Aminoacids and Peptides, Problem Set #10

Not due

Read Chapter 26

Excercises:

♦ McMurry 5th Ed Problems Ch.26: 26.35, 26.36, 26.37, 26.38, 26.39, 26.48, 26.51,

❖ Additional Problems:

- 1. How many stereoisomers are there of threonine? 4 How about serine? 2
- 2. Would it be better to synthesize valine from an amidomalonate synthesis or a Strecker synthesis? Why? Valine should be synthesized by a Strecker to avoid elimination of from alkylation of the secondary halide.
- 3. Show how you would synthesize glutamic acid from the starting material below.

EtO
$$H$$
 OEt $\frac{1. \text{ KOEt}}{2. \text{ H}_2\text{O/OH}^-}$ Glutamic acid $\frac{3. \text{ H}_30^{+}/\text{ }}{3. \text{ H}_30^{+}/\text{ }}$

4. Show how you would synthesize aspartic acid from the starting material below.

EtO
$$\stackrel{\bullet}{\longrightarrow}$$
 $\stackrel{\bullet}{\longrightarrow}$ $\stackrel{\bullet}{\longrightarrow}$ $\stackrel{\bullet}{\longrightarrow}$ Aspartic Acid

5. Show how you would synthesize the following tri-peptide with unprotected aminoacids as the starting material.

6. Show the mechanism of how you would synthesize phenylalanine from the starting materials shown.

7. What are the reagents A and B to accomplish the following transformation?

EtO

OEt

A

HO

OH

B

Glutamic acid

B. NH₃, NaCNBH₃

2.
$$H_3O^+$$

8. What is the purple compound? Write a mechanism for its formation.

mechanism is in the lecture notes and the book.