

Commonly-Used Lingo

DIRECTOR 6 syntax	DIRECTOR 7 "dot" syntax	DESCRIPTION/EXAMPLE
Important Lingo Commands: updateStage		Forces Director to update the screen display.
put		Retrieves the value of specified item or expression.
set		Sets the specified variable or property to a value.
alert "alert text"		Displays an alert box with the specified text.
the frame		Current frame
go [to] <location>		Execution skips to specified frame or marker
go the frame		Loop on the current frame
go [to] <location> of movie <movieName>		Execution skips to specified location (frame or marker) of the specified Director movie
go loop		Execution skips to prior marker or start of movie
go next/previous		Execution skips to next/previous marker
play member <memberName/memberNum>		Plays the specified SWA (Shockwave) audio member.
Play [frame <frameName/frameNum>] [of movie <movieName>]		Execution skips to specified location (frame or marker), optionally of a specified Director movie. If "play done" is encountered, execution resumes from where the original "play" call was made.
play done		Resumes execution from where an original "play" call was made.
exit		Leaves the currently executing handler.
halt		Stops the execution of the movie
quit		Exits the movie back to the desktop
puppetTransition <# or transition cast member>		Specifies the transition for the next screen update (see list of codes)
label (labelName)		number of frame with the given labelName
the labelList		list of marker names
the frameLabel		the name of the marker on the current frame, or 0 if there is no marker.
the runMode		Returns a string representing the mode the program is running in: "Author", "Projector", "Plugin"
the machineType		Returns a code representing the type of computer the program is running on - unique number for Macs, 256 for all PCs (see table)
the platForm		Returns a string representing the type of computer the program is running on - "Macintosh,68k", "Macintosh,PowerPC", "Windows,16", "Windows,32"

Events:

on prepareMovie
on startMovie
on stopMovie
on prepareFrame
on enterFrame
on exitFrame

handlers executed just before a movie executes (prepareMovie), or when a movie starts or stops

handlers executed just before a frame is executed (prepareFrame), or when a frame is entered or exited

Sprites:

puppetSprite
the puppet of sprite
the member of sprite

puppetSprite
sprite(x).puppet
sprite(x).member

turns on puppeting for the given sprite
the puppeted state for the given sprite
member reference for sprite (member x of castLib y)

the memberNum of sprite

sprite(x).memberNum

member's number in its cast library

the castLibNum of sprite

sprite(x).castLibNum

number of the cast library itself

the height/width of sprite
the left/top/right/bottom of sprite

sprite(x).height/width
sprite(x).left/top/right/bottom

height or width in pixels of the sprite
location of left, top, right, bottom of sprite in pixels from top left corner (0,0) of Stage.

the rect of sprite

sprite(x).rect

the rectangle which describes the sprite (left, top, right, bottom)

the stretch of sprite

sprite(x).stretch

stretched state of sprite (TRUE or FALSE)

the visible of sprite
the moveableSprite of sprite

sprite(x).visible
sprite(x).moveableSprite

visible state of sprite (TRUE or FALSE)
if TRUE, a sprite is draggable by the user; else, the sprite is not draggable.

the loc/locH/locV of sprite

sprite(x).loc/locH/locV

stage dimensions and coordinates:
upper left = (0,0), upper right = (640, 0),
lower left = (0, 480), lower right= (640,480)

rollover (spriteNum)
the rollover
intersects

rollover (spriteNum)
the rollover
intersects

TRUE if cursor is over the given sprite, else FALSE
number of the uppermost sprite the cursor is over
if sprite x **intersects** sprite y then ...

Mouse Lingo:

the mouseH/the mouseV
the mouseCast
the mouseMember

the mouseH/the mouseV
the mouseCast
the mouseMember

current position of the mouse (cursor)
number of cast member currently under the mouse

on mouseEnter
on mouseLeave
on mouseWithin

on mouseEnter
on mouseLeave
on mouseWithin

handlers triggered when the cursor enters, leaves, or is within the bounding box of the sprite to which the script is attached.

on mouseDown/Up/UpOutside

on mouseDown/Up/UpOutside

handlers triggered when the mouse is pressed, released, or released outside the sprite to which the script is attached.

the stillDown
on rightMouseDown/Up

the stillDown
on rightMouseDown/Up

TRUE as long as the mouse button is down.
handlers executed when the right mouse button [Control-click on the Mac] is pressed or released. Only works on Mac if emulateMultiButtonMouse property is TRUE.

emulateMultiButtonMouse

emulateMultiButtonMouse

determines whether Director interprets a mouse click with the Control key pressed on the Macintosh the same as a right mouse click in Windows (TRUE) or not (FALSE).

the mouseChar/Word/Item/Line

the mouseChar/Word/Item/Line

returns the number (sequential) of the character, word, item or line currently under the cursor. Works only for fields; returns -1 if not over a field.

More Sprite Stuff:

the editable of sprite	<code>sprite(x).editable</code>	TRUE if the sprite can be edited by the user at runtime. Applies only to fields.
the cursor of sprite	<code>sprite(x).cursor</code>	the cursor setting of the given sprite: 0 (none - system default), -1 (pointer), 1 (I-beam), 2 (crosshair), 3 (crossbar), 4 (watch), 200 (invisible); custom: cast members and masks ([x, y], 1-bit, 16x16 pixels)
the constraint of sprite	<code>sprite(x).constraint</code>	the sprite that defines the limit of movement of another, moveable, sprite. Example: set the constraint of sprite x to y. Has a value of 0 if no constraint is in effect.
constrainH/constrainV	<code>constrainH/constrainV</code>	nearest coordinate to contain sprite in horiz/vert direction. syntax: <code>constrainH (spriteNum, horiz/vertcoordinate)</code> To keep sprite x within sprite y's horiz (or vert) coordinate: set the <code>locH</code> of sprite x = <code>constrainH(y, the mouseH)</code>
the tweened of sprite	<code>sprite(x).tweened</code>	TRUE if 1st frame of sprite is a keyframe; FALSE if all frames are keyframes
the ink of sprite	<code>sprite(x).ink</code>	ink effect code of the sprite (see list)
the type of sprite	<code>sprite(x).type</code>	always 16 for any sprite, or 0 if no sprite in channel
the type of member	<code>member(x).type</code>	symbol representing member type (see list)
the trails of sprite	<code>sprite(x).trails</code>	TRUE if trails is turned on, else FALSE.
the blend of sprite	<code>sprite(x).blend</code>	the blend (transparency) value of the sprite, 0 to 100
the forecolor of sprite	<code>sprite(x).forecolor</code>	the foreground (text) or background color value for the sprite at the current color depth. Note that numerical color values are different for different color depths.
the backcolor of sprite	<code>sprite(x).backcolor</code>	
the linesize of sprite	<code>sprite(x).linesize</code>	width of border (in pixels) for shape sprites

Useful in behaviors:

the <code>spriteNum</code> of me	the <code>spriteNum</code> of me	the number of the sprite that triggered the behavior
the <code>currentSpriteNum</code>	the <code>currentSpriteNum</code>	the number of the sprite that triggered the behavior

Digital video sprites:

the <code>movieTime</code> of sprite	<code>sprite(x).movieTime</code>	current position in the video, in ticks
the <code>movieRate</code> of sprite	<code>sprite(x).movieRate</code>	playback rate: 1=forward normal speed, 0=stopped, -1=backward normal speed. Fractional and accelerated speeds are valid. sets default start and stop times for video
the <code>startTime</code> of sprite	<code>sprite(x).startTime</code>	
the <code>stopTime</code> of sprite	<code>sprite(x).stopTime</code>	
the duration of member	<code>member(x).duration</code>	duration of video (in ticks)
the sound/video of member	<code>member(x).sound/.video</code>	TRUE if sound/video track of the video is enabled
the <code>trackCount</code> of sprite	<code>sprite(x).trackCount</code>	number of tracks in specified video sprite or member
the <code>trackCount</code> of member	<code>member(x).trackCount</code>	

trackType (sprite x, trackNum)	trackType (sprite x, trackNum)	symbol representing the track type of the given sprite or member: #video, #sound, #text, #music (MIDI)
trackType (member x, trackNum)	trackType (member x, trackNum)	TRUE if the given track of the video is enabled
trackEnabled (sprite x, trackNum)	trackEnabled (sprite x, trackNum)	volume of video sprite: 0 to 255 (also audio sprites)
the volume of sprite	sprite(x).volume	cue point last passed (ordinal value); 0 if none
the mostRecentCuePoint of sprite	sprite(x).mostRecentCuePoint	
the mostRecentCuePoint of sound	sound(x).mostRecentCuePoint	

Working with Variables

showGlobals	showGlobals	Displays a list of all global variables and their values
showLocals	showLocals	Displays a list of all the local variables for the current handler, and their values. (Useful only when stopped at a breakpoint in the debugger.)
local variables		Locals variables are known only in the handler in which they are defined. Global variables are known throughout the movie.
global variables		
boolean items		Boolean variables or expressions have a value of TRUE or FALSE
property	property	A property is a kind of local variable used within behaviors.
intP/floatP/stringP/symbolP listP/voidP	intP/floatP/stringP/symbolP listP/voidP	Tests the type of the specified item. example: intP(x) returns TRUE if the variable "x" is an integer.
constants		special names containing fixed values in Director: TRUE, FALSE, EMPTY, SPACE, BACKSPACE, QUOTE, RETURN, ENTER