

Sierra Leone Ex-Combatant Survey #1

Name of Interviewer _____
Province _____
District _____
Village _____
Date _____

Time Start: _____
Time End: _____

Number of Randomization Form : _____

1 Background Information

		<i>This section asks general questions about the interviewee -- it does not ask questions about involvement in any particular faction or at any point in time.</i>	
Q 1	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	[Enter the Respondent's Sex]	1. <input type="radio"/> Male 2. <input type="radio"/> Female
Q 2	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What year were you born? <i>[If the respondent does not know, ask him/her to estimate his/her age]</i>	19 ___ or ___ years
Q 3	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Where were you born?	Reg/Dis/Chiefdom ___-___-___ [# from codebook]
Q 4	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Where were you living before the war began?	Reg/Dis/Chiefdom ___-___-___ [# from codebook]
Q 5	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What is your marital status?	1. <input type="radio"/> single, never married 2. <input type="radio"/> divorced / separated 3. <input type="radio"/> widowed 4. <input type="radio"/> Married, monogamous 5. <input type="radio"/> Married, polygamous
Q 6	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What is your religion? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> None 2. <input type="radio"/> Christian 3. <input type="radio"/> Adventist 4. <input type="radio"/> Muslim 5. <input type="radio"/> Traditional Religion: _____ [Specify] 6. <input type="radio"/> Other: _____ [Specify]
Q 7	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What languages do you speak? [Do NOT Prompt] Which of these languages do you speak best? <i>[Circle Language Spoken best]</i>	_____ [Enter # from codebook]
Q 8	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What is your tribe? [Do NOT Prompt]	_____ and also _____ [Enter maximum of 2 numbers from codebook] _____ [Other]
Q 9	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What is your highest level of education? Class I – VI = Primary School Form I – VI = Secondary School Codes For Colonial Educ System	1) <input type="radio"/> No school 3) <input type="radio"/> Completed primary 2) <input type="radio"/> Some primary school 4) <input type="radio"/> Some secondary school 5) <input type="radio"/> Completed secondary 6) <input type="radio"/> Some university 7) <input type="radio"/> Completed university 8) <input type="radio"/> Some Institute/Polytechnic 9) <input type="radio"/> Completed Institute/Poly
Q 10	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was the highest level of education of your father? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	0) <input type="radio"/> No school 1) <input type="radio"/> Don't Know 2) <input type="radio"/> Some primary school 3) <input type="radio"/> Completed primary 4) <input type="radio"/> Some secondary school 5) <input type="radio"/> Completed secondary 6) <input type="radio"/> Some university 7) <input type="radio"/> Completed university 8) <input type="radio"/> Some Institute/Polytechnic 9) <input type="radio"/> Completed Institute/Poly.
Q 11	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was the highest level of education of your mother? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	0) <input type="radio"/> No school 1) <input type="radio"/> Don't Know 2) <input type="radio"/> Some primary school 3) <input type="radio"/> Completed primary 4) <input type="radio"/> Some secondary school 5) <input type="radio"/> Completed secondary 6) <input type="radio"/> Some university 7) <input type="radio"/> Completed university 8) <input type="radio"/> Some Institute/Polytechnic 9) <input type="radio"/> Completed Institute/Poly
Q 12	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How many brothers and sisters did you have at the beginning of the war?	Brothers ___ Sisters ___ ["Brothers and sisters" includes those not of the same mother and father]
Q 13	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How many of them died because of violence during the war?	Brothers ___ Sisters ___
Q 14	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were your mother and father alive at the beginning of the war?	Mother: 1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No Father: 1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No
Q 15	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did your mother or father die because of violence during the war?	Mother: 1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No Father: 1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No

Q 16	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was your occupation before the war? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> Farmer 2. <input type="radio"/> Trader 3. <input type="radio"/> State functionary 4. <input type="radio"/> Soldier 5. <input type="radio"/> Teacher 6. <input type="radio"/> Medical Worker 7. <input type="radio"/> Artisan 8. <input type="radio"/> Work in someone else's home 9. <input type="radio"/> Housewife 10. <input type="radio"/> Student 11. <input type="radio"/> Odd-jobs / Part-time 12. <input type="radio"/> No employment 13. <input type="radio"/> Other – Specify _____
Q 17	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What is your occupation today? [Do NOT Prompt]	Profession: _____ [Enter Code from last question or] 13. Other – Specify: _____
Q 18	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was your father's occupation before the war? [Do NOT Prompt]	Profession: _____ [Enter Code from last question or] 13. Other – Specify: _____
Q 19	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was your mother's occupation before the war? [Do NOT Prompt]	Profession: _____ [Enter Code from last question or] 13. Other – Specify: _____
Q 20	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	If you are comfortable telling us, what is your monthly income? [Note: Include only cash income]	_____ [Enter Income in Leones]
Q 21	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How many people do you support with this income?	_____ [Enter Number; Include anyone for whom the respondent is the major source of support]
Q 22	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Of what material were the walls ("sides") of your home made before the war? [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> Mud/Mud Bricks 2. <input type="radio"/> Wood 3. <input type="radio"/> Corrugated Iron/Zinc 4. <input type="radio"/> Stone/Burnt Bricks 5. <input type="radio"/> Cement/Concrete 6. <input type="radio"/> Other _____
Q 23	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which political party or group did you support before the conflict began? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> APC 2. <input type="radio"/> SLPP 3. <input type="radio"/> UNPP 4. <input type="radio"/> Did not support any party 5. <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
Q 24	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which political party do you support now? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> APC [Koroma] 2. <input type="radio"/> SLPP [Kabbah] 3. <input type="radio"/> UNPP [Smart] 4. <input type="radio"/> CUPP [Thompson] 5. <input type="radio"/> GAP [Kamara] 6. <input type="radio"/> MOP [Z. Bangura] 7. <input type="radio"/> PLP [J-P Koroma] 8. <input type="radio"/> RUFPP [Bangura] 9. <input type="radio"/> YPP [Turay] 10. <input type="radio"/> None. 11. <input type="radio"/> Other _____
Q 25	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	You have told us that 1. You are [tribe], 2. You are from [region], 3. You speak [main language] 4. You support [political party supported now] and 5. You are [religion]. Which one of these five things do you think describes you best?	1. <input type="radio"/> Tribe 2. <input type="radio"/> Region 3. <input type="radio"/> Language 4. <input type="radio"/> Party 5. <input type="radio"/> Religion

2 Your Geographic Location During The Conflict

		<i>This section provides a rough biography of where the interviewee was during the war and which factions he was in.</i>		
Q 26	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Where were you based when the war broke out in MARCH 1991?	R/D/Chiefdom _____-_____-_____	A
Q 27	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you join a faction immediately?	1. <input type="radio"/> SLA 2. <input type="radio"/> RUF 3. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 4. <input type="radio"/> CDF 5. <input type="radio"/> WSB 6. <input type="radio"/> NONE	
Q 28	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which subfaction or battalion?	_____ [sub-faction/ battalion]	
Q 29	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were you active at all during this period?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes (2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 30	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	...during the NPRC Coup, APRIL 1992?	R/D/Chiefdom _____-_____-_____	B
Q 31	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which faction were you a member of?	1. <input type="radio"/> SLA 2. <input type="radio"/> RUF 3. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 4. <input type="radio"/> CDF 5. <input type="radio"/> WSB 6. <input type="radio"/> NONE	
Q 32	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which subfaction or battalion?	_____ [sub-faction/ battalion]	
Q 33	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were you active at all during this period?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes (2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 34	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	...when President Kabbah was elected in MARCH 1996?	R/D/Chiefdom _____-_____-_____	C
Q 35	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which faction were you a member of?	1. <input type="radio"/> SLA 2. <input type="radio"/> RUF 3. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 4. <input type="radio"/> CDF 5. <input type="radio"/> WSB 6. <input type="radio"/> NONE	
Q 36	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which subfaction or battalion?	_____ [sub-faction/ battalion]	
Q 37	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were you active at all during this period?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes (2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 38	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	...when President Kabbah was overthrown by Johnny Paul Koroma in MAY 1997?	R/D/Chiefdom _____-_____-_____	D
Q 39	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which faction were you a member of?	1. <input type="radio"/> SLA 2. <input type="radio"/> RUF 3. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 4. <input type="radio"/> CDF 5. <input type="radio"/> WSB 6. <input type="radio"/> NONE	
Q 40	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which subfaction or battalion?	_____ [sub-faction/ battalion]	
Q 41	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were you active at all during this period?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes (2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 42	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	...when ECOMOG invaded Freetown, FEBRUARY 1998?	R/D/Chiefdom _____-_____-_____	E
Q 43	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which faction were you a member of?	1. <input type="radio"/> SLA 2. <input type="radio"/> RUF 3. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 4. <input type="radio"/> CDF 5. <input type="radio"/> WSB 6. <input type="radio"/> NONE	
Q 44	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which subfaction or battalion?	_____ [sub-faction/ battalion]	
Q 45	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were you active at all during this period?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes (2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 46	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	...when the Lomé Agreement was signed in JULY 1999?	R/D/Chiefdom _____-_____-_____	F
Q 47	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which faction were you a member of?	1. <input type="radio"/> SLA 2. <input type="radio"/> RUF 3. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 4. <input type="radio"/> CDF 5. <input type="radio"/> WSB 6. <input type="radio"/> NONE	
Q 48	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which subfaction or battalion?	_____ [sub-faction/ battalion]	
Q 49	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were you active at all during this period?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes (2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 50	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	...when the RUF captured the 500 UN Peacekeepers, MAY 2000?	R/D/Chiefdom _____-_____-_____	G
Q 51	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which faction were you a member of?	1. <input type="radio"/> SLA 2. <input type="radio"/> RUF 3. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 4. <input type="radio"/> CDF 5. <input type="radio"/> WSB 6. <input type="radio"/> NONE	
Q 52	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which subfaction or battalion?	_____ [sub-faction/ battalion]	
Q 53	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were you active at all during this period?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes (2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 54	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Where were you when you first participated with a faction? In what month / year did you first participate?	R/D/Chiefdom _____-_____-_____ Month _____ Year _____	

Use Randomization Table

Q 55	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Randomization Results	A <input type="radio"/>	B <input type="radio"/>	C <input type="radio"/>	D <input type="radio"/>	E <input type="radio"/>	F <input type="radio"/>	G <input type="radio"/>
Q 56	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	 If person left faction between points selected from randomization and following point, record time he or she left that faction.	Month _____ Year _____						

3 Recruitment and Participation

Instructions: Use the randomization table (a) to choose one period of the conflict in which the respondent was part of one of the factions (periods A-F). Enter the name of the faction in the appropriate place on the answer sheet.

		 For the following questions, I want you to think about your experience in _____ faction. Please answer the following questions only with reference to your experience in that group.	
Q 57	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How did you first come to meet people in this faction? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> My friend/relative joined the group (2) <input type="radio"/> The group attacked my village (3) <input type="radio"/> The group ambushed me on the road (4) <input type="radio"/> The group attacked the group that I was already fighting in (5) <input type="radio"/> Someone approached me/ my family and asked me to join (6) <input type="radio"/> I heard about the group and so I went looking for them (7) <input type="radio"/> I was a founding member (8) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
Q 58	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	From the following list of responses which best describes why you became involved in the group? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose TWO!]	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> I supported the group's political goals (2) <input type="checkbox"/> People inside the group lived better than those outside (3) <input type="checkbox"/> I was abducted into the group (4) <input type="checkbox"/> I was offered money to join (5) <input type="checkbox"/> I was scared of what would happen if I didn't choose to join (6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____
Q 59	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What <i>were</i> the main political goals of the group? [Do NOT Prompt] [mark as many as apply] [1. <input type="checkbox"/> To defend my community 2. <input type="checkbox"/> To bring an end to autocratic rule in Sierra Leone 3. <input type="checkbox"/> To bring peace to Sierra Leone 4. <input type="checkbox"/> To root out corruption 5. <input type="checkbox"/> To express dissatisfaction with government 6. <input type="checkbox"/> To get power back from another group 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Q 60	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Who introduced or abducted you into the organization? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> A relative (2) <input type="radio"/> A friend (3) <input type="radio"/> A leader from my community (4) <input type="radio"/> Someone else from my community (5) <input type="radio"/> A soldier in the unit I was in before (6) <input type="radio"/> A stranger (7) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
Q 61	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	<i>[If not first organization]</i> Where were you recruited or abducted?	Reg/Dis/Chiefdom ____-____-____ [# from codebook]
Q 62	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Had you left school by the time you joined the faction? If so, why was that? [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> No 2. <input type="radio"/> Y/Because I had no fees to pay for school 3. <input type="radio"/> Y/I left to join the faction 4. <input type="radio"/> Y/The school I went to had closed down 5. <input type="radio"/> Y/I left because had completed my schooling 6. <input type="radio"/> Y/I left because life was better outside school 7. <input type="radio"/> Y/Other: _____
Q 63	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Had you ever been displaced or a refugee before you joined the organization?	(1) Yes <input type="radio"/> (2) No <input type="radio"/>

Q 64	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Who did you know in the group before you became involved? <p style="text-align: center;">[Prompt] [Mark as Many as Apply]</p>	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Family members (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Friends (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Someone from my community (4) <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't know anyone (5) <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Q 65	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What did the group tell you that you would gain for participating? <p style="text-align: center;">[Prompt] [Mark as Many as Apply]</p>	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Money (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Diamonds (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Women / Men (4) <input type="checkbox"/> Food (5) <input type="checkbox"/> A Job (6) <input type="checkbox"/> Land (7) <input type="checkbox"/> A way to improve the situation in Sierra Leone (8) <input type="checkbox"/> That my family would be protected (9) <input type="checkbox"/> A possibility to get revenge (10) <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Q 66	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What did you have to do to show to the faction that you were loyal? <p style="text-align: center;">[Do NOT Prompt] [mark as many as apply]</p>	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I had to go through training 3. <input type="checkbox"/> I had to go take part in an initiation ceremony 4. <input type="checkbox"/> I had to do harm to someone else in the faction 5. <input type="checkbox"/> I had to do harm to someone in my community 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Q 67	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What role did you play most when you became involved in the faction? <p style="text-align: center;">[Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]</p>	1. <input type="radio"/> Combat Soldier 2. <input type="radio"/> Administration 3. <input type="radio"/> Medical Corps 4. <input type="radio"/> Communication 5. <input type="radio"/> Intelligence (Spying) 6. <input type="radio"/> Wife 7. <input type="radio"/> Sex slave 8. <input type="radio"/> Work around the camp 9. <input type="radio"/> Forced Labour 10. <input type="radio"/> Other _____
Q 68	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What rank / position were you given when you FIRST became involved in the group? <p style="text-align: center;">[Prompt / Choose One]</p>	1. <input type="radio"/> None 2. <input type="radio"/> Private 3. <input type="radio"/> Lance Corp'l 4. <input type="radio"/> Corporal 5. <input type="radio"/> Sergeant 6. <input type="radio"/> WO 7. <input type="radio"/> 1 st , 2 nd Lt 8. <input type="radio"/> Captain 9. <input type="radio"/> Major 10. <input type="radio"/> Lt. Colonel 11. <input type="radio"/> Colonel 12. <input type="radio"/> Brig. General 13. <input type="radio"/> Maj. General 14. <input type="radio"/> Lt. Gen. /Gen. 15. <input type="radio"/> Chief or Commanding Officer (CDF) 16. <input type="radio"/> Other _____
Q 69	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What rank / position did you have when you eventually LEFT the group? <p style="text-align: center;">[Prompt / Choose One]</p>	1. <input type="radio"/> None 2. <input type="radio"/> Private 3. <input type="radio"/> Lance Corp'l 4. <input type="radio"/> Corporal 5. <input type="radio"/> Sergeant 6. <input type="radio"/> WO 7. <input type="radio"/> 1 st , 2 nd Lt 8. <input type="radio"/> Captain 9. <input type="radio"/> Major 10. <input type="radio"/> Lt. Colonel 11. <input type="radio"/> Colonel 12. <input type="radio"/> Brig. General 13. <input type="radio"/> Maj. General 14. <input type="radio"/> Lt. Gen. /Gen. 15. <input type="radio"/> Chief or Commanding Officer (CDF) 16. <input type="radio"/> Other _____
Q 70	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	When you started with the faction, did you feel that you were safer inside than you would have been outside it?	(1) Yes, Safer <input type="radio"/> (2) No, no difference <input type="radio"/> (3) No, less safe <input type="radio"/>
Q 71	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you participate in training before fighting? If yes, what type of training did you undergo and for how long did you do it? <p style="text-align: center;">[Do NOT Prompt] [mark as many as apply]</p>	(1) Yes <input type="radio"/> (2) No <input type="radio"/> (A) <input type="checkbox"/> Military # of weeks _____ (B) <input type="checkbox"/> Political/Ideolog # of weeks _____ (C) <input type="checkbox"/> Administrative # of weeks _____ (D) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ # of weeks _____

4 Inside the Organization [Your Unit]

		Instructions: <i>Again use the randomization table (Parts (b) and (c) to work out the faction that you will now ask about as well as the time period. E.g. "In the RUF between the NPRC coup and Kabbah's election"</i>			
		I am now going to ask you some questions about the unit that you were with at a particular time. Think of the smallest organizational unit that you were a part of [faction] between [Event 1] and [Event 2]			
Q 72	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How many people were there in your unit?	1. <input type="radio"/> 2-4 2. <input type="radio"/> 5-9 3. <input type="radio"/> 10-19 4. <input type="radio"/> 20-39 5. <input type="radio"/> 40-99 6. <input type="radio"/> >100 or Number _____ 7. <input type="radio"/> Don't know		
Q 73	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	About how many of these people were adult women?	1. <input type="radio"/> 2-4 2. <input type="radio"/> 5-9 3. <input type="radio"/> 10-19 4. <input type="radio"/> 20-39 5. <input type="radio"/> 40-99 6. <input type="radio"/> >100 or Number _____ 7. <input type="radio"/> Don't know		
Q 74	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	And about how many of these people were children?	1. <input type="radio"/> 2-4 2. <input type="radio"/> 5-9 3. <input type="radio"/> 10-19 4. <input type="radio"/> 20-39 5. <input type="radio"/> 40-99 6. <input type="radio"/> >100 or Number _____ 7. <input type="radio"/> Don't know		
Q 75	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How many members of your unit were killed by opposing forces in this period? (estimate)			
Q 76	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was the main tribe in your unit?	[# in codebook] Group _____ or <input type="radio"/> None		
Q 77	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	In what language did people speak most inside your unit?	[# in codebook] Language _____		
Q 78	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were there people from any tribe that you would not trust to be in your unit? Which group?	[# in codebook] Group _____ or <input type="radio"/> None		
Q 79	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What other nationalities were there in your unit?	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Liberia (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Burkina (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Cote d'Ivoire (4) <input type="checkbox"/> Guinea (5) <input type="checkbox"/> NONE (6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____		
Q 80	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Think of the first commander you had in your group during this period. How was he/she appointed? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> He / She appointed himself / herself (2) <input type="radio"/> Chosen by one or two people in our unit (3) <input type="radio"/> Our unit decided together in a discussion (4) <input type="radio"/> Our unit voted for him/her (5) <input type="radio"/> Chosen by a superior commander (6) <input type="radio"/> Chosen by another commander of the faction outside our unit (7) <input type="radio"/> I don't know (8) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____		
Q 81	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How many people did you command at each level of rank you achieved?	Rank	No. of People	
		Now I would like you to think of a person in your unit who was promoted quickly. When they were promoted, how important were the following things?			
Q 82	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Friend/relative of the commander.	1. <input type="radio"/> Very important for promotions	2. <input type="radio"/> Important for promotions	3. <input type="radio"/> Not important for promotions
Q 83	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Good fighter during attacks.	1. <input type="radio"/> Very important for promotions	2. <input type="radio"/> Important for promotions	3. <input type="radio"/> Not important for promotions
Q 84	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Intelligent or educated.	1. <input type="radio"/> Very important for promotions	2. <input type="radio"/> Important for promotions	3. <input type="radio"/> Not important for promotions
Q 85	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Popular in the group.	1. <input type="radio"/> Very important for promotions	2. <input type="radio"/> Important for promotions	3. <input type="radio"/> Not important for promotions
Q 86	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Other: _____	1. <input type="radio"/> Very important for promotions	2. <input type="radio"/> Important for promotions	3. <input type="radio"/> Not important for promotions
		The next set of questions focus on things you received for participating in your unit's operations. Were you ever given the following things? Did you receive them especially before an attack/after an attack?			
Q 87	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	<i>Food</i>	1. <input type="radio"/> Never	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Whenever it was available	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Especially Before an operation
Q 88	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	<i>Money</i>	1. <input type="radio"/> Never	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Whenever it was available	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Especially Before an operation
Q 89	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	<i>Non-medical Drugs (e.g. Marijuana cocaine)</i>	1. <input type="radio"/> Never	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Whenever it was available	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Especially Before an operation
Q 90	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	<i>Diamonds</i>	1. <input type="radio"/> Never	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Whenever it was available	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Especially Before an operation
Q 91	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	<i>Woman / Man / Boy/ Girl</i>	1. <input type="radio"/> Never	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Whenever it was available	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Especially Before an operation

		[If answer to Q 91 is 2, 3 or 4 then ask:]	
Q 92	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you give your consent for this?	1. <input type="radio"/> Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Often 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never
Q 93	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did they [The wife / husband]give their consent for this?	1. <input type="radio"/> Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Often 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never
Q 94	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Apart from military training, were you able to do any schooling while you were in your unit? What type of schooling were you able to do?	1. No Schooling <input type="radio"/> 2. Reading & writing <input type="checkbox"/> 3. History <input type="checkbox"/> 4. Science <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Mathematics <input type="checkbox"/> 6. Other <input type="checkbox"/> _____
Q 95	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you receive a weapon immediately when you became a part of the group?	1. Yes <input type="radio"/> 2. No <input type="radio"/> (e.g. I had to prove myself first)

5 Patterns of Military Operations

		Instructions: <i>As before use the faction and time period that you identified from the randomization table (Parts (b) and (c). E.g. "In the RUF between the NPRC coup and Kabbab's election"</i>	
		I am now going to ask you some questions about the unit that you were with at a particular time. Think of the smallest organizational unit that you were a part of [faction] between [Event 1] and [Event 2]	
Q 96	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was the target of the <i>first</i> military operation you were involved in during this period?	Approximate Date: _____ (1) <input type="radio"/> A base of another armed group (2) <input type="radio"/> Another armed group , away from their base (3) <input type="radio"/> A village where there were other armed groups (4) <input type="radio"/> A village where there were only civilians (5) <input type="radio"/> People we found on the road (6) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
Q 97	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was the target of the <i>last</i> military operation you were involved in? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	Approximate Date: _____ (1) <input type="radio"/> A base of another armed group (2) <input type="radio"/> Another armed group , away from their base (3) <input type="radio"/> A village where there were other armed groups (4) <input type="radio"/> A village where there were only civilians (5) <input type="radio"/> People we found on the road (6) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
Q 98	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which statement best describes when your unit's targets were chosen? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> Targets were almost never chosen in advance (2) <input type="radio"/> We normally chose our targets a day or two before our attacks (3) <input type="radio"/> We generally chose our targets well in advance (4) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
Q 99	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	When targets were chosen in advance, which statement best describes how they were chosen? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> Military operations were ordered by commanders outside our unit. They chose the targets; we followed orders. (2) <input type="radio"/> Our local commanders chose the targets. (3) <input type="radio"/> We planned out the targets together as a unit. (4) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
Q 100	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	During this period, who would decide what role you personally would play in an operation? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> A commander from outside our unit (2) <input type="radio"/> My unit commander (3) <input type="radio"/> I would decide (4) <input type="radio"/> I would decide jointly with a commander (5) <input type="radio"/> No roles were assigned (6) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
Q 101	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which statement best captures what happened to valuable goods (eg. money, resources, diamonds) collected during a military operation? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> We brought everything back to our base and put it together in one place. It was then sent somewhere else. (2) <input type="radio"/> We brought everything back to our base and put it in one place. It was then divided up and distributed (3) <input type="radio"/> We could keep whatever we took for ourselves (4) <input type="radio"/> We could keep some of what we found for ourselves and give some to our commander (5) <input type="radio"/> We would keep some of what we found for ourselves and give some to soldiers of lower rank (6) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____

Q 102	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which statement best captures what happened to other goods (food, clothing, etc.) collected during a military operation? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> We brought everything back to our base and put it together in one place. It was then sent somewhere else. (2) <input type="radio"/> We brought everything back to our base and put it in one place. It was then divided up and distributed. (3) <input type="radio"/> We could keep whatever we took for ourselves. (4) <input type="radio"/> We could keep some of what we found for ourselves and give some to our commander. (5) <input type="radio"/> We would keep some of what we found for ourselves and give some to soldiers of lower rank (6) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____			
Q 103	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Where did most of your guns and ammunition come from? [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> We captured them from opposing forces 2. <input type="radio"/> We captured the guns from attacks on government installations 3. <input type="radio"/> Given to us by the government 4. <input type="radio"/> From outside of the country 5. <input type="radio"/> The gun was delivered from another unit 6. <input type="radio"/> We bought the guns from peacekeepers (If YES: ECOMOG? or UN?) _____ 7. <input type="radio"/> Other: _____			
			I will read to you a list of things that soldiers sometimes did during the conflict. For each one I would like you to tell me whether a combatant at your level in the unit would get in trouble for doing these things without the permission of his commander?			
			[Example: "Would a soldier at the same level as you get in trouble if he got drunk during combat? How about if he got drunk near your base?"]	A: During Combat	B: Near Your Base	
Q 104	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Being drunk	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always in trouble 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes in trouble 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never in trouble	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always in trouble 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes in trouble 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never in trouble		
Q 105	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Taking some non-medicinal drugs	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always in trouble 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes in trouble 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never in trouble	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always in trouble 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes in trouble 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never in trouble		
Q 106	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Killing someone from your group	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always in trouble 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes in trouble 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never in trouble	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always in trouble 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes in trouble 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never in trouble		
			["Would he get in trouble if he stole from someone during combat? How about if he stole from civilians near your base? Or from someone in your unit?"]	A. During Combat	B. From/To Civilians Near your Base	C. In Your Unit
Q 107	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(1) Stealing from someone	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	
Q 108	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(2) Raping someone	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	
Q 109	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(3) Amputating Someone	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	1. <input type="radio"/> Almost Always 2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes 3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never	
Q 110	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How was it decided what the punishment would be? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> The commander would decide on a punishment (2) <input type="radio"/> A higher commander, from outside of the unit, would decide on a punishment (3) <input type="radio"/> There would be a public trial with evidence (4) <input type="radio"/> There was no punishment. (5) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____			
Q 111	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were soldiers in your unit punished in front of villagers for crimes committed against civilians?	(1) Yes <input type="radio"/> (2) No <input type="radio"/>			
Q 112	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were soldiers in your unit punished in front of villagers for indiscipline within the unit?	(1) Yes <input type="radio"/> (2) No <input type="radio"/>			
Q 113	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Do you think people should have been punished for trying to leave the faction?	1. Yes <input type="radio"/> 2. No <input type="radio"/> 3. I don't know <input type="radio"/>			
Q 114	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you ever try to leave the organization?	1. Yes <input type="radio"/> 2. No <input type="radio"/>			

		[If/yes] How were you treated by the following ?			
		[If/no] How would you be received by the following if you had left the faction?			
Q 115	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Your Home / Village?	¹ <input type="radio"/> I would have been punished	² <input type="radio"/> Neither	³ <input type="radio"/> I would have been helped
Q 116	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Your faction?	¹ <input type="radio"/> I would have been punished	² <input type="radio"/> Neither	³ <input type="radio"/> I would have been helped
Q 117	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Other factions?	¹ <input type="radio"/> I would have been punished	² <input type="radio"/> Neither	³ <input type="radio"/> I would have been helped
Q 118	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	ECOMOG forces?	¹ <input type="radio"/> I would have been punished	² <input type="radio"/> Neither	³ <input type="radio"/> I would have been helped
Q 119	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	UN Forces?	¹ <input type="radio"/> I would have been punished	² <input type="radio"/> Neither	³ <input type="radio"/> I would have been helped
		IF Respondent describes different attitudes by different UN forces: Complete the next two boxes →	UN Forces that would have punished : _____	UN Forces that would have helped: _____	
Q 120	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How often were you injured?	_____ Approximate Number of Times During the Period		

6 Interaction with Civilians

		Instructions: Again use the randomization table (Part (d) to work the place where the person was living during a particular period, you will then ask about the relations with the civilians in this period. E.g. “The civilians you lived near when you were in the RUF at the time of the NPRC coup”			
Q 121	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	I would like you to think back to the around the time of [Event] and think of the area where you were living at that time. Can you tell me how long you were living in that place?	_____ weeks _____ months _____ years		
Q 122	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was the main economic activity of this area?	[Open-ended]		
Q 123	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What language did the local people speak?	[# from codebook]		
Q 124	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was their main tribe?	[# from codebook]		
Q 125	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Where did your unit normally get the food that you needed to eat? [Prompt / Choose TWO max.]	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Civilians gave it to us whenever we asked (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Civilians gave us a fixed amount regularly (3) <input type="checkbox"/> We forced civilians to give it to us. (4) <input type="checkbox"/> We bought it from other soldiers (5) <input type="checkbox"/> We bought it from traders (6) <input type="checkbox"/> We took it after we got control of an area (7) <input type="checkbox"/> We grew it ourselves (8) <input type="checkbox"/> Our commander got it for us from other units (9) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____		
Q 126	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What would happen most often when civilians did not want to provide food to the group? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> They were killed (2) <input type="radio"/> They were beaten (3) <input type="radio"/> We reported them to the village/town leaders (4) <input type="radio"/> It was fine not to give. Nothing happened. (5) <input type="radio"/> Other _____		
Q 127	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did other factions attempt to take food or other goods from these civilians? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> No (2) <input type="radio"/> Yes, and this was not a problem (3) <input type="radio"/> Yes, and this led to confrontation between factions (4) <input type="radio"/> Other _____		
Q 128	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did other armed groups within your faction attempt to take food or other goods from these civilians? [Prompt / Choose One]	(1) <input type="radio"/> No (2) <input type="radio"/> Yes, and this was not a problem (3) <input type="radio"/> Yes, and this led to confrontation between groups (4) <input type="radio"/> Other _____		

Q 129	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which civilians didn't want to help your group? <p style="text-align: center;">[Prompt] [Mark as Many as Apply]</p>	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> People from different ethnic groups (2) <input type="checkbox"/> People from different religions (3) <input type="checkbox"/> People who were rich (4) <input type="checkbox"/> People who were poor (5) <input type="checkbox"/> People from different regions (6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____		
		What did you try to do for civilians in this area?			
Q 130	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(1) We protected them from other armed groups.	1. <input type="radio"/> Often	2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never
Q 131	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(2) We provided them with education.	1. <input type="radio"/> Often	2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never
Q 132	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(3) We provided them with health care	1. <input type="radio"/> Often	2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never
Q 133	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(4) We gave them ideological training	1. <input type="radio"/> Often	2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never
Q 134	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(5) We provided them with shelter.	1. <input type="radio"/> Often	2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never
Q 135	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	(6) Other: _____	1. <input type="radio"/> Often	2. <input type="radio"/> Sometimes	3. <input type="radio"/> Almost Never
Q 136	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	If a civilian ever got angry at a member of your group for something, who would they be most likely to tell? <p style="text-align: center;">[Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]</p>	(1) <input type="radio"/> A leader of the population (2) <input type="radio"/> Another soldier in the group (3) <input type="radio"/> The commander of our group (4) <input type="radio"/> They stayed quiet (5) <input type="radio"/> It never happened (6) <input type="radio"/> Other _____		
Q 137	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were you ever told how you were supposed to treat the civilian population?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes	(2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 138	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were there formal rules written down?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes	(2) <input type="radio"/> No	
Q 139	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Why did you leave this area? <p style="text-align: center;">[Prompt / Choose One]</p>	(1) <input type="radio"/> Another group took control of it (2) <input type="radio"/> We needed more supplies than we could get from this area (3) <input type="radio"/> We needed to go somewhere else in order to fight opposing groups (4) <input type="radio"/> We never left the area (5) <input type="radio"/> Other: _____		

7 Lomé Negotiations

Q 140	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Have you heard of the Lome Accord?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No
		 [If NO, Skip to question Q 147]	
Q 141	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	When did you first hear about the Lomé negotiations ? [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> Before negotiations had finished 2. <input type="radio"/> Around the time negotiations ended 3. <input type="radio"/> Well after the negotiations ended
Q 142	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What were the main components of the Accord? [Do NOT Prompt] [mark as many as apply]	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Amnesty 2. <input type="checkbox"/> RUF political party 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Training for Jobs 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Sankoh for Mines 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Sankoh Vice Pres 6. <input type="checkbox"/> UN not sign Amnesty 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing 8. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Q 143	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which faction got the best deal? [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> The Government 2. <input type="radio"/> SLA 3. <input type="radio"/> RUF 4. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 5. <input type="radio"/> CDF 6. <input type="radio"/> WSB 7. <input type="radio"/> The People 8. <input type="radio"/> Nobody 9. <input type="radio"/> Other _____
Q 144	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which faction got the worst deal? [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> The Government 2. <input type="radio"/> SLA 3. <input type="radio"/> RUF 4. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 5. <input type="radio"/> CDF 6. <input type="radio"/> WSB 7. <input type="radio"/> The People 8. <input type="radio"/> Nobody 9. <input type="radio"/> Other _____
Q 145	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you believe that the parties would do what they had agreed to do?	(1) <input type="radio"/> Yes I thought they would (2) <input type="radio"/> No I thought they would not (3) <input type="radio"/> I wasn't sure
		 [If NO]	
Q 146	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Who did you think was likely to break the agreement? [Prompt] [Mark as Many as Apply]	1. <input type="checkbox"/> The Government 2. <input type="checkbox"/> SLA 3. <input type="checkbox"/> RUF 4. <input type="checkbox"/> AFRC 5. <input type="checkbox"/> CDF 6. <input type="checkbox"/> WSB 7. <input type="checkbox"/> The People 8. <input type="checkbox"/> Nobody 9. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Q 147	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	During peace negotiations there are a lot of different issues that people value in different ways, such as amnesty, control of government and so on. We are interested in knowing which issues were most important to you at the time of the Lomé negotiations. To do so we would like you to think about the following four possible outcomes from the negotiations. Think about which deals you would have felt at the time would have been best and which would have been worst. Please rank them in your order of preference from best to worst. SHOW FOUR CARDS Ranking of choices: __, __, __, __ (e.g. D, B, C, A)	
Q 148	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	If you were unhappy with the deal, what would be the most effective things that you could have done to get a better one? [Do NOT Prompt] [mark as many as apply]	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Complain to the leader of your unit 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Complain to someone higher in the organization 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Threaten to join a different faction 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Increase the fighting activities of your unit 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Q 149	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Who won the war in Sierra Leone? [Do NOT Prompt] [Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> The Government 2. <input type="radio"/> SLA 3. <input type="radio"/> RUF 4. <input type="radio"/> AFRC 5. <input type="radio"/> CDF 6. <input type="radio"/> WSB 7. <input type="radio"/> The People 8. <input type="radio"/> Nobody 9. <input type="radio"/> Other _____

8 DDR Evaluation

Q 150	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you enter the DDR programme?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No
		 If NO answer the following question then skip the rest of this section.	
Q 151	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Why did you not enter the DDR programme?	
		 If YES continue with this section.	
Q 152	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How did you enter the DDR programme? [PROMPT: Mark as many as apply]	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> By turning in my weapon (2) <input type="checkbox"/> By turning in someone else's weapon (3) <input type="checkbox"/> I disarmed with my unit (4) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____

Q 153	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	When did you join the DDR programme?	____ Month ____ Year
Q 154	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Where did you enter a demobilization center?	Reg/Dis/Chiefdom ____-____-____ [# from codebook]
Q 155	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you receive a DDR cash reinsertion benefit?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No
Q 156	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you have a job already at the time that you received your DDR cash reinsertion benefit?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> 2. <input type="radio"/> No
Q 157	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	About how much of your reinsertion benefit did you spend on things to help you in your work during the first month?	_____ Leones
Q 158	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How much of your reinsertion benefit did you save or give to other people during the first month?	1. Amount saved _____ L 2. Amount given to family & friends _____ L 3. Amount given to groups _____ L
Q 159	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	About how much of your reinsertion benefit did you spend on living costs during the first month?	_____ Leones
Q 160	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you participate in a DDR-funded training or educational program?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No
👉 If YES, answer the next two questions; if NO mark "NA" for Q 161 and Q 162.			
Q 161	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	In which DDR-funded training program did you or are you participating? [Prompt] [Mark as Many as Apply]	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Children's 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Public Works 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Apprentiship 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Vocational /Skills Training 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Formal Education 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Q 162	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What DDR-funded training did you or are you participating? 1. <input type="checkbox"/> auto mechanic 7. <input type="checkbox"/> electrical installations 13. <input type="checkbox"/> plumbing 19. <input type="checkbox"/> book-keeping 2. <input type="checkbox"/> bicycle repairs 8. <input type="checkbox"/> gara tie dye 14. <input type="checkbox"/> radio mechanic 20. <input type="checkbox"/> building 3. <input type="checkbox"/> blacksmith 9. <input type="checkbox"/> hairdressing 15. <input type="checkbox"/> soap making 21. <input type="checkbox"/> television 4. <input type="checkbox"/> bricklaying 10. <input type="checkbox"/> leather works 16. <input type="checkbox"/> tailoring 22. <input type="checkbox"/> Formal Education- Primary 5. <input type="checkbox"/> carpentry 11. <input type="checkbox"/> local build materials 17. <input type="checkbox"/> weaving 23. <input type="checkbox"/> Formal Education- Secondary 6. <input type="checkbox"/> computer studies 12. <input type="checkbox"/> masonry 18. <input type="checkbox"/> welding 24. <input type="checkbox"/> Formal Education- University 25. <input type="checkbox"/> Other specify _____	
Q 163	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Have you completed your DDR-funded training or educational program?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No
👉 If NO, answer the next question			
Q 164	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Why did you NOT complete your training?	1. <input type="radio"/> I am currently in training 2. <input type="radio"/> I lost my DDR card 3. <input type="radio"/> DDR stopped my benefits 4. <input type="radio"/> Other: _____
👉 If YES, answer the following questions			
Q 165	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How many months was your training?	_____ Number of Months [Enter 0 for less than 1]
Q 166	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How many months since you completed your training?	_____ Number of Months [Enter 0 for less than 1]
Q 167	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you expect to receive a toolbox or start-up kit?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No
Q 168	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you receive a toolbox or start-up kit?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> Yes but it had problems 3. <input type="radio"/> No
👉 Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements:			
Q 169	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	The training I received has prepared me well for my work.	1. <input type="radio"/> agree 2. <input type="radio"/> disagree 3. <input type="radio"/> neither
Q 170	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	The skills I learnt are needed by employers in this region.	1. <input type="radio"/> agree 2. <input type="radio"/> disagree 3. <input type="radio"/> neither
Q 171	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	I am better socially because of the training I received.	1. <input type="radio"/> agree 2. <input type="radio"/> disagree 3. <input type="radio"/> neither
Q 172	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	The training I received was responsible for the job I have.	1. <input type="radio"/> agree 2. <input type="radio"/> disagree 3. <input type="radio"/> neither
Q 173	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Overall, how would you rate the materials and content of the training courses?	1. <input type="radio"/> Excellent 2. <input type="radio"/> Good 3. <input type="radio"/> OK 4. <input type="radio"/> Poor 5. <input type="radio"/> Very Poor
Q 174	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How would you rate the trainers?	1. <input type="radio"/> Excellent 2. <input type="radio"/> Good 3. <input type="radio"/> OK 4. <input type="radio"/> Poor 5. <input type="radio"/> Very Poor
Q 175	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Were subsistence allowance payments delivered on time?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> No

		[If NO]	
Q 176	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	What was the typical delay?	_____ Weeks [Enter 0 for less than one week total] _____ Months
Q 177	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Since completing the training program, have you had a job?	1. Yes <input type="radio"/> 2. No <input type="radio"/>
If YES answer the next four questions			
Q 178	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	After finishing the training program, how long was it before you started working?	_____ Number of Months [Enter 0 for less than 1]
Q 179	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Have you worked, either for somebody else or yourself?	1: <input type="checkbox"/> For somebody else 2. <input type="checkbox"/> For myself
Q 180	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	How long did you / have you been doing this work?	_____ Number of months [Enter 0 for less than 1]
Q 181	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did / does your work, relate directly, indirectly or not at all to your skills training?	1. <input type="radio"/> directly related 2. <input type="radio"/> indirectly related. 3. <input type="radio"/> not related
If NO answer the next two questions			
Q 182	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Which of the following statements best describes why you have not found a job? [Prompt] [Choose TWO max]	1. <input type="checkbox"/> When employers find out that I am an ex-combatant, they do not want to hire me because they think that I am a bad worker 2. <input type="checkbox"/> When employers find out that I am an ex-combatant, they do not want to hire me because they want to punish me 3. <input type="checkbox"/> I do not like any of the jobs that I have found 4. <input type="checkbox"/> I do not have good skills 5. <input type="checkbox"/> I do not know where to find employers that need people to work for them 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____
Q 183	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Do you think that the skills that you have learnt will ever be used for work sometime in the future?	1. <input type="radio"/> Yes 2. <input type="radio"/> Not Likely 3. <input type="radio"/> Do Not Know
Q 184	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Of the following list of things choose the two most important improvements that should be made to the DDR program. [Prompt] [Choose TWO max]	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Make training longer 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Make allowances larger 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Provide more support in finding jobs afterwards 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Provide more support in setting up new business afterwards 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Better treatment by DDR staff 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Give training in something else [what?] _____ 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____

9 Social Integration and Political Expression

Q 185	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	After leaving the faction, did you face problems in gaining acceptance from your family?	1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, big problems	2 <input type="radio"/> Some Problems	3 <input type="radio"/> No Problems
Q 186	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	After you left the factions, did you face problems in gaining acceptance from your neighbors?	1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, big problems	2 <input type="radio"/> Some Problems	3 <input type="radio"/> No Problems
Q 187	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Today, do you face problems gaining acceptance from your family?	1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, big problems	2 <input type="radio"/> Some Problems	3 <input type="radio"/> No Problems
Q 188	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Today, do you face problems gaining acceptance from your neighbours?	1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, big problems	2 <input type="radio"/> Some Problems	3 <input type="radio"/> No Problems
Q 189	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Are you living in the same community as you were before you joined the factions?	1 Yes <input type="radio"/>		2 No <input type="radio"/>
Q 190	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	With whom do you spend most of your free time? [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> On my own 2. <input type="radio"/> Family 3. <input type="radio"/> Friends from Before the War 4. <input type="radio"/> New Friends that I met After the war 5. <input type="radio"/> Friends that I met in my faction during the war 6. <input type="radio"/> Other friends that I met during the war		
Q 191	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	If you wanted to try to start a new business, who would you choose to be your partner? [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> No one/ do it on my own 2. <input type="radio"/> Family 3. <input type="radio"/> Friends from Before the War 4. <input type="radio"/> New Friends that I met After the war 5. <input type="radio"/> Friends that I met in my faction during the war 6. <input type="radio"/> Other friends that I met during the war		

			I am going to ask you about the way things are in the community where you live. I will read a list of things and for each one I would like you to tell me whether you think that things are better now than before the war.
Q 192	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	a) Conflicts over land	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 193	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	b) Crime	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 194	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	c) Sexual violence against women	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 195	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	d) Abuse of alcohol or non-medical drugs	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 196	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	e) Distrust among neighbors	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 197	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	f) The way that local conflicts are resolved	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
			Now I would like you to think about the way things are now in Sierra Leone more generally. I will again read a list of things and for each one I would like you to tell me whether you think that things are better now than they were before the war.
Q 198	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Access to education	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 199	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Access to medical care	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 200	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Opportunities for employment	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 201	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Popular participation in decision making	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 202	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Corruptions by politicians	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 203	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	The administration of law and order throughout the country	1 <input type="radio"/> Better 2 <input type="radio"/> About the Same 3 <input type="radio"/> Worse
Q 204	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	We have just talked about six issues in Sierra Leone. We would like you to tell us on which of the following six issues you would most like to see progress made. [Prompt / Choose One]	1. <input type="radio"/> Education 4. <input type="radio"/> Participation in decisions 2. <input type="radio"/> Medical care 5. <input type="radio"/> Corruption 3. <input type="radio"/> Employment 6. <input type="radio"/> Police Behavior
			For the issue that you have just mentioned, there are some things that you might be able to do to make things better. I will read out a list of actions that you could take to try to change government policy on this issue. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether or not you think these things would help.
Q 205	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Complain to a local government official	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot
Q 206	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Complain to a government official in Freetown	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot
Q 207	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Complain to a traditional leader	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot
Q 208	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Complain to someone from my faction	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot
Q 209	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Appeal to local NGOs for assistance	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot
Q 210	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Express my opinions during the elections	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot
Q 211	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Take part in peaceful protests	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot
Q 212	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Appeal to the International Community for assistance	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot
Q 213	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Go back and fight	1. <input type="radio"/> no difference 2. <input type="radio"/> This might help a little 3. <input type="radio"/> This would help a lot

10 Final Open Question

Q 214	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	<p>Do you have any other comments you would like to make or views that you would like to share before we end this interview?</p>	
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! END OF INTERVIEW !

11 Post-Interview Section to be Completed by Enumerator

Q 215	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you feel that this interviewee was distracted during the interview	1 <input type="radio"/> Concentrated	2 <input type="radio"/> Somewhat distracted	3 <input type="radio"/> Very distracted
Q 216	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you feel that the interviewee was willing to share information or was he more reluctant to share?	1 <input type="radio"/> Willing to Share	2 <input type="radio"/> Neither	3 <input type="radio"/> Reluctant to share
Q 217	<input type="radio"/> NA <input type="radio"/> RF	Did you feel comfortable interviewing this person?	1 <input type="radio"/> Comfortable	2 <input type="radio"/> Neither	3 <input type="radio"/> Not Comfortable

Did Interview End Before Completion? Yes

Why: _____
