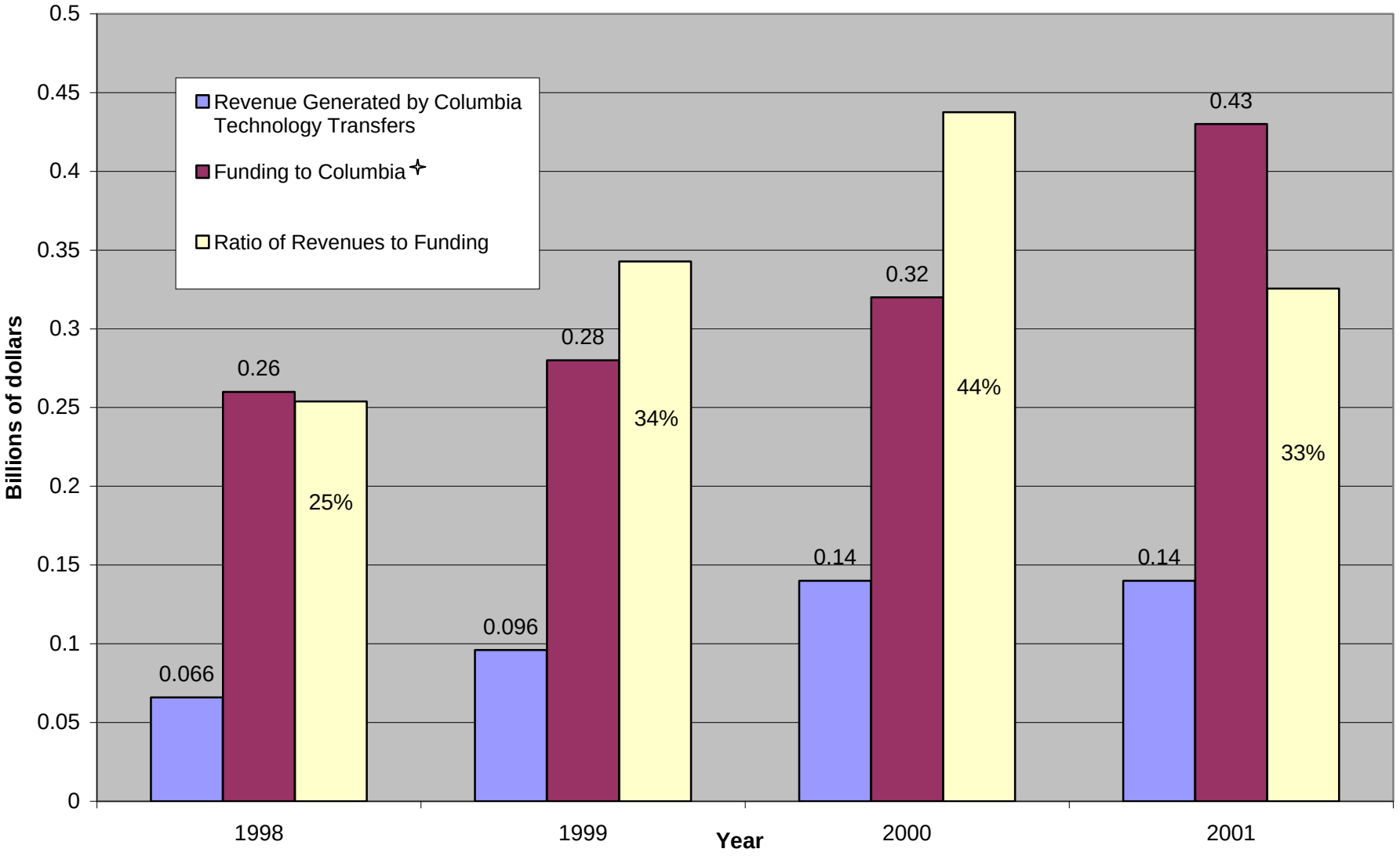
Exhibit 6: The Productivity of External Funding
Total Research Funds to Columbia and Revenues Generated by Columbia Technology Transfers, and the Ratio of Returns to Funding



✧ Funding for research includes monies from federal government and priviate industry