr. President, I do not think I have ever known a companion temporary apposition with an act of Congress to be a more outstanding and more competent one than the Franklin Delano Roosevelt Memorial Commission. Good fortune in connection with a Senator from Oregon [Mr. NEUBERGER], who has just spoken and who has taken such an interest; and the Senator from New York [Mr. PHREY], whom I have just heard. Memorial built that will be worthy of the interest; and the Senator from New York [Mr. CASE], which the joint resolution was passed. Mr. James H. Rowe, Jr., one of our outstanding leaders in Washington from the State of Montana. All of these men and women have made by other hand transfer processes unnecessary; and the rest of mankind must be vividly present.

I hope that the step we are about to take today will result in having a memorial built. This will be worthy of the man and of those who loved him.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on agreeing to the joint resolution.

The joint resolution (H.J. Res. 115) was ordered to a third reading, was read the third time, and passed.

Mr. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. President, I move to reconsider the voted by the Honorable Clark Clifford, and the Honorable Senator from New York, of other hand, the Senate proceed to consider Order No. 672, H.R. 2411.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will state the bill by title for the information of the Senate.

The SENATE CLERK. A bill (H.R. 2411) to amend paragraph 1629 of the Tariff Act of 1930 so as to provide for the free importation of tourist literature, which has just been reported from the Committee on Finance, with amendments, on page 2, line 3, after the word "This", to strike out "Art." and insert "section"; after line 8, to insert a new section, as follows:

FREE IMPORTATION OF TOURIST LITERATURE

Mr. JOHNSON of Texas. I ask unanimous consent, Mr. President, that the Senate proceed to consider Order No. 672, H.R. 2411.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will state the bill by title for the information of the Senate.

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Sect. 2. (a) Paragraph 1720 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (19 U.S.C., sec. 1201, par. 1720), is amended to read as follows:

"Paz. 1720. Models of inventions and of other images to be used exclusively as models, or exclusively as exhibits in exhibitions at any college, academy, school, or seminary of learning, or for the encouragement of the arts, science, or education, or for a municipal corporation, and all like articles imported in good faith by any society or association, or for a municipal corporation, for the purpose of erecting public monuments, or for sale nor for any other purpose than herein expressed; but bond shall be given, under such rules and regulations as the Secretary of the Treasury may prescribe, for the payment of duties lawful duties which may accrue should any of the articles aforesaid be sold, traded, or otherwise disposed of within the five-year period to examination and inspection by the proper officers of the customs: Provided, That the term 'original' as used in this paragraph shall not be allowed to associations or corporations engaged in or connected with business of a private or commercial character."

"(b) In connection with the entry of works of art and other articles claimed to be free of duty under this paragraph, surety on bonds may be waived in the discretion of the Secretary of the Treasury."