1. BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1.01 Sex

1.02 Age in years? _____________________ ans


1.04 Marital status now?

1.05 Marital status before the war (1993)?

1.06 Years of education now?

1.07 Years of education before the war?

1.08 Commune/quartier now?

1.09 Commune/quartier before the war?

1.10 Job now?

1.11 Job before war?

1.12 Religion


1.15 Before the war, had any members of your family attended university? YES NO DK R

1.16 What was the highest level of education of your father?

1.17 What was the highest level of education of your mother?

1.18 What was your father’s job before the war began?

1.19 What was your mother’s job before the war began?

1.20 Mother: YES NO DK R

1.21 Father: YES NO DK R

How many brothers and sisters did you have in 1993?

1.22 Brothers:_______ 1.23 Sisters:_______

1.24 Are you in school?

1.25 Have you ever been?

IF NO: 1.26 What year did you leave?

1.27 Why did you leave school?

IF YES: 1.28 Before the war, how often did you go to religious ceremonies or to church?

1.29 How often do you go to religious ceremonies or church now?

1.30 Which political party or group did you support in 1993?

1.31 Which political party do you support now?

1.32 Did you participate in any rallies or campaigns for the 1993 elections?

1.33 Did you participate in any rallies or campaigns for the 2005 elections?

1.34 Did you vote in the 1993 election?

1.35 Did you vote in the 2005 election?
5. PARTICIPATION

5.01 What was the first group you joined?

1. I sought the group out
2. I was abducted by the group
3. The group attacked my village
4. The group came to my village/town to recruit
5. The group was in my refugee camp
6. Other ____________________________

5.02 How did you first come into contact with this group?

1. He would be punished by his family.
2. He would be punished by his chief.
3. The other group would retaliate.
4. There would be a public trial.
5. Nothing
6. DK
7. R

5.03 Did you already know the person who first contacted you from the group?

1. Impossible
2. Unlikely
3. Somewhat likely
4. Very likely
5. DK
6. R

5.04 What was their relationship to you? ____________________________

5.05 Siblings
5.06 Parents
5.07 Other relatives
5.08 Friends
5.09 People from your town

5.06 How involved was your family in your decision to join the group?

1. Not at all involved; I decided by myself.
2. I talked to members of my family and then decided for myself.
3. My family and I decided together.
4. My family decided for me, and then told me to join.

5.07 Whose opinion was the most influential in deciding if you would join the group?

1. My friends
2. My parents’ friends
3. My extended family
4. The town chief
5. Religious leaders
6. Political leaders
7. Other ____________________________

5.08 Before the war, do you think you were poor, comfortable or rich compared to most other Hutu?

1. Much more
2. A bit more
3. About the same
4. A bit less
5. Much less

5.09 Before the war, do you think you were poor, comfortable or rich compared to most other Tutsi?

1. Much more
2. A bit more
3. About the same
4. A bit less
5. Much less

3. DISPLACEMENT

3.01 Were you displaced at any point between 1993 and 2005?

Yes
No
DK
R

IF YES...3.02 Did you move with family and friends?

Yes
No
DK
R

4. PERSONAL WEALTH

4.01 If you are comfortable telling us, what is your monthly cash income? __________ BFr/month

4.02 How many people do you support with this income?

Before the war, did your family

4.03 Own land?
4.04 Own cattle?
4.05 Sleep in beds with sheets?
4.06 Own the house in which you lived?

YES
NO
DK
R

4.07 Before the war, how rich do you think you were compared to most other people in your village?

1. Much more
2. A bit more
3. About the same
4. A bit less
5. Much less

4.08 Before the war, do you think you were poor, comfortable or rich compared to most other Hutu?

1. Much more
2. A bit more
3. About the same
4. A bit less
5. Much less

4.09 Before the war, do you think you were poor, comfortable or rich compared to most other Tutsi?

1. Much more
2. A bit more
3. About the same
4. A bit less
5. Much less

2
5.18 Whose opinion was the second most influential in deciding if you would join the group?
5. [ ] Religious leaders 6. [ ] Political leaders 7. [ ] other __________________________

5.19 Did you fear you would be hurt somehow or killed if you did not join an armed group?
[ ] YES  [ ] NO  [ ] DK  [ ] R

If yes… PROCEED WITH PHYSICAL HARM QUESTIONS
5.20 What were you afraid would happen if you did not join an armed group?
1. [ ] I was afraid a chief would hurt or kill me or my family
2. [ ] I was afraid the chief would order someone else to kill or hurt me or my family,
3. [ ] I was afraid someone would hurt or kill me
4. [ ] I was afraid someone in the other ethnic group would harm or kill me or my family.
5. [ ] Other __________________________

5.21 Which one of these reasons caused the most concern? 1 2 3 4 5 DK R

If they chose more than one, follow up with

5.22 Why did you think this would happen?
1. [ ] I saw someone else choose not to join, and saw what happened to them.
2. [ ] I was threatened by a chief.
3. [ ] I was afraid someone in the other ethnic group would harm or kill me or my family.
4. [ ] Other __________________________

5.23 Which one of these reasons was the most convincing? 1 2 3 4 DK R

When you were in the faction, did you feel that were respected more than before you joined by:

5.32 Your family
[ ] YES  [ ] NO  [ ] DK  [ ] R
5.33 Your friends
[ ] YES  [ ] NO  [ ] DK  [ ] R
5.34 People in your town
[ ] YES  [ ] NO  [ ] DK  [ ] R
5.35 People in the faction
[ ] YES  [ ] NO  [ ] DK  [ ] R
5.36 Anyone else?
[ ] YES  [ ] NO  [ ] DK  [ ] R

5.24 Did you fear you would suffer financially or get poorer if you did not join?
[ ] YES  [ ] NO  [ ] DK  [ ] R

If yes… PROCEED WITH ECONOMIC HARM QUESTIONS
5.25 How did you think this would happen?
1. [ ] I would lose my job.
2. [ ] I would lose access to land.
3. [ ] The chief would make people stop working with me.
4. [ ] People would no longer want to work with me.
5. [ ] I would be taxed more (food or money)
6. [ ] Other __________________________

5.26 Which of these caused you the most concern? 1 2 3 4 5 6 DK R

If they chose more than one, follow up with

5.27 Did you think you would get any benefit upon joining an armed group?
[ ] YES  [ ] NO  [ ] DK  [ ] R

5.28 If yes, what benefits did you think you would get while you were part of the group?
1. [ ] Religious leaders
2. [ ] Political leaders
3. [ ] other __________________________

5.29 Which of these benefits was the most important to you? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 DK R

6. GRUDGES...

6.01 Did you know people that joined a group in order to take revenge against a [Hutus/Tutsis] they knew personally from before the war?
1. [ ] None 2. [ ] Only a few 3. [ ] Some
4. [ ] Many

6.02 Did you know people that, during battles, intentionally took revenge against those they were angry at for something they did during the war?
1. [ ] None 2. [ ] Only a few 3. [ ] Some
4. [ ] Many
### 7. EMOTIONS

Think about the reasons Hutu combatants you knew gave for fighting against the Tutsis. Sometimes these reasons might have referenced specific events in Burundi's history.

#### 7.01 Which of these events did people talk about most often in personal conversations when they discussed the decision to fight?

1. the 1972 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis  
2. the 1988 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis  
3. the 1993 assassination of President Melchior Ndadaye  
4. the historically privileged position of Tutsis in the government  
5. the relative wealth of Tutsis compared to Hutus  
6. other__________________  

#### 7.02 Which of these events did you hear referenced most frequently from the media or Hutu leaders when rallying Hutus to fight?

1. the 1972 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis  
2. the 1988 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis  
3. the 1993 assassination of President Melchior Ndadaye  
4. the historically privileged position of Tutsis in the government  
5. the relative wealth of Tutsis compared to Hutus  
6. other__________________  

I would like to ask you to think for a moment about the massacres that have happened in the past. Please tell me three emotions you feel when you think of these incidents, in the order of the intensity with which you feel them.

#### 7.03 # 1 feeling:  
#### 7.04 # 2 feeling:  
#### 7.05 # 3 feeling:  

#### 7.06 Do you think you can remember the emotions you felt about these incidents BEFORE THE WAR?

YES NO DK R

IF YES…7.07 Did you feel differently about these incidents before the war than you do now?

YES NO DK R

IF YES…7.08 How did your feelings change?

#### 7.09 Think back before the war, about when you heard your friends, family, or members of the community talk about the 1972 massacre, the 1998 massacre, or the 1993 assassination of Ndadaye. If you had to say, would you say they spoke primarily with:

1. anger that these events took place at all  
2. fear that similar events would happen again  
3. neither of these emotions  
4. both of these emotions equally

### 8. POST WAR EXPECTATIONS

#### 8.01 What were the group’s main political goals?

1. To defend my community  
2. To bring peace to Burundi  
3. To get power back  
4. To express dissatisfaction with government  
5. Other__________________

#### 8.02 When you joined the faction, did you think there was a chance your group would win?

YES NO DK R

1. the 1972 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis  
2. the 1988 massacre of Hutus by Tutsis  
3. the 1993 assassination of President Ndadaye  
4. the historically privileged position of Tutsis in the government  
5. the relative wealth of Tutsis compared to Hutus

#### 8.03 If your faction won, did you think you would be richer, poorer or about the same after the war ended?

1. Richer  
2. Poorer  
3. Same  
4. Other__________________

#### 8.04 Were you promised by the faction that certain specific things would be yours after the war?

YES NO DK R

1. Take part in an initiation ceremony  
2. Harm someone in the other ethnic group  
3. Harm someone else in my faction  
4. Harm someone in my community  
5. Attend training  
6. Other__________________

#### 8.05 What were you promised?

#### 8.06 If your faction won, did you think your influence would increase after the war ended?

YES NO DK R

IN THE FACTION

#### 9.01 What rank/position were you given when you FIRST joined the group? _____________

#### 9.02 What rank/position did you have when you LEFT the group? _____________

#### 9.03 What roles did you play most when you became involved in the faction?

1. Combat soldier  
2. Administration  
3. Medical corps  
4. Intelligence (spying)  
5. Wife  
6. Forced labor  
7. Communication  
8. Work in the camps  
9. Other__________________

#### 9.04 What did you have to do to show to the faction that you were loyal?

1. Take part in an initiation ceremony  
2. Harm someone in the other ethnic group  
3. Harm someone else in my faction  
4. Harm someone in my community  
5. Attend training  
6. Other__________________

#### 9.05 How did your feelings change?

YES NO DK R
### 10. LOCATION DURING THE CONFLICT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10.01 Where were you based when President Ndadaye was assassinated in October 1993?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10.02 Did you join within a year of the assassination?</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.03 What faction?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10.04 Where were you based when President Ntibantunganya was ousted by Pierre Buyoya in July 1996??</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10.05 Were you already a member of an armed group before he was ousted?</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.06 What faction?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10.07 Where were you based when the Arusha Agreement was signed in August and September 2000?</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.08 Were you already a member of an armed group before it was signed?</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.09 What faction?</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.10 Where were you based when the UN Peacekeepers, ONUB, began to arrive in August 2004?</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.11 Were you already a member of an armed group before they arrived?</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.12 What faction?</td>
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</table>

### 11. INSIDE THE ORGANIZATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.01 Time period selected from randomization:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>11.02 How many people were in your unit?</td>
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<tr>
<td>11.03 About how many of these people were children?</td>
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<tr>
<td>11.04 About how many of these people were women?</td>
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<tr>
<td>11.05 How many members of your unit were killed by opposing forces in this period?</td>
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<tr>
<td>11.06 Think of the first commander you had in your group during this period. How was he/she appointed?</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 12. INDISCIPLINE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12.01 Being drunk during combat</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>12.02 Killing someone from your group</td>
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<tr>
<td>12.03 Stealing something</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>12.04 Raping someone</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>12.05 How was it decided what the punishment would be?</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 13. INTERACTIONS WITH CIVILIANS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.01 What would happen most often when civilians did not want to give the group food?</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.02 Which civilians didn't want to help your group?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>13.03 What would happen most often when civilians did not want to give the group food?</td>
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<tr>
<td>13.04 Our unit decided together in a discussion</td>
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<tr>
<td>13.05 How was it decided what the punishment would be?</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.06 Think of the first commander you had in your group during this period. How was he/she appointed?</td>
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</table>

### 14. OTHER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.01 Do you have any other information to share?</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 15. CONCLUSION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15.01 What would you like to add?</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

### 16. PERSONAL INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16.01 Personal information</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 17. FAMILY INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17.01 Family information</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 18. FRIEND/RELATIVE INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18.01 Friend/relative of the commander</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 19. EDUCATIONAL INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19.01 Are you educated?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

### 20. INTELLIGENT INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20.01 Are you intelligent?</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

### 21. OTHER INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21.01 Other information</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
13.03 Were soldiers in your unit punished in front of villagers for crimes committed against civilians?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

What did you try to do for civilians in the area where you were based?

13.04 Protected them from other factions.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

13.05 Gave them ideological training.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

13.06 Gave them food.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

13.07 Other:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

15.01 How often were you injured in combat?  

| Write number |  |

15.02 Were you ever taken prisoner by another faction?  

|          | YES | NO | DK | R |

15.03 Did you witness any killing?  

|          | YES | NO | DK | R |

15.04 Did you witness any civilians injured or killed?  

|          | YES | NO | DK | R |

15.05 Did you see any friends or family killed in combat?  

|          | YES | NO | DK | R |

13.05 Gave them ideological training.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

13.06 Gave them food.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

13.07 Other:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

14.01 Did you ever try to leave the organization?  

|          | YES | NO | DK | R |

If yes...How were you treated by the following? Were you punished, helped, or neither punished nor helped?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>I would've been punished</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>I would've been helped</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If no...How would you be received by the following if you had left the faction? Would you have been punished, helped, or neither punished nor helped?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>I would've been punished</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>I would've been helped</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14.02 Your chief from your village?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>I would've been punished</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>I would've been helped</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14.03 Your family?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>I would've been punished</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>I would've been helped</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>DK</td>
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</table>

14.04 Your faction?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>I would've been punished</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>I would've been helped</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>DK</td>
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</table>

14.05 Other factions?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>I would've been punished</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>I would've been helped</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. ARUSHA NEGOTIATIONS

16.01 Have you heard of the Arusha Accords?  

|          | YES | NO | DK | R |

If yes...16.02 from where did you get most of your information about the Accords?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>National radio from Bujumbura</th>
<th>Other radio (specify)</th>
<th>Newspapers printed in Bujumbura</th>
<th>Messengers from political groups</th>
<th>Newsletters from political groups</th>
<th>Friends and family</th>
<th>Other (specify)</th>
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16.03 Which of these gave the best information?  

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<td>National radio from Bujumbura</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4. Newsletters from political groups</td>
<td>5. Messengers from political groups</td>
<td>6. Friends and family</td>
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<td></td>
<td>7. Other (specify)</td>
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16.04 What were the main components of the Arusha Accords?  

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<td>7. Other (specify)</td>
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16.05 Which was the most important?  

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<td>7. Other (specify)</td>
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16.06 Who got the best deal?  

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<td>5. Messengers from political groups</td>
<td>6. Friends and family</td>
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<td></td>
<td>7. Other (specify)</td>
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</table>

16.07 Who got the worst deal?  

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<th>1.</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Newsletters from political groups</td>
<td>5. Messengers from political groups</td>
<td>6. Friends and family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7. Other (specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16.08 Did you think all factions would uphold the deal?  

|          | YES | NO | DK | R |

16.09 Which of the factions did you think would break the agreement?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. National radio from Bujumbura</th>
<th>2. Other radio (specify)</th>
<th>Newspapers printed in Bujumbura</th>
<th>Messengers from political groups</th>
<th>Newsletters from political groups</th>
<th>Friends and family</th>
<th>Other (specify)</th>
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<td></td>
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<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>6.</td>
<td>7.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thank you. I know that these things are terrible and difficult to discuss.
### 17. PEACEKEEPING EVALUATION

**17.01** Before handing your weapon, were you aware that UN soldiers were in Burundi?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.03** When did you hand in your weapon?  
1. Before the 2003 Arusha Agreements  
2. Before the 2005 election.  
3. After the 2005 election.  
4. I did not turn it in.  
- DK  
- R

**17.04** Was it your choice to be demobilized/integrated into the new army or national police?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.05** Who chose for you?  
- IF NO...  
- If you did not choose, what made you participate?  
- My unit  
- Enemy unit

**17.06** Before handing your weapon, were you still participating in military operations?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.07** How long did the battle last?  
- Hours  
- Days  
- Weeks  
- Months

**17.08** How many fighters were killed?  
1. My unit  
2. Enemy unit  
3. We both stayed in the area  
4. Other  
- DK  
- R

**17.09** How many taken prisoner?  
1. My unit  
2. Enemy unit  
3. We both stayed in the area  
4. Other  
- DK  
- R

**17.10** How many weapons were seized?  
- A lot  
- Few  
- A lot  
- Few

**17.11** Who gained the control of the area after the battle was over?  
1. My unit  
2. Enemy unit  
3. We both stayed in the area  
4. Other  
- DK  
- R

**17.12** Before handing in your weapon, were there any UN peacekeepers near the location where your unit was stationed?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.13** Was your unit attacked?  
- YES  
- NO

**17.14** If yes...  
- Did you fight back?  
- DK  
- R

**17.15** Did your unit attack enemy units while UN soldiers were in the area?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.16** If yes...  
- Did the enemy fight back?  
- DK  
- R

**17.17** Would you have disarmed without UN peacekeepers being present?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.18** Would you have disarmed if you knew that the enemy unit will not disarm?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.19** Would you have disarmed if you knew that the enemy faction will also disarm?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.20** Did UN troops say you would get anything if you disarmed?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.21** What did they say you would get?  
- DK  
- R

**17.22** Were you afraid the enemy would steal the weapons you gave to ONUB?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.23** Did you ever feel insecure during the disarmament process?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.24** Why did you feel less secure?  
1. I feared Tutsis would attack me  
2. I feared Hutus would attack me  
3. I feared the population would attack me  
4. Other  
- DK  
- R

**17.25** Did UN peacekeepers help you feel more secure?  
- YES  
- NO  
- DK  
- R

**17.26** What did UN peacekeepers do to help you feel more secure?  
1. They protected the camp in which I was placed  
2. They patrolled my community  
3. They took away the weapons of enemy units  
4. Other  
- DK  
- R
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>18.01 Did you ever speak to representatives of ONUB?</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>R</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>If yes... 18.02 Once per... How often did you speak</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to ONUB representatives</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.03 Did you feel you could get in touch with ONUB officers whenever you had a problem with your troops or the troops from enemy units?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.04 From what country was the ONUB officer you interacted with the most?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.05 How many UN peacekeepers were in the area where you were stationed?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.06 Did you participate in a DDR-funded program?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If yes... 18.07 How helpful were they?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.08 How soon did ONUB contact you after an incident within your unit or between your unit and enemy units?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.09 When you had concerns about the activities of enemy units, did ONUB officers try to set up a meeting between you and the commanders from enemy units?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.10 Did UN peacekeepers try to resolve problems between your unit and enemy units?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.11 If you had a problem with your troops or the troops from enemy units?</td>
<td>IF YES... 18.12 How soon did ONUB contact you after an incident within your unit or between your unit and enemy units?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.13 When you had concerns about the activities of enemy units, did ONUB officers try to set up a meeting between you and the commanders from enemy units?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.14 Was your unit ever been attacked while peacekeepers were in the area?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If yes... 18.15 What was your reaction to the attack from enemy units?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.16 What did ONUB do after your unit was attacked by enemy units?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.17 Did your unit ever attack enemy units while peacekeepers were in the area?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.18 If yes, What was the reaction from the enemy faction?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.19 Did your unit ever attack enemy units?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.20 Would you have order your troops to end the fighting if you knew that the other side will not do the same?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.21 Would you have order your troops to end the fighting if you knew that the other side will do the same?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. DDR</td>
<td>18.01 Did you participate in a DDR-funded program?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If no... go to “Social and Economic Organization”</td>
<td>18.02 In which DDR-funded program did you or are you participating?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.03 did you choose your program?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.04 in your opinion, which DDR-funded program is the most beneficial for reintegration?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For those in training or educational programs</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.05 Have you completed your DDR-funded training or educational program?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>20. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC REINTEGRATION</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>20.01 Today, do you face problems gaining acceptance from your family?</td>
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<tr>
<td>1. ☐ Yes, big problems</td>
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<td>2. ☐ Some problems</td>
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<td>3. ☐ No problems</td>
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<td>4. ☐ DK</td>
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<td>5. ☐ R</td>
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<tr>
<td>20.02 Today, do you face problems gaining acceptance from your neighbors?</td>
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<tr>
<td>1. ☐ Yes, big problems</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. ☐ Some problems</td>
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<td>3. ☐ No problems</td>
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<td>4. ☐ DK</td>
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<td>5. ☐ R</td>
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<td>20.03 Are you living in the same community as you were before you joined the factions?</td>
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<td>YES</td>
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<td>NO</td>
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<tr>
<td>DK</td>
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<tr>
<td>R</td>
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<td>20.04 With whom do you spend most of your free time?</td>
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<td>1. ☐ On my own</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. ☐ Family</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. ☐ Friends from Before the War</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. ☐ New Friends that I met After the war</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>21. PSYCHOSOCIAL ADJUSTMENT</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>READ: Now I want to ask you about how you have felt in the past year. The answers to these questions will help us understand how war and displacement affect people’s daily lives. In each case, please tell us whether you always, sometimes, rarely or never feel or act in this way. If you are not comfortable answering any of these questions, please say so and we will move to the next question.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.01/02 Do you play games, sports, or go dancing with your friends?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.03/04 Do you help and spend time with elders?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.05/06 Do you have arguments with friends or family?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.07/08 Do you share your feelings or ideas with your friends or family?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.09/10 Do you have restless nights or nightmares?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.11/12 Do you get chest pains or headaches when you think about the war?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.13 When you feel sad, what do you do to make yourself feel better?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.14 Do you feel that you have caused trouble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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</table>

Did any members of your family die during the war? (circle one)

- YES
- NO

22. REGIONAL LINKAGES

Now I would like to ask you some questions about wars that have occurred or are still going on in neighboring countries and about the people involved in these wars:

22.01 Before joining your first faction, were you aware of any of the following wars in Congo or Rwanda?
1.  ☐ The war between Hutus and Tutsis in Congo
2.  ☐ The war between Hutus and Tutsis in Rwanda
3.  ☐ The war between Hutus and Hundes/Nyangas in Congo
4.  ☐ The war between Tutsis and Hundes/Nyangas in Congo
5.  ☐ The war between Tutsis and Havu/Shi/Bembe in Congo

☐ DK ☐ R

22.02 IF MORE THAN 1 CHOICE USE RANDOMIZATION STRATEGY

22.03 When did you first hear about this war?

22.04 What do you remember the most about this war?

22.05 How closely did you follow the development of the war between [RANDOMIZATION RESULT]

- 1. ☐ Not closely
- 2. ☐ Somewhat closely
- 3. ☐ Very closely
- 4. ☐ Very much

☐ DK ☐ R

I would like you to think about the Hutus of Burundi for a moment:

22.06 Do you think all the Hutus of Burundi are the same people?
- YES
- NO
- DK
- R

If yes...

22.07 Do you think all Hutus of Rwanda are the same as Hutus in Burundi?
- YES
- NO
- DK
- R

22.08 Do you think all Hutus of Congo are the same as Hutus in Burundi?
- YES
- NO
- DK
- R

I would like you to think about the Tutsis of Burundi for a moment:

22.09 Do you think all the Tutsis of Burundi are the same people?
- YES
- NO
- DK
- R

If yes...

22.10 Do you think all Tutsis of Rwanda are the same as Tutsis in Burundi?
- YES
- NO
- DK
- R

22.11 Do you think all Tutsis of Congo are the same as Tutsis in Burundi?
- YES
- NO
- DK
- R

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about refugees [NOT IDPs] in your community:

22.12 Before joining your faction, were there any refugees in your community?
- YES
- NO
- DK
- R

IF YES... 22.13 how many?
1.  ☐ few
2.  ☐ many
3.  ☐ very many

☐ DK ☐ R

…22.14 what country were refugees in your country from?
1.  ☐ Congo
2.  ☐ Rwanda
3.  ☐ Tanzania

4.  ☐ Other __________________________

☐ DK ☐ R

…22.15 what ethnic group did these refugees belong to?
1.  ☐ Hutu
2.  ☐ Tutsi
3.  ☐ Bashi
4.  ☐ Bahavu

5.  ☐ Other __________________________

☐ DK ☐ R

…22.16 how many of those were under 30 years old?
1.  ☐ few
2.  ☐ many
3.  ☐ very many

☐ DK ☐ R

22.17 Did refugees in your community include former soldiers or other armed elements?
- YES
- NO
- DK
- R
The following questions concern the activities of respondent in country from randomization.

23.03 Were you a member of the military or any other armed organization (i.e. rebel movement or militia) in your home country before you fled? YES NO DK R
If no…23.04 When did you become a combatant? (year)__________________________

23.05 When you arrived in [RANDOMIZATION RESULT] did you go in a refugee camp? YES NO DK R
If yes…23.06 In the refugee camp, did you own your own weapon? YES NO DK R
If yes…23.07 How did you get your weapon?

1. I took the weapon with me when I fled from my country
2. I bought it with money from former military officers/political leaders in refugee camp
3. I sold my food ration/medicines to buy the weapon
4. I sold some of my belonging to buy the weapon
5. I used the money I fled with from my country to buy the weapon
6. Other_____________________________________________________

23.08 When you were a refugee in [HOST COUNTRY], were you ever involved in military activities against the Burundian army? YES NO DK R
If yes…23.09 How involved were you?

1. I was a unit commander (or higher)
2. I was a foot soldier
3. I participated in operations during the night and acted like a civilian during the day
4. I provided food and intelligence to the military or transported weapons, but I never fought

23.10 Were you involved in military activities against the government in [HOST COUNTRY]? YES NO DK R
If yes…23.11 How involved were you?

1. I was a unit commander (or higher)
2. I was a foot soldier
3. I participated in operations during the night and acted like a civilian during the day
4. I provided food and intelligence to the military or transported weapons, but I never fought
20. IF NO…FOR NON-REFUGEES ONLY

Now I would like to ask you about your own experiences in neighboring countries.

24.01 Did you participate in fighting in another country?  YES  NO  DK  R

If yes… 24.02 Which country was it?
5. □ Other

24.03 If Respondent was a randomization results

The following questions concern the activities of respondent in country from randomization.

24.04 Were you in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] alone or with your Burundian unit?
1. □ I was on my own  2. □ I was with my Burundian unit

If answer is 2 go to next question; if answer is 1 skip to 24.11.

24.05 When did your unit travel to [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?
1. □ Before the beginning of the war in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]
2. □ During the war in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]
3. □ After the end of the war in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]

24.06 Did your unit cross to [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] as a result of the fighting with another unit in Burundi?  YES  NO  DK  R

If yes… 24.07 Compared to other units, how strong was your unit in Burundi before you crossed to [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?
1. □ Strongest
2. □ Stronger than most other units.
3. □ As strong as many other units.
4. □ Weaker than most other units.
5. □ Weakest

24.08 Did the government army of [NAME COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] help your unit with training, weapons, or ammunitions?  YES  NO  DK  S

If yes… 24.09 How crucial was the help from the government in [NAME COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] to your unit?
1. □ Not crucial
2. □ Somewhat crucial
3. □ Very crucial

24.10 How many members of your unit do you think are still in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?
1. □ Many
2. □ Some
3. □ A few  □ DK □ R

24.11 What led you to participate in the fighting in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?
1. □ My military supervisor
2. □ Money or other valuable things
3. □ The cause of my co-ethnics in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]

24.12 Did you get what you went to fight for in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION]?  YES  NO  DK  R

24.13 Would you go back in [COUNTRY FROM RANDOMIZATION] to fight for the same reason?  YES  NO  DK  R

25. LA DERNIERE QUESTION!!!!!!!

25.01 Do you have any other comments you would like to make or views that you would like to share before we end this interview?

26. QUESTIONS FOR THE ENUMERATOR

26.01 Did you feel that this interviewee was distracted during the interview?
1. □ Concentrated
2. □ Somewhat distracted
3. □ Very distracted

26.02 Did you feel that the interviewee was willing to share information or more reluctant to share?
1. □ Willing to share
2. □ Neither
3. □ Reluctant to share

26.03 Did you feel comfortable interviewing this person?
1. □ Comfortable
2. □ Neither
3. □ Not comfortable

Did Interview End Before Completion?  YES  NO