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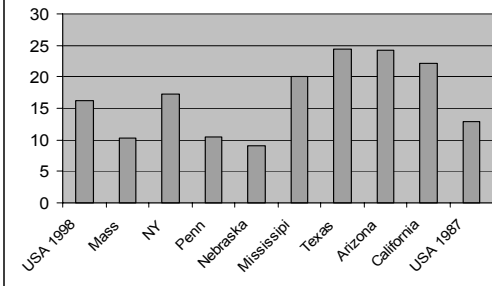
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Persons without health insurance, 1998




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Schooling

- most developing countries have compulsory schooling
- most 12-13 year olds are in school
- regional differences
- majority of adolescent girls in sub-Saharan Africa not in secondary school
- large gender gaps in school enrollment
- variations: urban, semi-urban, rural
- policies, family expectations impact on girls' schooling experiences

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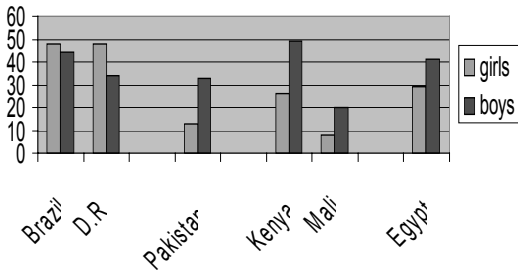
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**School attendance, 18-19 year olds**



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**Why care about schooling?**

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**Education/earning power associated with better health & nutrition, increased child survival, later age at marriage, and lower fertility**

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## Accessible Services & Outcomes Vary: State by State

- Texas & Mississippi had 74 births per 1,000 females 15-19 in 1996
- D.C. had 102 births
- Massachusetts had 32 births
- state funding for FP ranges from \$0-78 per female 15-19
- funding for abortion varies by state
- 3/4 SBC prohibited from giving contraception
- few SBC in rural areas

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## Savage Inequalities?

- Student:guidance counselor ratio GWHS 1996: 1:1,666
- Computers GWHS per 1,000: 4.5
- Computers Stuyvesant HS per 1,000: 8.0
- Computers NYS suburbs per 1,000: 12.8




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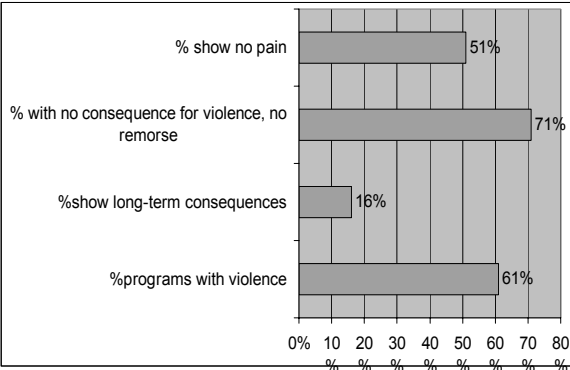
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## Media Violence




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