

## Theories of International Relations

G6801x

Office hours: M, Tue, 11-12 Fall 2006

Rm.

1333 IAB

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This course reviews the main strands of the theoretical literature in international politics, which necessitates covering a lot of ground quite quickly and omitting many specialized topics. Books marked with \* are available at Labryith Books (512 W. 112th St.), all the material is on reserve at Lehman, and most of the articles are available online.

As you will see, the readings are extensive. I do not expect you to read all of them during the semester, but they should be read before comps. The reason that I do not produce a shorter list for the course only is that what you will want to read will depend on several factors, including your particular interests and what you have read before (I assume that many of you will be familiar with about 1/3 of the material, but it will be a different third for different students). I will go over the readings the week before they are assigned. The recommended sections are pretty much hit-or-miss, but provide bibliography that may be useful.

For the 10-page take-home exam, due on the last day of class, you will apply 2 or 3 theories to a case of your own choosing.

### 1. THE LEVEL-OF-ANALYSIS QUESTION (9/11)

Arnold Wolfers, \*Discord and Collaboration, chapter 1.

Kenneth Waltz, \*Man, the State and War.

Jervis, "Perceptions and the Level-of-Analysis Problem," ch. 1, in \*Perception and Misperception in International Politics.

Scott Sagan, "Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of a Bomb," International Security, vol. 21, Winter 1996/97, pp. 54-86.

Paul Kennedy, "The Kaiser and German Weltpolitik: Reflections on Wilhelm II's Place in the Making of German Foreign Policy," in John C.G. Rohl and Nicolaus Sombart, eds., Kaiser Wilhelm II: New Interpretations, pp. 143-168.

or Alonzo Hamby, "An American Democrat: A Reevaluation of the Personality of Harry S Truman," Political Science Quarterly, vol. 106, Spring 1991, pp. 33-56.

### RECOMMENDED

Daniel Byman and Kenneth Pollack, "Let Us Now Praise Great Men: Bringing the Statesman Back In," International Security, vol. 25, Spring 2001, pp. 107-46.

L.L. Farrar, "The Limits of Choice: July 1914 Reconsidered," Journal of Conflict Resolution, March 1972, vol. 16, pp. 1-24.

J. David Singer, "The Level-of-Analysis Problems in International Relations," in Klaus Knorr and Sidney Verba, eds., The International System, pp. 77-92 (also published in World Politics, vol. 14, October 1961).

James Rosenau, "Pre-Theories and Theories of Foreign Policy," in Barry Farrell, ed., Approach to Comparative and International Politics, pp. 88-92.

Graham Allison, "Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis," American Political Science Review, vol. 63, September 1969, pp. 689-718, or Jonathan Bendor and Thomas Hammond, "Rethinking Allison's Models," APSR, vol. 86, June 1992, pp. 301-22.

Alexander Wendt, "The Agent-Structure Problem in International Relations Theory," International Organization, vol. 41, Summer 1987, pp. 35-73.

## 2-3. THEORIES, EVIDENCE, and INFERENCES (9/18 and 9/25)

Thomas Kuhn, \*The Structure of Scientific Revolutions.

Kenneth Waltz, \*Theory of International Politics, chapter 1.

Steve Smith, "Positivism and Beyond," in Smith, Ken Booth, and Marysia Zalewski, eds., International Theory: Positivism and Beyond, pp. 11-44.

Henry Cooper, Jr., The Search for Life on Mars, any section of Part 2

Matthew Mayer, "The Price for Austria's Security: Part I--Joseph II, the Russian Alliance, and the Ottoman War, 1787-1789," International History Review, vol. 36, June 2004, pp. 257-299 (skim).

Hugh Stretton, The Political Sciences, pp. 52-72 ("Why Histories Happen").

Gabriel Almond and Stephen Genco, "Clouds, Clocks and the Study of Politics," World Politics, vol. 29, July 1977, pp. 489-522.

Stephen Jay Gould, Wonderful Life, pp. 277-91.

Arend Lijphart, "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method," American Political Science Review, September 1971, vol. 65, pp. 682-93.

Ernest May, American Imperialism, pp. 3-16, or

David Matza, Delinquency and Drift, pp. 1-4; 21-30, or

Alfred Eichner, The Emergence of Oligopoly, pp. 1-10.

Virginia Page Fortna, "Does Peacekeeping Keep Peace?" ISQ, vol. 48, June 2004, pp. 269-92.

Julian Simon, Basic Research Methods in Social Sciences, (1st edition) pp. 152-65; 292-300; 333-

55; 447-60; (2d ed) pp. 219-34, 314-53, 362-90, 485-98, or Arthur Stinchcombe, Constructing Social Theories, pp. 15-56.

Gary King, Robert Keohane, and Sydney Verba, \*Designing Social Inquiry, pp. 1-49, 100-14, 124-49.

Barbara Geddes, "How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics," in James Stimson, ed., Political Analysis, vol. 2, 1990, pp. 131-150; or David Collier and James Mahoney, "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias in Qualitative Research," World Politics, vol. 49, October 1996, pp. 56-91.

James Fearon, "Counterfactuals and Hypothesis Testing in Political Science", World Politics, vol. 43, January 1991, pp. 169-95.

James Richardson, "Cold War Revisionism: A Critique," World Politics, vol. 24, July 1972, pp. 579-612.

Chaim Kaufmann, "Out of the Lab and Into the Archives: A Method for Testing Psychological Explanations of Political Decision Making," International Studies Quarterly, vol. 38, December 1994, pp. 557-86.

Robert Dahl, "The Concept of Power," Behavioral Science, June 1957, vol. 2, pp. 201-15.

Peter Bachrach and Morton Baratz, "The Two Faces of Power," American Political Science Review, 1962, vol. 56, pp. 947-52.

Ido Oren, Our Enemies and Us: America's Rivalries and the Making of Political Science, Introduction, chapter 4, and conclusion.

Knud Erik Jorgensen, "Continental IR Theory," European Journal of IR, vol. 6, June 2000, pp. 9-42 (skim).

Pages of problems and errors to be distributed.

#### RECOMMENDED

Imre Lakatos, "Falsification and the Methodology of Scientific Research Programmes," in Imre Lakatos and Alan Musgrave, eds., Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge, pp. 91-196.

John Platt, "Strong Inference," Science, October 16, 1964, pp. 347-53.

Frank Harvey, "Rigor Mortis, or Rigor, More Tests: Necessity, Sufficiency, and Deterrence Logic," ISQ, vol. 42, December 1998, pp. 675-798.

Harry Eckstein, "Case Study and Theory in Political Science," in Fred Greenstein and Nelson Polsby, eds., Handbook of Political Science, vol. 7, Strategies of Inquiry, pp. 79-137.

J.H. Hexter, The History Primer, ch. VI, "The Pennant Race and the Baseball Season, or Historical Story and Narrative Explanation."

James Kurth, "U.S. Policies, Latin American Politics, and Praetorian Rule," in Phillippe Schmitter, ed., Military Rule in Latin America, pp. 244-58.

#### 4. POWER AND CLASSICAL REALISM (10/2)

- Robert Dahl, "Power," International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, vol. 12, pp. 405-415.
- David Baldwin, Paradoxes of Power, chapter 2.
- George Orwell, "Shooting an Elephant."
- Donald Searing, "The Psychology of Political Authority: A Causal Mechanism of Political Learning Through Persuasion and Manipulation," Political Psychology, vol. 16, December 1995, pp. 677-96.
- Rodney Bruce Hall, "Moral Authority as a Power Resource," International Organization, vol. 51, Autumn 1997, pp. 591-622.
- Michael Barnett and Raymond Duvall, "Power in International Politics," International Organization, vol. 59, Winter 2005, pp. 39-75.
- Stuart Banner, How the Indians Lost Their Land: Law and Power on the Frontier, pp. 49-84.
- Hans Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations, chapters 1 and 3.
- E.H. Carr, The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939, chapters 5-8.
- Robert Gilpin, "No One Loves a Political Realist," Security Studies, vol. 5, Spring 1996, pp. 3-26.
- John Mearsheimer, The Tragedy of Great Power Politics, chs. 1-2.
- Peter Gowan, "A Calculus of Power," New Left Review, vol. 16, July/August 2002, pp. 47-67.
- Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," World Politics, vol. 51, October 1998, pp. 144-72.
- Keith Shimko, "Realism, Neorealism, and American Liberalism," Review of Politics, vol. 54, Spring 1992, pp. 281-301.
- Michael Williams, "What is the National Interest? The Neoconservative Challenge in IR Theory," European Journal of International Relations, vol. 11, September 2005, pp. 307-38.
- Robert Sapolsky, "A Natural History of Peace," Foreign Affairs, vol. 85, January/February 2006, pp. 104-20.
- Kenneth Waltz, "Realist Thought and Neorealist Theory," Journal of International Affairs, vol. 44, Spring 1990, pp. 21-37 (also in Robert Rothstein, ed. The Evolution of Theory on International Relations).
- Stephen Krasner, "State Power and the Structure of International Trade," World Politics, vol. 28, April 1976, pp. 317-48.
- Albert Hirschman, National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade, pp. 3-52.
- Robert Art, "American Foreign Policy and the Fungibility of Force," Security Studies, vol. 5, Summer 1996, pp. 7-42.
- David Baldwin, "Force, Fungibility, and Influence," *ibid*, vol. 8, Summer 1999, pp. 173-82.
- Robert Art, "Force and Fungibility Reconsidered," *ibid*, pp. 183-89.

- D. Scott Bennett, "Security, Bargaining, and the End of Interstate Rivalry," International Studies Quarterly, vol. 40, June 1996, pp. 157-84.
- Stephen Brooks and William Wohlforth, "From Old Thinking to New Thinking in Qualitative Research," International Security, vol. 26, Spring 2002, pp. 93-111.
- Randall Schweller and William Wohlforth, "Power Test: Evaluating Realism in Response to the End of the Cold War," Security Studies, vol. 9, Spring 2000, pp. 60-107.
- Victoria Tin-bor Hui, "Toward a Dynamic Theory of International Politics: Insights from Comparing Ancient China and Early Modern Europe," IO, vol. 58, Winter 2004, pp. 175-205.
- Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye, Power and Interdependence, ch. 2.
- Susan Strange, "Toward a Theory of Transnational Empire," in Ernst-Otto Czempiel and James Rosenau, eds., Global Changes and Theoretical Challenges, pp. 161-76.
- J. Ann Tickner, Gender in International Relations, chapters 1-2, 5.

#### RECOMMENDED

- Jack Donnelly, Realism and International Relations.
- Jeffrey Legro and Andrew Moravcsik, "Is Anybody Still a Realist?" International Security, vol. 24, Fall 1999, pp. 5-55 and the correspondence in *ibid*, vol. 25, Summer 2000, pp. 165-93.
- Michael Mastanduno, David Lake, and John Ikenberry, "Toward a Realist Theory of State Action," International Studies Quarterly, vol. 33, December 1989, pp. 457-74.
- Randall Schweller, Deadly Imbalances: Tripolarity and Hitler's Strategy of World Conquest.
- Randall Schweller, "Neorealism's Status Quo Bias: What Security Dilemma?" Security Studies, vol. 5, Spring 1996, pp. 90-121.
- Charles Glaser, "Realists as Optimists: Cooperation as Self-Help," Security Studies, vol. 5, Spring 1996, pp. 122-66.
- Jeffrey Taliaferro, "Security Seeking under Anarchy: Defensive Realism Revisited," International Security, vol. 25, Winter 2000/01, pp. 128-61.

#### 5. NEOREALISM AND ITS COMPETITORS (10/9)

Kenneth Waltz, Theory of International Politics.

- Alexander Wendt, \*Social Theory of International Politics, pp. 22-44, 92-109.
- Paul Schroeder, "Historical Reality versus Neorealist Theory," International Security, vol. 19, Summer 1994, pp. 108-48.
- Robert Cox, "Social Forces, States, and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory," in Robert Keohane, ed., Neo-Realism and its Critics, pp. 204-54.
- Daniel Garst, "Thucydides and Neo-Realism," International Studies Quarterly, vol. 33, March

1989, pp. 3-28.

Barry Buzan, Charles Jones, and Richard Little, The Logic of Anarchy, pp. 66-80, 119-54.

Masato Kimura and David Welch, "Specifying 'Interests': Japan's Claim to the Northern Territories and its Implications for International Relations Theory," ISQ, June 1998, pp. 213-43.

Robert Keohane, After Hegemony, ch. 6.

Lisa Martin and Beth Simmons, "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions," International Organization, vol. 52, Autumn 1998, pp. 729-57 (also in Katzenstein, Keohane, and Krasner, eds., \*Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics, pp. 89-117).

Katja Weber, "Hierarchy Amidst Anarchy: A Transaction Cost Approach to International Security Cooperation," International Studies Quarterly, vol. 41, June 1997, pp. 321-40.

Daniel Deudney and G. John Ikenberry, "Realism, Structural Liberalism, and the Western Order," in Ethan Kapstein and Michael Mastanduno, Unipolar Politics, pp. 103-37 (also see Ikenberry, After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Rebuilding of Orders After Major Wars, esp. ch. 3).

John Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," International Security, vol. 19, Winter 1995/96, pp. 5-49.

"Promises, Promises: Can Institutions Deliver?" (replies to Mearsheimer), International Security, vol. 20, Summer 1995, pp. 39-93.

Review Virginia Page Fortna, "Does Peacekeeping Keep Peace?" ISQ, vol. 48, June 2004, pp. 269-92, assigned earlier.

Robert Jervis, "Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate," International Security, vol. 24, Summer 1999, pp. 42-63.

George Tsebelis, "The Power of the European Parliament as a Conditional Agenda Setter," APSR, vol. 88, March 1994, pp. 128-42.

Andrew MacIntyre, "Institutions and Investors: The Politics of the Economic Crisis in Southeast Asia," IO, vol. 55, Winter 2001, pp. 81-122.

Stephen Krasner, "Regimes and Limits of Realism: Regimes as Autonomous Variables," International Organization, vol. 36, Spring 1982, pp. 497-510 (also in Krasner, ed., International Regimes, pp. 355-368).

Andreas Hasenclever, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, "Theories of International Regimes," Review of International Studies, vol. 26, January 2000, pp. 3-33.

## RECOMMENDED

Andreas Hasenclever, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, Theories of International Regimes.

Robert Keohane, ed., Neorealism and Its Critics.

Gunther Hellmann and Reinhard Wolf, "Neorealism, Neoliberal Institutionalism, and the Future of NATO," Security Studies, vol. 3, Autumn 1993, pp. 3-43.

Randall Schweller and David Priess, "A Tale of Two Realisms: Expanding the Institutions

Debate," Mershon International Studies Review, vol. 41, May 1997, pp. 1-32.

## 6. ANARCHY AND COOPERATION (10/16)

Hedley Bull, "Society and Anarchy in International Relations," in Herbert Butterfield and Martin Wight, eds., Diplomatic Investigations, pp. 35-50.

Jervis, Perception and Misperception in International Politics, pp. 62-90.

Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," World Politics, January 1978, pp. 167-214.

Robert Axelrod, The Evolution of Cooperation, chs. 2 and 9.

Kenneth Oye, "Explaining Cooperation Under Anarchy," in Oye, ed., Cooperation Under Anarchy, pp. 1-24 (also World Politics, vol. 38, October 1985).

Jervis, "Was the Cold War a Security Dilemma?" Journal of Cold War Studies, vol. 3, Winter 2001, pp. 36-60.

Jack Snyder and Robert Jervis, "Civil War and the Security Dilemma," in Barbara Walter and Jack Snyder, eds., Civil Wars, Insecurity, and Intervention, pp. 15-37.

Helen Milner, "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations Theory: A Critique," Review of International Studies, vol. 17, January 1991, pp. 67-85 (also in David Baldwin, ed., \*Neorealism and Neoliberalism, pp. 143-69).

Daniel Deudney, "The Philadelphian System: Sovereignty, Arms Control, and Balance of Power in the American States-Union, Circa 1787-1861," International Organization, vol. 49, Spring 1995, pp. 191-228.

Deborah Welch Larson, "Trust and Missed Opportunities in International Relations," Political Psychology, vol. 18, September 1997, pp. 701-34.

Stephen Krasner, "Global Communications and National Power," in David Baldwin, ed., Neorealism and Neoliberalism, pp. 234-49 (also in World Politics, vol. 43, April 1991, pp. 336-66).

Helen Milner, "International Theories of Cooperation Among Nations: Strengths and Weaknesses," World Politics, vol. 44, April 1992, pp. 466-96.

Robert Jervis, "Realism, Game Theory, and Cooperation," World Politics, vol. 40, April 1988, pp. 317-49.

Robert Keohane, \*After Hegemony, chapters 1, 6, 7.

Page Fortna, "Scraps of Paper? Agreements and the Durability of Peace," International

Organization, vol. 57, Spring 2003, pp. 337-72.

#### RECOMMENDED

Roger Masters, "World Politics as a Primitive Political System," World Politics, vol. 16, July 1964, pp. 595-619.

Charles Taylor and Michael McGuire, "Reciprocal Altruism: 15 Years Later," Ethology and Sociobiology, vol 9, 1988, pp. 67-72.

Ernst Fehr and Simon Gächter, "Altruistic Punishment in Humans," Nature, vol. 415, January 10, 2002, pp. 137-40.

Martin Patchen, "Conflict and Cooperation in American-Soviet Relations: What Have We Learned from Quantitative Research?" International Interactions, vol. 17, no. 2, 1991, pp. 127-143.

#### 7. DOMESTIC POLITICS 1: The Democratic Peace (10/23)

Dan Reiter and Allan Stam, \*Democracies at War, chs. 1-2,7-8.

Bruce Russett and John Oneal, \*Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations, chapters 1-4.

John Owen, "How Liberalism Produces Democratic Peace," International Security, vol. 19, Fall 1994, pp. 87-125 (reprinted in Michael Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Steven E. Miller, eds., Debating the Democratic Peace (JX1952 .D43 1996) (a fuller version is Owen, Liberal Peace, Liberal War).

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, James Morrow, Randolph Siverson, and Alastair Smith, "An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace," APSR, vol. 93, December 1999, pp. 791-807.

James Fearon, "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes," APSR, vol. 88, September 1994, pp. 577-592.

Edward Mansfield and Jack Snyder, "Democratization and the Danger of War," International Security, vol. 20, Summer 1995, pp. 5-38 (also reprinted in Brown et al, eds., Debating the Democratic Peace).

Mancur Olson, "Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development," APSR, vol. 87, September 1993, pp. 567-76.

Erik Gartzke, "Preferences and the Democratic Peace," ISQ, vol. 44, March 2000, pp. 191-212.

Tarak Barkawi and Mark Laffey, "The Imperial Peace: Democracy, Force, and Globalization,"

European Journal of International Relations, vol 4, December 1999, pp. 403-34.

Robert Kaufman, Arms Control During the Pre-Nuclear Era, chapter 8.

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Barbara Farnham, "The Theory of Democratic Peace and Threat Perception," ISQ, vol. 47, September 2003, pp. 395-416.

Havard Hegre, et al., "Toward a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change, and Civil War, 1816-1992," APSR, vol. 95, March 2001, pp. 33-48.

Schweller, Randall L. 2000. "Democracy and the Post-Cold War Era." In The New World Order, eds. Birthe Hansen and Bertel Heurlin. New York: St. Martin's Press. Pp. 46-80.

"Symposium on Research Design and Method in IR," International Organization, vol. 55, Spring 2001, pp. 439-507.

Russett, Bruce. 1993. Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for a Post-Cold War World (Princeton: Princeton University Press), Chs. 1-2, 4, 6. [JC423 .R824 1993]

Doyle, Michael W. 1986. "Liberalism and World Politics." American Political Science Review, vol.80 no.4 (December 1986), pp. 1151-1169.

Schultz, Kenneth. 1998. "Domestic Opposition and Signaling in International Crises." American Political Science Review, vol.92 no.4 (December 1998), pp. 829-844.

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Lake, David A. 1992. "Powerful Pacifists: Democratic States and War." American Political Science Review, vol.86 no.1 (March 1992), pp. 24-37.

Gaubatz, Kurt Taylor. 1996. "Democratic States and Commitment in International Relations." International Organization, vol.50 no.1 (Winter 1996), pp. 109-139.

Thompson, William R. 1996. "Democracy and Peace: Putting the Cart Before the Horse?" International Organization, vol.50 no.1 (Winter 1996), pp. 141-174.

Gowa, Joanne, Ballots and Bullets: The Elusive Democratic Peace (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1999). All, esp. chs. 1, 2, 4-6. [JZ5560 .G69 1999]

Doyle, Michael W., Ways of War and Peace (New York: Norton, 1997), Chs. 6-8. [JX1963 .D687 1997]

Chan, Steve. "In Search of the Democratic Peace." Mershon International Studies Review, V. 41 (1997), pp. 59-91.

Dixon, William J. "Democracy and the Management of International Conflict," Journal of Conflict Resolution, vol.37 no.1 (March 1993), pp. 42-68.

Remmer, Karen. "Does Democracy Promote Interstate Cooperation?" International Studies Quarterly (March 1998), V. 42, #1, pp. 25-52.

- Eyerman, Joe and Robert A. Hart, Jr. "An Empirical Test of the Audience Cost Proposition." Journal of Conflict Resolution, vol.40 no.4 (December 1996), pp. 597-616.
- Ray, James Lee. Democracy and International Conflict.
- Verdier, Daniel. "Democratic Convergence and Free Trade." International Studies Quarterly (March 1998), V. 42, #1, pp. 1-24.
- Elman, Miriam. ed. Paths to Peace.
- Schweller, Randall, "Domestic Structure and Preventive War," World Politics, vol.44 (Jan. 1992), pp. 235-69.
- Ward, Michael and K. Gleditsch. "Democratizing for Peace." American Political Science Review, v. 92, #1, Mar. 1998, pp. 51-61.
- Bernard Finel and Kristin Lord, eds., Power and Conflict in the Age of Transparency.

#### 8. DOMESTIC POLITICS 2: Political Institutions, Processes, Culture, Societal Actors, and Coalitions (10/30)

Peter Gourevitch, "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics," International Organization vol. 32, Autumn 1978, pp. 881-911.

Helen Milner, "Rationalizing Politics: The Emerging Synthesis of International, American, and Comparative Politics," International Organization, vol. 52, Autumn 1998, pp. 759-786 (also in Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics, ed. Peter Katzenstein, Robert Keohane, and Stephen Krasner, pp. 119-146. [JZ1242 .E98 1999])

Kenneth Schultz, "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform?" IO, vol. 53, Spring 1999, pp. 233-66.

Robert Putnam, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games," IO, vol.42, Summer 1988, pp. 427-460. [Also in Evans, Jacobson and Putnam, eds., Double-Edged Diplomacy 1993: 431-468.]

Andrew Moravcsik, "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics," IO, vol. 51, Autumn 1997, pp. 513-553.

Josiah Ober, "Classical Greek Times," in Michael Howard, George Andreopoulos, and Mark Shulman, eds., The Laws of War, pp. 12-26.

- Lucian Pye, "Political Culture Revisited," Political Psychology, vol. 12, September 1991, pp. 487-508.
- Jeffrey Legro, "Culture and Preferences in the International Cooperation Two-Step," APSR, vol. 90, March 1996, pp. 118-37.
- Mlada Bukovansky, "American Identity and Neutral Rights from Independence to the War of 1812," IO, vol. 51, Spring 1997, pp. 173-208 (for a different view, see James Sofka, "American Neutral Rights Reappraised: Identity or Interest in the Foreign Policy of the Early Republic," Review of International Studies, vol. 26, October 2000, pp. 599-622).
- James Kurth, "The Political Consequences of the Product Cycle," IO, vol. 33, Winter 1978, pp. 1-34.
- Jeffrey Frieden, "The Economics of Intervention: Overseas Investments and Relations With Underdeveloped Areas, 1890-1950," Comparative Studies in Society and History, vol. 31, January 1989, pp. 55-80.
- Michael Hiscox, "Commerce, Coalitions, and Factor Mobility," APSR, vol. 96, September 2002, pp. 593-608.
- Helen Milner, Resisting Protectionism, chapters 1-2, 8.
- Paul Kennedy, "Strategy versus Finance in Twentieth-Century Great Britain," International History Review, vol. 3, January 1981, pp. 45-61 (also in Kennedy, Strategy and Diplomacy, 1870-1945: Eight Studies).
- Volker Berghahn, "Naval Armaments and Social Crisis: Germany Before 1914," in Geoffrey Best and Andrew Wheatcroft, eds., War, Economy, and the Military Mind, pp. 61-88.
- Ronald Rogowski, Commerce and Coalitions chapters 1, 4, 6.
- Kevin Narizny, "Rational Idealism: The Political Economy of Internationalism in the US and Great Britain, 1870-1945," Security Studies, vol. 12, Spring 2003, pp. 1-39.
- Jack Snyder, Myths of Empire chapters 1-2, 8.
- Charles Stein, "Contested Social Orders and War Termination," in David Skidmore, ed., Contested Social Orders and International Politics, pp. 35-52.
- Mark Haas, "Ideology and Alliances: British External Balancing Decisions in the 1930s," Security Studies, vol. 12, Summer 2003, pp. 34-79.
- Chaim Kaufmann and Robert Pape, "Explaining Costly International Moral Action: Britain's Sixty-year Campaign Against the Atlantic Slave Trade," IO, vol. 53, Autumn 1999, pp. 631-668.
- Morton Halperin, "The Decision to Deploy the ABM," World Politics, vol. 25, October 1972, pp. 62-95.
- Louis Hartz, The Liberal Tradition in America, chapter 11.
- Arnold Wolfers, Discord and Collaboration, chapter 15.
- Theodore Lowi, The End of Liberalism, ch. 6 (also in James Rosenau, ed., Domestic Sources of Foreign Policy, pp. 295-332).

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- Fearon, James D. 1998. "Domestic Politics, Foreign Policy, and Theories of International Relations." Annual Review of Political Science (Palo Alto) vol.1 (1998), pp. 289-313.
- Mark Zacher and Richard Matthew, "Liberal International Theory: Common Threads, Divergent Strands," in Charles Kegley, ed., Controversies in IR Theory, pp. 107-50.
- Michael Doyle, Ways of War and Peace, Part Two.
- Peter Katzenstein, ed., Between Power and Plenty, chs. 1, 9.
- John Ikenberry et al., eds., The State and American Foreign Policy, special issue, International Organization vol. 42, winter 1988, introduction, Chapter 5 (Stephan Haggard), and Chapter 9 (John Ikenberry--conclusion).
- Milner, Helen V. 1997. Interests, Institutions, and Information: Domestic Politics and International Relations (Princeton: Princeton University Press), chs. 1-4, 9. [JX1391.M524]
- Michael Mastanduno, David Lake, and John Ikenberry, "Toward a Realist Theory of State Action," International Studies Quarterly, vol. 33, December 1989, pp. 457-74.
- Richard Ned Lebow, Between Peace and War, pp. 169-92.
- Jack Matlock, Autopsy on an Empire, chapters 7-8.
- Gary Sick, All Fall Down: America's Tragic Encounter with Iran, ch. 6 ("The End of a Bad Year").
- Michael Blaker, Japanese International Negotiating Style, ch. 1.
- Michael Gordon, "Domestic Conflict and the Origins of the First World War", Journal of Modern History, vol. 46, June 1974, pp. 191-226.
- Peter Evans, Harold Jacobson, and Robert Putnam, eds., Double-Edged Diplomacy, chapters 1, 4, 11, 13.
- Jeffrey Frieden, "Invested Interests," International Organization, vol. 45, Autumn 1991, 425-52.
- Philip Stewart, Margaret Hermann, and Charles Hermann, "Modeling the 1973 Soviet Decision to Support Egypt," American Political Science Review, vol. 83, March 1989, pp. 35-60.
- Ronald Rogowski, "Trade and the Variety of Democratic Institutions," International Organization, vol. 41, Spring 1987, pp. 203-24.
- Jeffrey Frieden and Ronald Rogowski, "The Impact of the International Economy on National Policies," in Robert Keohane and Helen Milner, eds., Internationalization and Domestic Politics, chapter 2.
- Myron Weiner, "The Macedonian Syndrome: An Historical Model of International Relations and Political Development," World Politics, vol. 23, July 1971, pp. 665-83.

Theotonio Dos Santos, "The Structure of Dependence," American Economic Review, vol. 60, May 1970, pp. 231-36.

## 9. DECISION-MAKING AND IDEAS (11/13)

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International Security, vol. 10, Summer 1985, pp. 164-203.

Fred Greenstein and Richard Immerman, "History as Rashomon:  
Eisenhower, Kennedy, and Vietnam," unpublished MS.

John Burke and Fred Greenstein, How Presidents Test Reality,  
chs. 12-13.

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