



# McKinsey & Company Perspectives and Opportunities in Romania

Romanian Conference at Columbia University April 2008 Who is McKinsey?

#### MCKINSEY IS THE LEADING GLOBAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY FIRM

#### **Management consulting**

#### **McKinsey & Company**

Booz Allen Hamilton
Bain & Company
The Boston Consulting Group

#### **Investment bank**

The Goldman Sachs Group Credit Suisse First Boston J.P. Morgan Chase & Co. Morgan Stanley

#### IT and Business Advisory

Electronic Data Systems Corporation
Accenture Ltd
IBM Business Consulting Services
Hewlett Packard Services

#### **Accounting and Business Advisory**

PriceWaterhouseCoopers
Ernst & Young International
KPMG International
Deloitte & Touche

#### Legal

White & Case LLP
Baker & McKenzie
Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer
Clifford Chance LLP

#### 1) WE ATTRACT THE BEST AND THE BRIGHTEST

# DREAM EMPLOYER FOR MBA STUDENTS ACCORIDING TO UNIVERSUM GRADUATE SURVEY

1998	2000	2002	2004	2005
1. McKinsey	1. McKinsey	1. McKinsey	1. McKinsey	1. McKinsey
2. Goldman Sachs	2. Amazon.com	2. BCG	2. City Group	2. BCG
3. BCG	3. Goldman Sachs	3. Goldman Sachs	3. IBM	3. Bain
4. Bain	4. BCG	4. General Electric	4. Johnson&Johnson	4. BMW
<ol><li>Morgan Stanley</li></ol>	5. Ba/		5	5. Apple
6. J.P. Morgan	6. Yah Fortune – CNN analysis: dream employer in 2006			6. Goldman Sachs
J	) N	lan	Women	



FINANCIAL NEWS

**Top 20 ideal employers, 2004** June 3<sup>rd</sup> 2004 – From The Economist print edition

Economist.com

**McKinsey** is reckoned in a recent survey to be European MBA students' most desirable employer. The firm maintained its top ranking from last year. Other consultancies, some of which have fallen out of students' favor in recent years, have rebounded. For example, Booz Allen Hamilton returned to the top 20 from 91st place last year, and Bain took third place. L'Oréal and Nestlé slipped slightly in the rankings

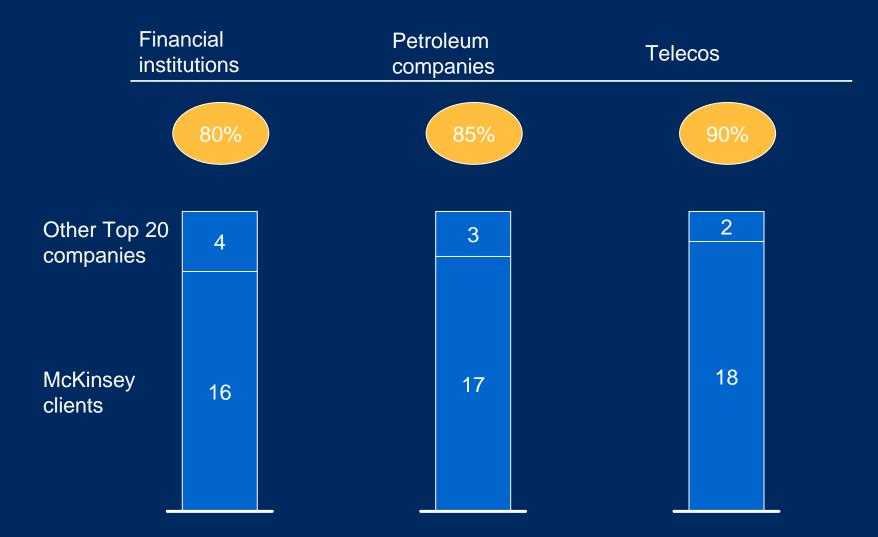
The most desirable MBA employers, 2005
50 Most popular firms with Woman



Not only does **McKinsey & Co.** rank as the most desirable employer among MBA students, it also tops the individual wish lists of both male and female MBA candidates

## 2) WE HAVE AN UNPARALLELED CLIENT FRANCHISE

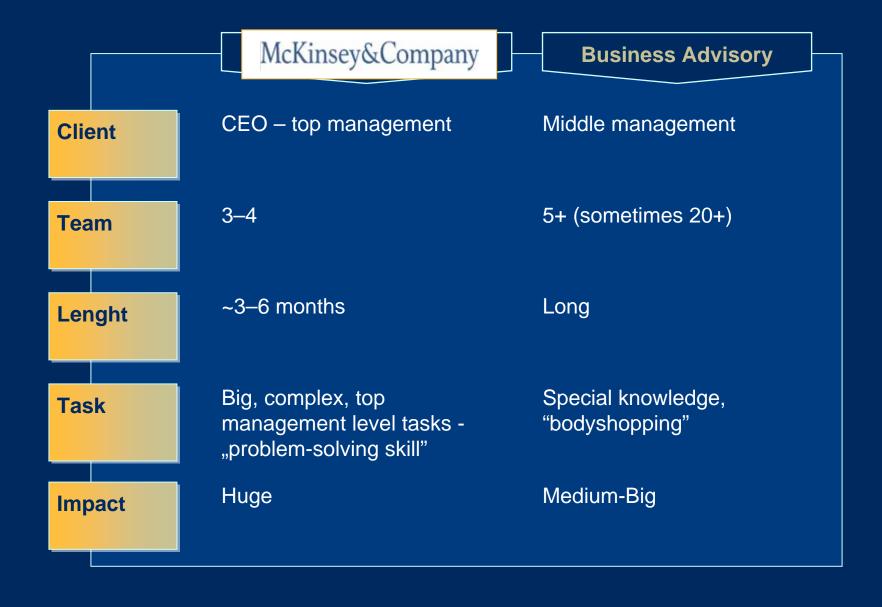
McKinsey clients out of the Top 20\* companies in the industries, 2006



<sup>\*</sup> Size based on market capitalization

Source: McKinsey

# 3) WE SHAPE TOP MANAGEMENT AGENDA AND DRIVE MASSIVE CHANGE



# 4) WE ARE HIGHLY INTERNATIONAL



What is going on in Romania?

# Romania – lots of hope but quite confusing headlines

#### The great...

Largest Foreign Direct Investments in the region

Top 4 hottest emerging market in 2007

Broadband penetration in Bucharest reaching 50%

20 shopping malls opening in Bucharest in coming 3 years

Salaries in largest cities matching or surpassing <u>FE levels</u>

Number of cars increased 10x in top cities since 1995

16'000 individuals earning more than 1m EUR per year

#### ... the not so great

Government has no public or parliamentary support

Healthcare, infrastructure and education with very poor performance

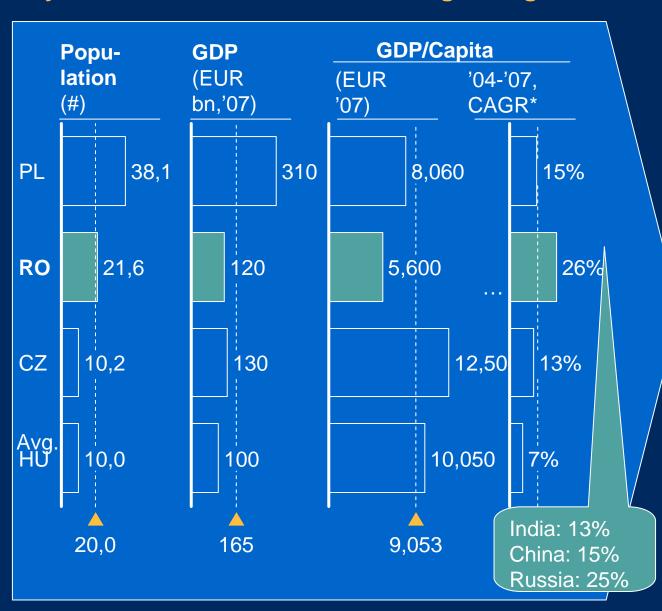
Massive brain and workforce drain: 2 million people left the country to work abroad

Romania becoming excessively expensive for investors (real estate prices, salaries)

Excessive corruption

Large current account deficit causing macroeconomic instability

### Beyond the headlines - Romania is growing tremendously



#### **Key trends/facts**

- Romania shows one of the biggest GDP/capita growth worldwide
- The country experiences the biggest FDI penetration in GDP among CEE peers (5.8%)
- The current account deficit of Romania is among the biggest in CEE amounting to EUR 16 bn, translated in a GDP penetration of about 14%

\* in EUR terms

Source: Global Insight, Viewswire, McKinsey

### A few themes are shaping its evolution

# Increased competition across the economy

- Most sectors fully privatized to large, respected international corporates
- Some sectors brutally competitive (e.g., telecoms, insurance, refineries); others with substantial new entrant pressure (e.g., banking, retail)

Structural shift of workforce towards higher productivity activities

- Large population shift out of small towns and rural areas towards large towns and abroad
- Massive layoffs in lower-productivity companies (e.g., ex-state monopolists, textile) while higherproductivity sectors are facing workforce shortages (e.g., construction, IT, banking)

Public struggling to catch up with the private sector

- Infrastructure massively under-developed (road, rail, airports)
- Healthcare mostly unreformed and plagued by cartels and corruption
- Education system falling behind, mainly due to low quality of professors who entered the sector in past 10-15 years

## We have a distinctive team on the ground

Examples of profiles



Andrei
Partner
ex-IBanker
U. of Geneva



Ioana
Associate Partner
MBA Chicago
Politehnica
Bucuresti





Rares
B.A.
ASE Bucuresti

Andi
B.A.
Ex-advisor to Min.
of Finance

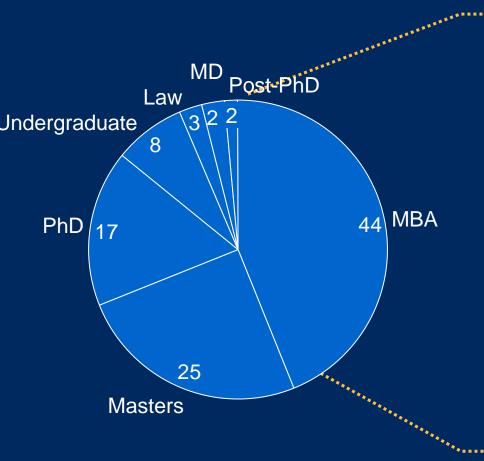




Andrei Manager Ph.D. ETH (Zurich)

How can you join the action?

# YOU CAN JOIN THE ACTION – WE SEEK TOP TALENT IRRESPECTIVE OF BACKGROUND



#### **MDs and PhDs at McKinsey**

- McKinsey pioneered hiring of consultants with advanced professional degrees
- Other degrees perform as well as MBAs throughout their career
- Rate of election to partner is as good as for MBAs

#### **HOW TO CONTACT US**

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#### www.mckinsey.com

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# **DO YOU HAVE QUESTIONS?**

